In illo tẽpore. Miſſ⁹ eſt angelus gabriel a deo ī ciuitatẽ galilee cui nomen nazareth ad virginẽ deſpõſatã viro cui nomẽ erat ioſeph de domo dauid: & nom⁹ virginis maria. Et ingreſſus angelus ad eam dixit. Aue gratia plena dñs tecum: benedicta tu ī mulieribꝰ. Que cũ audiſſet turbata eſt in ſermone eius: & cogitabat qualis eſſet iſta ſalutatio. Et ait angelus ei. Ne timeas maria inueniſti enim grã apud deũ. Ecce concipies in vtero & paries filium: & vocabis nomẽ eius ieſum. Hic erit magnus & filius altiſſimi vocabit. Et dabit illi dñs deus ſedẽ dauid pris eiꝰ: & regnabit in domo iacob ineternum: & regni eiꝰ nõ erit finis. Dixit aũt maria ad angelũ. Quõ fiet iſtud qm̃ virũ nõ cognoſco? Et rñdens angelus dixit ei. Spũſſctũs ſupueniet in te: & virtꝰ altiſſimi obũbrabit tibi. Ideoq; & qd naſcet ex te ſcm̃ vocabit filius dei. Et ecce eliza beth cognata tua: & ipſa concepit filium in ſenectute tua. Et hic menſis eſt ſextꝰ illi que vocat ſterilis: quia non erit impoſſibile apud deuz oẽ verbũ. Dixit aũt maria. Ecce ãcilla domini fiat michi ſecundum verbum tuum. Deo gratias.

Initium ſancti euangelij: ſecundum Matheum. Gloria tibi domine.

Bulletin of The University of Vermont
THE GRADUATE COLLEGE

OUR FRONT AND BACK COVERS REPRODUCE PAGES FROM A 16TH CENTURY ILLUMINATED BOOK OF HOURS FROM THE SPECIAL COLLECTIONS OF THE UNIVERSITY'S BAILEY MEMORIAL LIBRARY.

WHEN TRUSTEES OF THE UNIVERSITY WISHED A CONTEMPORARY WORK FOR THE ENTRANCE TO THE LIBRARY, THEY TURNED TO VERMONT SCULPTOR PAUL ASCHENBACH, A MEMBER OF THE ART FACULTY, WHO PRODUCED THE BRONZE SHOWN HERE.

THOUGH OCCUPYING MODEST QUARTERS, THE UNIVERSITY'S PRINGLE HERBARIUM COLLECTION IS KNOWN INTERNATIONALLY. IT IS NAMED TO HONOR A SELF-TAUGHT VERMONTER WHO LEFT THE UNIVERSITY IN THE MID 19TH CENTURY FOR FINANCIAL REASONS, BUT WENT ON TO A CAREER WHICH EARNED HIM THE TITLE OF "PRINCE OF BOTANICAL COLLECTORS."

THE UNIVERSITY'S FLEMING MUSEUM PROVIDES THE RESOURCES OF A FINE, SMALL ART MUSEUM FOR TEACHING, RESEARCH AND SERVICE PROGRAMS. IT OFFERS A WIDE RANGE OF EXHIBITS FROM ITS OWN AND VISITING COLLECTIONS. SHOWN HERE IS AN ETCHING, "ROTHERHITE," BY THE AMERICAN-ENGLISH ARTIST, JAMES MCNEIL WHISTLER.

GRADUATE COLLEGE

THE UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT

Burlington, Vermont

CATALOGUE and ANNOUNCEMENTS
1969-1970

BULLETIN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT
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Correspondence:

All correspondence concerning applications and admission to the Graduate College should be addressed to the Office of the Graduate College, The University of Vermont, Burlington, Vermont. 05401

Requests for transcripts of work done at The University of Vermont should be addressed to the Registrar, The University of Vermont, Burlington, Vermont. 05401

Requests for the Summer Session Bulletin and other information regarding Summer Session offerings and enrollment should be addressed to the Director of the Summer Session, The University of Vermont, Burlington, Vermont. 05401

Please note the following deadlines for applications:

March 1—if requesting financial aid.

May 15—for all applications for the following September.

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Academic Calendar

- FALL SEMESTER 1969

September 2	Registration for *new* students
September 3	Classes begin
October 27-November 7	Pre-enrollment for Spring Semester
November 27-29	Thanksgiving Recess
December 8-16	Course examinations

- SPRING SEMESTER 1970

January 13	Registration for *new* students
January 14	Classes begin
February 13-14	Kake Walk Recess
March 1	Deadline for applications for Graduate Fellowships and Traineeships 1970-71
March 16-20	Pre-enrollment for Fall Semester
March 23-30	Spring recess
March 31	Classes resume
April 3	Deadline for submission of doctoral theses for May Graduates
March 30-April 10	Pre-enrollment for Fall Semester
April 24	Deadline for submission of masters' theses for May Graduates
May 4-12	Course examinations
May 8	Deadline for oral defenses of theses
May 17	Commencement; academic year terminates

- SUMMER SESSION 1970

June 22-August 14	Eight-Week Session
July 6-August 14	Six-Week Session

- FALL SEMESTER 1970

September 1	Registration for new students
September 2	Classes begin
October 26-November 14	Pre-enrollment for Spring Semester
November 26-28	Thanksgiving Recess
December 15-21	Course examinations

The University of Vermont

• *ABOUT THE GRADUATE COLLEGE*

The Graduate College of the University of Vermont administers all advanced degree programs except the program leading to the degree of Doctor of Medicine. As such, it serves the need of college graduates who desire a broader and more thorough knowledge of the scholarship and research in a particular field.

Many academic departments of the University have a long history of providing formal graduate study. The first master's degree was awarded in 1875. For many years graduate degree programs were under the direction of a University Committee on Graduate Study. The Graduate College was formally established with a full-time dean in 1952. Since that time it has served to provide graduate study opportunities in academic fields in which the University resources have made sound programs possible.

The Graduate College is the fastest growing college in the University of Vermont. In 1953, following its formal establishment by the trustees, 46 master's degrees were awarded. In 1969, 131 master's degrees and 17 Doctor of Philosophy degrees were awarded. The Graduate College currently enrolls over 650 students pursuing advanced degrees with about 190 pursuing the Doctorate. Scholarships, fellowships, assistantships, and special loan programs are available in increasing numbers and value for students who have achieved a good academic record in their undergraduate and graduate programs. With the rapidly expanding facilities, library holdings and laboratories, combined with its reasonable size, the Graduate College of the University of Vermont offers unique programs of high quality graduate study.

• *ABOUT THE UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT*

The University was founded in 1791, taking its place among the handful of colleges founded in this country in the eighteenth century for the higher education of young colonials and Americans of the first post-revolutionary generation. The University was the fifth New England college chartered, the second established by a state to grant the bachelor's degree, and the twentieth in the nation to do so.

Though it has enjoyed a long tradition which has seen it receive substantial private support, University development has been closely identified with that of the State since 1791, when Vermont's founding General Assembly granted a charter to the University and set aside about 29,000 acres throughout the State with the intent that rents from this land would support the new educational institution.

That same Vermont General Assembly established that the by-laws of the University should give no preference to any religious sect or denomination or discriminate against any, making the University of Vermont the first in this country and possibly the first in history to go on public record as supporting freedom of religion upon its campus.

The University consists of the College of Arts and Sciences, the College of Agriculture and Home Economics, the College of Technology, the College of Education and Nursing, the College of Medicine, the Graduate College, and the two-year School of Dental Hygiene.

The present physical plant is valued at more than $55,000,000, a major share made possible through the interest and support of alumni and private philanthropy.

The University Libraries The combined holdings of the University's Guy W. Bailey and Medical College Library amount to over 480,000 volumes, including subscriptions to more than 11,000 journals.

Bailey Library, in addition to its general collections, is a depository for United States Documents, a partial depository for Canadian Government publications, a subscriber to U.N. Documents, and to many UNESCO publications. It also subscribes, currently, to some 3,000 journals and a variety of domestic and foreign newspapers. In its Reference Collection are the major encyclopedias, indexing and abstracting services, foreign language dictionaries, and an expanding variety of special and general bibliographies, biographical dictionaries, handbooks, and other reference resources. In its Special Collections Department, the Wilbur Collection is strong in manuscripts, early imprints, and books dealing with Vermont culture and history. Wilbur materials include letters and papers of Dorothy Canfield Fisher, John Spargo, and Warren Austin. The private library of George P. Marsh, about 12,000 volumes, enriches Bailey Library for students in the Humanities as does the Howard-Hawkins Civil War material, and the Whittingham-Stevens collection of Chiswick imprints.

The University's Medical College Library has a collection of over

30,000 volumes and subscribes to 1,000 medical journals. It is a convenient on-campus supplement to Bailey Library's scientific materials.

The Robert Hull Fleming Museum The Museum, an integral part of the University's teaching program, provides an educational service to the University and the people of Vermont. The permanent collection is arranged to augment the University's teaching in varied fields. Particular galleries are devoted to ancient, medieval, and renaissance art; baroque and modern painting and sculpture; American art; primitive art; and the Orient. In addition two galleries are devoted to special exhibitions which change monthly. Museum activities also include lectures, gallery talks and a film series.

The Computation Center The Computation Center of the University of Vermont was organized in 1960 to provide computing facilities for the campus community. The Center services the computation needs of the varied research projects on campus; its facilities are also used as an integral part of several graduate and undergraduate courses.

Present equipment includes three separate IBM computer systems; a 1620 computer, an 1130 computer and an IBM System 360-44. The model 30 was replaced in December 1968 by the larger system 360 machine. This new computer has greatly increased the Center's ability to perform service function.

The staff of the Computation Center is available at all times to anyone who requires assistance with the use of the machines, or the programming of them. A large up-to-date program library is maintained by the Center for use by University personnel.

The George Bishop Lane Artists Series The George Bishop Lane Artists Series is one of the largest collegiate artists series in the country. It was inaugurated in 1955 by a gift of over $300,000 from the late Mrs. Lane, in honor of her husband, George Bishop Lane of the Class of 1883.

The Lane Series makes it possible for the University to bring annually to the campus and the community a continuing program of some 34 outstanding musical, theatrical, dance and other artistic productions for a moderate admission fee. The Series is planned and produced by a student-faculty committee, with townspeople serving with student and faculty members on an advisory committee.

In addition to three major series of concerts, the Red, Blue, and White, the Lane Series also sponsors a Chamber Arts Series in the spring semester,

a Summer Series, youth concerts and special events, and concerts in several towns outside of Burlington, notably in St. Johnsbury.

In past years the Lane Series has brought to the campus such artists and group attractions as the London Philharmonia; the Vienna Philharmonic; the Philadelphia Orchestra; the Cleveland Orchestra; the Chicago Symphony Orchestra; the Moscow Philharmonic Orchestra with David Oistrakh; the Royal Ballet of London; the American Ballet Theatre; Ballet Folklorico; the Joffrey Ballet Company; Rudolf Serkin; Artur Rubinstein; Van Cliburn; Isaac Stern; Nathan Milstein; Andres Segovia; the Robert Shaw Chorale; the Budapest String Quartet; Dave Brubeck; Errol Garner; Benny Goodman; Victor Borge; Al Hirt; Mantovani; Harry Belafonte; Joan Baez; Maurice Chevalier; Ella Fitzgerald; Henry Mancini; Simon and Garfunkel; Peter, Paul and Mary; Sir John Gielgud; Roberta Peters; the New York City Opera Company; the Metropolitan National Opera Company; the D'Oyly Carte Opera Company; and a number of plays including *Tea and Sympathy; Camelot; Man for All Seasons; Look Homeward, Angel; J. B.; Man of La Mancha; Fiddler on the Roof;* and *Hello, Dolly!*

The Placement Service To assist graduates in exploring and selecting among various career employment possibilities, the University operates an extensive Placement Program. Under the sponsorship of the University Placement Service, a large number of representatives of business organizations, governmental agencies, and school systems come to the campus each year to interview for full time positions. Related services include individual career counseling, the preparation of confidential credentials for employers and education placement.

The Physical Education Facilities The University's extensive physical education plant is available for recreation by faculty, staff and students during hours not devoted to specific instruction. Swimming, handball, skating, tennis, squash and many other individual and group activities are available for interested participants.

• *ABOUT BURLINGTON*

The University and the people of the Burlington area have long enjoyed cordial relations dating from 1800 when Burlington citizens voluntarily subscribed the necessary funds to provide Vermont's first institution of higher learning with its first building.

With a population of about 40,000, Burlington is Vermont's largest city. The greater Burlington area of approximately 90,000 inhabitants is divided between pleasant suburbs and picturesque farm and woodland. Burlington enjoys magnificent views of Lake Champlain and the Adirondack Mountains to the west and Vermont's Green Mountains to the east. Easily available outdoor activities include swimming, boating, hiking, climbing and skiing.

Some 200 miles northwest of Boston, 300 miles north of New York City and about 100 miles south of Montreal, Burlington is served by Mohawk and Northeast Airlines and Vermont Transit and Greyhound Bus Lines. The expanded Vermont interstate highway system has correspondingly shortened automotive travel time.

Degree Programs Offered

The Graduate College offers sixty-one different programs leading to the Master's degree and ten programs leading to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy.

• *MASTER OF ARTS*

Programs are offered in the following fields:

Economics
English
French
Geography
German
Greek
History
Latin
Mathematics
Music
Philosophy
Political Science
Psychology
Spanish

• *MASTER OF SCIENCE*

Programs are offered in the following fields:

Agricultural Economics
Anatomy
Animal Sciences
Animal Pathology
Biochemistry
Biomedical Engineering
Botany
Chemistry
Civil Engineering
Electrical Biophysics
Electrical Engineering
Forestry
Geology
Home Economics
Mechanical Engineering
Medical Microbiology
Medical Technology
Microbiology
Pathology
Pharmacology
Physics
Physiology and Biophysics
Plant and Soil Science
Poultry Science
Speech Pathology
Zoology

• *MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING*

This degree is appropriate for teachers who are interested primarily in increasing their knowledge of their subject matter fields and thereby the effectiveness of their classroom instruction. Programs are offered in the following fields:

Agriculture
Botany
Chemistry
English
French
Geology
Geography
German
Greek
History
Home Economics
Latin
Mathematics
Music
Physics
Spanish
Vocational and Technical Education
Zoology

• *MASTER OF SCIENCE FOR TEACHERS*

This degree is designed primarily for secondary school teachers who wish to strengthen their backgrounds in their subject matter field, and who desire flexibility in choosing courses at levels best suited to their needs. Programs are planned on an individual basis.

- *MATHEMATICS*
- *BIOLOGY*
- *PHYSICAL SCIENCES*
  (Chemistry & Physics)

Please contact the department concerned for prerequisites and minimum degree requirements.

• *MASTER OF EDUCATION*

The master of education degree is intended to give those who work in education the kind of background and professional preparation needed for leadership in teaching and functions related to it. Programs are planned on an individual basis with special attention to such fields as:

Reading—Elementary and Secondary
Guidance—Public School
Personnel Work in Higher Education
Administration and Supervision
Special Education
Elementary and Secondary Education

• *MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION*

Study leading to the degree of Master of Business Administration is designed to provide opportunity for the individual to develop knowledge and understanding in a wide range of business activities that will provide foundation for growth and success in a business career. Programs are planned on an individual basis.

• *MASTER OF EXTENSION EDUCATION*

This degree is designed to provide opportunity for those who work in non-school educational and counseling programs to develop knowledge and understanding in activities related to program management and educational methodology.

Programs are planned on an individual basis with special attention to fields such as:

Agriculture
Home Economics
Youth Organizations
Family Centered Services
Business and Industry

• *DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY*

Programs are offered in the following fields:

Biochemistry
Botany
Chemistry
Electrical Engineering
Microbiology
Pharmacology
Physics
Physiology and Biophysics
Psychology
Zoology

Fifth Year Certificate in Education

A special fifth year program culminating in a certificate of advanced study is offered by the Department of Education for students who wish to work beyond the bachelor's degree. It is especially designed to meet the needs of teachers who are developing new teaching fields, for advanced students who are meeting requirements for state certification, and for experienced teachers who desire flexibility in choice of courses at both graduate and undergraduate levels. Information about the certificate program may be obtained by contacting the Dean of the College of Education.

Regulations of the Graduate College

• *ADMISSION*

To be eligible for admission a student should hold a baccalaureate degree prior to the date of first enrollment or have completed work equivalent to that required for a baccalaureate. His undergraduate records should indicate a capacity for successful study at the graduate level. Graduates of unaccredited institutions must support their applications with satisfactory aptitude and advanced scores on the Graduate Record Examinations. Foreign students, see special instructions on p. 15.

Admission is limited to students who intend to become candidates for advanced degrees, other than Doctor of Medicine, and whose enrollment will consist of courses to be taken for graduate credit. Students who hold bachelors' degrees but whose entire enrollment will be in undergraduate courses should seek admission as non-matriculated students in the appropriate undergraduate college.

Only applicants who desire to work along lines in which the University offers graduate programs will be admitted to the Graduate College. Students in the Graduate College therefore fall into three categories: (1) duly admitted students accepted to candidacy, (2) degree candidates at other institutions who study at The University of Vermont for transfer of credit, (3) duly admitted students not yet accepted to candidacy.

The Graduate College does make provision for students with baccalaureate degrees to take courses on a non-matriculated basis. These are generally individuals who do not desire to pursue a degree program but merely wish to expand their knowledge in certain areas. It is not necessary to make formal application to take courses on this basis as a non-matriculated student. Registration for enrollment for such a student occurs the week following the beginning of the regular class schedule. Such students are limited to six hours per semester.

Students seeking formal admission to the Graduate College to pursue an advanced degree must make application on an official form which can be obtained from the Office of the Graduate College. All applications must be supported by two official transcripts from each college or university attended and by three letters of recommendation from persons

qualified to assess the applicant's capacity for graduate work. For submission of necessary test scores, see Aptitude and Achievement Tests, p. 16. *All applications for admission must be accompanied by a $10.00 application fee.* Applications and associated correspondence should be sent directly to the Graduate College.

The deadline for applications for admission in the fall semester is May 15. It is not always possible to admit additional students at midyear in all departments. Such applications should be initiated at least three months in advance of the date study is to begin. Students who wish to be considered for fellowships or other financial assistance as well as admission should complete the appropriate section on the application form. No other forms are necessary. Such applications, with supporting materials, must be filed by *March 1* of the academic year preceding that for which the application is made. Applications for financial assistance must include GRE scores.

Admission to the Graduate College does not mean that a student is automatically accepted as a candidate for an advanced degree.

Foreign Students Applications from students who are citizens of the United Kingdom, Australia, New Zealand and Canada will be accepted directly. Foreign students currently studying in the United States may apply directly but must submit evidence of proficiency in English.

Foreign students should apply through the following international agencies:

Africa	The African-American Institute 866 United Nations Plaza New York, New York 10017
Middle East	American Friends of the Middle East, Inc. Middle East House 1607 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W. Washington, D. C. 20009
Korea	The American-Korean Foundation, Inc. 345 East 46 Street New York, New York 10017
Europe, South America, and South East Asia	Institute of International Education 809 United Nations Plaza New York, New York 10017

Foreign applicants must be highly qualified, and present evidence of independent financial support (approximately $3,500 U.S.) per year. In the

case of non-English speaking countries, applicants should submit scores of the Graduate Record Examination or Test of English as a Foreign Language. Information on these examinations may be obtained from the Educational Testing Service, Box 592, Princeton, New Jersey 08540. This information should be submitted to the Graduate College by Dec. 1 of the year prior to enrollment to insure adequate time to process an application.

Aptitude and Achievement Tests Applicants for admission to graduate programs in some departments must submit scores on the Graduate Record Examination and the Miller Analogies Test (see specific department).

Information on the Miller Analogies Test may be obtained from the Counseling and Testing Office, University of Vermont, or from any college testing office. Information on the Graduate Record Examination may be obtained from the Counseling and Testing Office or directly from the Educational Testing Service, Box 592, Princeton, New Jersey 08540.

Arrangements for taking the Writing Proficiency Test, required of applicants for the Master of Education degree program, should be made with the Dean's Office, College of Education.

All applicants requesting fellowship support must submit scores on the Graduate Record Examination prior to March 1.

Deposit A deposit of $35 is required of each applicant upon notification of admission into the Graduate College. The deposit will cover the advanced degree fee of $35. This deposit should be received no later than thirty days prior to enrollment.

Health Record A satisfactory health record must be submitted to the Student Health Service (Wasson Infirmary) by students after being accepted for a degree program by the Graduate College and prior to enrollment.

Credentials submitted by the student, such as transcripts and letters of recommendation, become the property of the Graduate College and may not be returned.

• *ENROLLMENT*

Every student is required to enroll and register at the time and in the manner designated by the Registrar. All charges for the ensuing semester must be paid, or otherwise provided for, before registration is completed.

Changes in Enrollment Any changes in enrollment must be approved by the student's advisor and authorized by the Dean of the Graduate College. A student may add a course only during the first week of classes; he may drop a course without academic penalty only during the first three weeks of classes. Forms may be obtained from the Department or Graduate College Office.

Completion of Thesis A student who has completed all credits required in his degree program, but is in residence for the purpose of completing his thesis, must enroll for "Completion of Thesis" (cf. p. 29 Fees).

Withdrawal If it is necessary for a student to withdraw from his enrollment he must request permission at that time from the Dean of the Graduate College in writing, stating the reason for his withdrawal.

Auditing Courses With the approval of the Dean and the instructor concerned, a student paying full tuition may audit courses without charge. Auditors have no claim on the time or service of the instructor and no entry will be made on the permanent record. Under no circumstances will credit be allowed for courses audited.

Summer and Evening Study Information regarding graduate course offerings and enrollment may be obtained from the Office of Continuing Education. Enrollment in such courses for graduate credit does not imply admission to the Graduate College.

Dismissal A graduate student whose academic progress or deportment is deemed unsatisfactory at any time may be requested by the Dean or the department concerned to withdraw from the Graduate College.

• *GENERAL REQUIREMENTS*

Each student is expected to be familiar with the general requirements and procedures of the Graduate College and with the specific degree requirements in his chosen field of study. The following requirements define the parameters within which the Graduate College functions. Specific instruction for each department should be referred to in addition to these general requirements.

Acceptance to Candidacy Applicants for the master's degree may be accepted to candidacy concurrent with admission, or candidacy may be deferred pending a period of satisfactory graduate study at the University of Vermont. Acceptance to candidacy for the master's degree is granted only to those students who have fully met all undergraduate prerequisites for the courses that are required in his graduate degree program. The approval of the department and the Dean is required.

Candidacy for the doctoral degree requires a full year of graduate study in residence at The University of Vermont. A doctoral student is accepted to candidacy upon the approval of the student's Studies Committee, the department or departments concerned, and the Dean.

Minimum Residence Requirements The residency requirement is fulfilled with courses that (1) are taken for graduate credit on the University of Vermont campus, either in the academic year or in summers, and (2) are taken after the student has been admitted to the Graduate College. Each candidate for the master's degree must satisfactorily complete twenty-one hours in residence. Each candidate for the doctoral degree must satisfactorily complete a minimum of fifty hours in residence.

Each doctoral candidate must spend one full year on the University of Vermont campus and be available for and participate in departmental functions such as seminars and research within the department. A year of residency is interpreted as at least 6 credit hours in each of two consecutive semesters and a minimum total of 15 credit hours for the twelve-month period.

Departments may require more hours in residence than the minimum.

Teaching Requirement Each degree candidate must acquire appropriate teaching experience in his chosen field prior to the award of his degree. The nature and the amount of this teaching, for which no academic credit is allowed by the Graduate College, will be determined by the department concerned.

Language Requirements The language requirement is completed by satisfactory performance on the Educational Testing Service's Foreign Language Examination. This test is offered three times a year on campus. All candidates will submit their registration forms and fees directly to the Graduate Schools Foreign Language Tests, Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey 08540. Further information may be obtained from the Counseling and Testing Service, University of Vermont.

If the appropriate language is not available through the ETS, an examination may be requested by the student's department and administered in conjunction with the appropriate language department.

If the department wishes to substitute competence in Computation Science, it may be achieved by satisfactory completion of Math 31 and Math 253 or by satisfactory completion of an examination (on a pass-fail basis) set and graded by the staff of the Computation Center.

Grade Requirements Letter grades are used to indicate levels of performance in courses as follows: *A,* excellent; *B,* good; *C,* fair; *F,* failure. Designations of *S,* satisfactory and *U,* unsatisfactory are used to indicate levels of performance for credits received in Thesis Research and may be used to indicate levels of performance in Seminar.

A candidate for a graduate degree must complete his program with a minimum overall quality point average of 3.0. For the purpose of determining a quality point average, 4 points are allowed for each credit hour of *A,* 3 points for each credit hour of *B,* 2 points for each credit hour of *C,* and 0 points for each credit hour of *F.* A course may be repeated for credit only when failed and only once. Only the second grade is then considered.

A student may be dismissed from the Graduate College if he receives more than two grades below a *B,* or if he receives the designation of *U* in Thesis Research or Seminar.

The designation "*Inc*" is used to indicate that the work of the course is incomplete for a reason approved by the Dean and must be completed within a time specified by the department and the Dean.

Maximum Time Limits for Degree Completion

MASTERS DEGREE

Full Time Student	3 Years
Fellow or Trainee (Non-Federal)	3 Years
Salaried University Employee	3 Years
Day—Part Time	5 Years
Evenings Only	5 Years
Summers Only	7 Years

DOCTORAL DEGREE

All Students	9 Years

These time limits apply both to study at the University of Vermont and to courses presented for transfer of credit. Individual departments may set deadlines within these time limits.

Withdrawal from Degree Program Students must notify the Graduate College in writing of their withdrawal from a degree program or the deposit will be forfeited.

If a student does not register at the University of Vermont for course work or thesis research for a period of two years and does not notify his department or the Graduate College in writing, he will be considered to have withdrawn from his degree program, his deposit forfeited and his file deactivated.

Transfer of Credit Upon request of the department, transfer of credit for appropriate courses completed at other institutions may be accepted by the Graduate College. A maximum of nine hours credit in the case of master's candidates and twenty-four hours in the case of dootoral candidates may be accepted in transfer for appropriate courses completed in residence in other institutions. Such courses must have been taken in a fully accredited college or university which offers graduate study and must be acceptable at that institution in partial fulfillment of its requirements for an advanced degree. Credit cannot be transferred for (1) courses which would not, if taken at The University of Vermont, receive graduate credit, (2) courses in which a grade lower than 80 (B—) was received, (3) correspondence courses, (4) courses which are inappropriate for inclusion in any degree program offered by the Graduate College, (5) courses which were taken more than seven years prior to the completion of a degree program, (6) thesis credits received at another university. Courses taken for graduate credit at the off-campus locations will be considered as tranfer credit.

Credit by Examination A student may, under certain circumstances receive credit for a course by taking an examination. The total number of credits which may be earned either by examination or transfer may not exceed the total credits which may be transferred into a master's program (9) or into a doctoral program (24).

Conferring of Degrees Degrees are conferred only at Commencement at the end of the academic year. If a student has completed all the require-

ments for a degree prior to that time, he will be issued a letter certifying that he has completed his graduate degree program and that the degree will be conferred at the next Commencement. A candidate should be present at the Commencement unless he has been excused in advance by the Dean.

In unusual circumstances, a student may appeal any of the Regulations of the Graduate College by written request to the Executive Committee of the Graduate Faculty.

• *REQUIREMENTS FOR A MASTER'S DEGREE*

All master's degree programs require a minimum of thirty semester hours of graduate credit. In programs that require a thesis, the number of credit hours to be earned in thesis research may vary between six (minimum) and fifteen (maximum); these credits are included in the minimum of thirty required for the degree.

MASTER OF ARTS AND MASTER OF SCIENCE

Field of Specialization At least twenty-one hours of graduate credit, including credit for the thesis and research leading to the thesis, must be earned in the field of specialization. All course credits included in these twenty-one hours must have been earned in courses which are numbered above 200.

Related Study A graduate program may include advanced courses outside the field of specialization. In order to be included as part of the master's program, these courses must be approved in advance by the studies committee of the department in which the student is specializing.

Studies Committee A Studies Committee will be appointed by the Department Chairman for each candidate for the master's degree. It shall be the responsibility of this committee to supervise the student's program and review his progress at regular intervals.

Language Requirement Certain departments require a reading knowledge of an appropriate foreign language. The method for satisfying the language requirement is described on page 19.

Research and Thesis Each candidate will undertake a problem of original research under the direction of a member of the department in which he is specializing. At the conclusion of the investigation the student must present a thesis which embodies the results of his work and which demonstrates his capability for independent research.

In order to be eligible for an advanced degree in a particular academic year, a master's candidate must submit three copies of his thesis no later than *three* weeks before Commencement as shown on the academic calendar. However each department may stipulate an earlier deadline.

Thesis Examining Committee Upon submission of a completed thesis, the advisor will appoint a Thesis Examining Committee for oral exami-

nation of the candidate. The committee will consist of 3 members: 2 from the department and one from another field. The representative from the outside field will generally be designated as the chairman.

The thesis must be prepared and submitted in compliance with the detailed instruction sheet which is obtained in the Office of the Graduate College.

Examinations

a. A written comprehensive examination (two hour minimum) in the field of specialization.
b. An oral examination (one hour minimum) in defense of the thesis.

Success in the written examination is prerequisite to taking the oral examination. All examinations are taken on the University campus in Burlington. One re-examination only is permitted for any final comprehensive examination.

Three copies of the corrected thesis must be forwarded to the Dean of the Graduate College after the successful defense of thesis.

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING

The program leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching is designed primarily for teachers with the purpose of enhancing their teaching ability and strengthening their background in their subject matter field.

A minimum of thirty semester hours is required in courses numbered above 200, of which not less than six semester hours shall be in Education taken at The University of Vermont. No thesis is allowable in this degree program; a student must complete at least twenty-one hours, and usually twenty-four, in a single department offering courses for graduate credit or in any acceptable combination of such departments. In order to be accepted to candidacy for this degree, a student must have completed an undergraduate major within the area of his specialization, have submitted satisfactory scores on the Miller Analogies Test, and be acceptable to the department or departments concerned.

In his undergraduate program, a candidate is expected to have completed the necessary courses in education to meet minimum requirements for a teaching certificate. If candidates have not qualified for teaching certification, they cannot expect to complete the degree in one academic

year. To qualify for the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching, the candidate must present at least eighteen semester hours in education in his combined undergraduate and graduate program. This requirement is specified to ensure that the degree recipient can meet minimum state certification requirements.

Examinations

a. A written comprehensive examination (two hour minimum) in the field of Education.
b. A written comprehensive examination (two hour minimum) or a comprehensive oral examination (one hour minimum) in the field of specialization. The choice between written and oral examination is to be determined by the department after consultation with the candidate.

All examinations are taken on the University campus in Burlington. One re-examination only is permitted for any final comprehensive examination.

MASTER OF EDUCATION

Before acceptance to candidacy for the degree of Master of Education, the student must present a satisfactory score in the Miller Analogies Test, and must demonstrate satisfactory proficiency in written composition. Before the degree is awarded, the candidate must have completed one year of successful teaching experience or other educational service.

The graduate program of each student admitted to candidacy for the degree of Master of Education is planned and supervised by an individual committee, which includes *ex-officio* the Deans of the Graduate College and the College of Education. Program planning takes into consideration the student's undergraduate curriculum, his professional experience, and his aims and purposes in pursuing the master's degree. Each program must include either thirty semester hours of approved course work or twenty-four hours earned in courses and six hours in thesis research. If a student's preparation is inadequate for him to begin study at the graduate level in certain aspects of his program, additional undergraduate courses will be required.

In order to insure effective planning of a graduate program for the degree of Master of Education, not more than nine hours credit will be

accepted in partial fulfillment of degree requirements for courses taken prior to acceptance to candidacy. A prospective candidate should therefore make application for acceptance to candidacy before his first semester of residence, or, if he has been a student in Summer Session, prior to his second summer in residence. Candidates must expect to earn on The University of Vermont campus a part of the credit to be applied to a graduate degree. In most cases candidates who are in residence during the regular academic year must also attend one or two summer sessions in order to have a suitable selection of available courses.

Examinations

a. A written comprehensive examination (three hour minimum) in the field of Education.
b. A comprehensive oral examination (one hour minimum) in the field of Education.

Success in the written examination is prerequisite to taking the oral examination. All examinations are taken on the University campus in Burlington. One re-examination only is permitted for any final comprehensive examination.

MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

A minimum of thirty semester hours is required in courses numbered above 200. Specific course requirements include economics 207, 228, 252, and 289, a total of twelve hours. An additional twelve hours (4 courses) of approved electives plus six hours of thesis credit comprise the minimum of thirty credits. The twelve hours of elective credit provides the candidate with the opportunity of concentrating his study in an appropriate field.

Each candidate will pursue a thesis research topic consistent with his area of concentration and overall educational objective. At the conclusion of the research the student must present a thesis which embodies the results of his work and demonstrates his capability.

Examinations

a. A written comprehensive examination (two hour minimum) with emphasis in the field of specialization.
b. An oral examination in defense of the thesis.

Normally the comprehensive examination is written upon completion of

all course work for the degree. Success in the written comprehensive is a prerequisite to taking the oral examination. All examinations are taken on the University campus in Burlington. One re-examination only is permitted for any final comprehensive examination.

Information on the M.B.A. evening program may be found in the University of Vermont Evening Division Catalogue.

After April 1, 1968, not more than six credit hours of graduate work completed prior to residence as defined on page 18 will be applied toward the degree requirements.

MASTER OF EXTENSION EDUCATION

A minimum of 30 semester hours is required in courses numbered above 200. Each candidate is expected to complete 12 semester hours of course credit in Agriculture and/or Home Economics or related basic courses; including a minimum of 6 semester hours in Vocational, Technical Extension and/or Home Economics Education. The minimum of 18 semester hours of approved electives provides the candidate with the opportunity of concentrating his study in an appropriate field.

The graduate program of each student admitted to candidacy for the degree of Master of Extension Education is planned and supervised by an individual committee, which includes the Chairman of the Departments of Home Economics and Vocational, Technical and Extension Education.

A student must present a satisfactory score in the Miller Analogies Test. The candidate must have completed one year of successful professional experience before the degree is granted.

The candidate is at liberty to select the manner in which he will complete the requirements for the degree through Summer Sessions, Evening Division and/or full time residency as described on page 18.

Examinations

a. A written comprehensive examination (three hour minimum) in field of specialization.
b. A comprehensive oral examination (one hour minimum) in the field of specialization.

Success in the written examination is prerequisite to taking the oral examination. All examinations are taken on the University campus in Burlington. One re-examination only is permitted for any final comprehensive examination.

• *REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY*

The degree of Doctor of Philosophy requires of candidates a minimum of *seventy-five* credit hours to be earned in courses and in thesis research.

Studies Committee Upon admission to the Graduate College, the prospective candidate for the Ph.D. degree will be assigned an interdepartmental Studies Committee by the Dean. This committee will meet at least once a semester with the candidate to advise him and to help plan his program of study. All courses taken in the program must be approved by this committee, the department chairman concerned, and the Dean of the Graduate College.

Courses At least *forty* hours must be earned in courses and seminars. In cases when transfer of credit is allowed, a minimum of fifteen hours in courses used for compilation of the grade point average must be taken in residence at The University of Vermont. The first year of each doctoral program consists almost entirely of required courses; in the following years appropriate courses are selected by the Studies Committee in consultation with the candidate. Details of each program can be obtained from the appropriate department chairman or from the Dean.

Language Requirements The determination of language requirements is established by each individual department. Please refer to specific departmental entries. If a knowledge of a foreign language is required, the method of satisfying this requirement is described on page 19.

The language requirement must be fulfilled before the written comprehensive examination is taken and before admission to candidacy.

Completion of an appropriate foreign language at the intermediate college level with a grade of B or better in the final semester may be accepted in fulfillment of a reading knowledge of a foreign language.

Research and Thesis Each candidate, while in residence at The University of Vermont, must complete an acceptable original research project which contributes new knowledge or techniques in his academic field. Each candidate must enroll in a minimum of *twenty* credits of thesis research.

In order to be eligible for an advanced degree in a particular academic year, a doctoral candidate must submit four copies of his thesis no later than *six* weeks before Commencement as indicated on the academic calendar. However, each department may stipulate an earlier deadline.

The thesis must be prepared and submitted in compliance with the detailed instruction sheet which is obtained in the Office of the Graduate College.

Thesis Examining Committee Upon submission of the completed thesis, the Dean of the Graduate College will approve a Thesis Committee, appointed by the department, for the oral examination of the candidate. The Committee shall consist of the Dean, as chairman, the members of the Studies Committee, and at least two faculty members from the departments nominated by the chairman of the department concerned for a total membership of six. The acceptability of the thesis will be determined by the Thesis Examining Committee.

Examinations

(a) A comprehensive written examination in the field of study must be passed by the candidate at least six months before the thesis is submitted. This examination will be prepared by the department concerned, in consultation with the candidate's Studies Committee. One re-examination only will be permitted.

(b) An oral examination, in which the candidate will be expected to defend his thesis, will be scheduled no sooner than one month after the thesis has been submitted to the department. One re-examination only will be permitted.

Success in the written examination is prerequisite to taking the oral examination. All examinations are taken on the University campus in Burlington.

Four copies of the corrected thesis must be forwarded to the Dean of the Graduate College after the successful defense of thesis.

Student Expenses

Application Fee All applications for admission must be accompanied by a $10 application fee. This is non-refundable.

Deposit A deposit of $35 is required of each student upon notification of his admission into the Graduate College prior to enrollment (cf. p. 16. *Admission*). A student who is admitted in order to register in July or September, who later decides not to enter the College, will receive a refund of $15 if the Dean is so notified prior to May 1; if admission is for January, the deadline is December 1.

Tuition Rates for the academic year 1969-70 will be as follows: For Vermont residents, $25 per credit hour, with a semester maximum of $300.

For nonresidents of Vermont, $85 per credit hour, with a semester maximum of $1000.

The lower rates for Vermont residents are made possible by a subvention to the University from the State of Vermont.

Completion of Thesis Fee A fee of $25 per semester is charged each graduate student who has already paid tuition for all credits required in his degree program but who is in residence for the purpose of completing his thesis.

Library Fee A fee of $15 per semester is required of each student enrolled in twelve credit hours or more; a fee of $7.50 per semester is required of each student enrolled for less than twelve credit hours, but more than three credit hours.

Athletic Fee A fee of $15 per semester is required of each student enrolled in twelve credit hours or more. Payment of the Athletic Fee gives each student the privilege of using the facilities in the University gymnasium and provides admission to intercollegiate home games.

Penalty Payment Failure to complete financial arrangements and registration by specified dates will result in a penalty of $10.00.

Advanced Degree Fee A fee of $35, payable during the semester prior to graduation, is charged each degree candidate. This fee includes the cost

of thesis binding and the academic hood, and is normally covered by the initial deposit of $35.

Living Expenses At present there is no university housing for single graduate students. Married student housing will be available September 1970, however, rents and priority have not been established at this date. All inquiries should be referred to the Housing Office. The Housing Office, 633 Main Street, Burlington, maintains listings of available off-campus rental facilities. Students visiting the Housing Office may refer to these listings; no information from them is given by mail. Rents in the Burlington area vary widely, from $13.00 per week for a single furnished room to $120.00 per month for a furnished, two-bedroom apartment. A single student should expect overall living expenses of $175.00 to $200.00 per month. Meals may be obtained in University Dining Halls, if desired.

Time Payments The University offers a payment plan whereby total charges for tuition and fees may be divided into monthly payments. For further information contact the Bursar's Office.

Refunds In the event of withdrawal from the College after registration, refunds are made as follows: during the first week of any semester, the full tuition is refunded. Thereafter, 20 percent of tuition is deducted for each week that has elapsed.

Financial Aid

Students who wish to be considered for fellowships as well as admission must submit applications, with supporting material, by March 1 *for the academic year preceding that for which application is made. All applicants requesting fellowship and traineeship support must submit scores received on the Graduate Record Examination.*

Application for fellowships should be made by completion of the appropriate section on the application form, except as otherwise indicated.

• *GRADUATE FELLOWSHIPS*

The Graduate College offers Graduate Fellowships of $1,000 each, plus a full tuition scholarship. These fellowships are open to applicants in any field in which the University offers a graduate degree program. Holders of Graduate Fellowships are expected to carry a full-time graduate program towards an advanced degree. These Fellowships are not renewable.

• *GRADUATE TEACHING FELLOWSHIPS AND GRADUATE RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS*

Graduate Teaching and Research Fellowships are awarded in departments offering graduate work. Graduate Teaching Fellows are usually appointed for nine months with stipend of $2400, Graduate Research Fellows for eleven months with stipend of $2900. Teaching and Research Fellows may enroll for a maximum of twelve hours per semester; they are eligible for reappointment. Fellowship award includes tuition scholarship for the period of the fellowship.

A maximum of half-time assistance in the department is expected of Graduate Teaching Fellows and Graduate Research Fellows, and they must expect that more than one academic year will be necessary to complete the requirements for the master's degree. If a Teaching Fellow or Research Fellow is a candidate for the doctoral degree, he must expect to spend at least four calendar years before his academic program can be completed. While it is customary, it is not obligatory that Fellows select

their fields of concentration in the departments in which they are appointed.

Appointments will be announced on or about April 1.

• *GRADUATE RESIDENT ADVISORSHIPS*

Graduate students, men and women, are eligible to apply for Graduate Resident Advisorships. The candidates selected to fill these positions will normally be assigned administrative and advisory positions in the residence halls. Student Personnel Fellows have the opportunity to gain valuable experience in the areas of group advising, administration, personal advising and educational programming. Such positions are open to either married or single students who have been accepted for graduate work in any of the academic programs of the University of Vermont. Selection is based upon academic record, character, recommendations, and quality of related experiences. A personal interview is required. First year Graduate Resident Advisors receive a stipend of $2400 plus a tuition scholarship for a nine-month period. Room and board is deducted from this stipend. Requests for applications and additional information should be addressed to the Dean of Men or Dean of Women, respectively. Applications received after March 20 will be considered only for unanticipated opening. The GRE is not required.

• *NATIONAL DEFENSE EDUCATION ACT FELLOWSHIPS*

The U. S. Department of Education supports fellows in ten departments under provisions of Title IV of the National Defense Education Act. Fellowships will be available in the Departments of Biochemistry, Botany, Chemistry, Electrical Engineering, Microbiology, Pharmacology, Physics, Physiology and Biophysics, Psychology and Zoology.

These awards are made to predoctoral students who are U. S. citizens or nationals. They carry stipends plus a dependency allowance and include payment of tuition and nonrefundable fees. Requests for NDEA Fellowships should be indicated on the application for admission.

• *NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION TRAINEESHIPS*

The National Aeronautics and Space Administration supports graduate traineeships in the Departments of Botany, Chemistry, Electrical Engi-

neering, Physics, Psychology and Zoology. These awards, which are available to U. S. citizens and nationals, carry stipends plus a dependency allowance and cover payment of tuition and nonrefundable fees. Requests for traineeships should be indicated on the application for admission.

• *NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION TRAINEESHIPS*

The University of Vermont participates in the Graduate Traineeship Program of the National Science Foundation. These traineeships are open to graduate students in the natural sciences, engineering and the quantitative social sciences who are U. S. citizens or nationals. They carry a stipend plus a dependency allowance and include payment of tuition and nonrefundable fees. Requests for NSF Traineeships should be indicated on the application for admission.

• *GRADUATE TRAINEESHIPS*

Graduate traineeships have been made available to certain departments through grants from various divisions of the U. S. Public Health Service. Traineeships are available to graduate students enrolled in the following departments: Biochemistry, Education, Medical Technology, Pharmacology, Physiology and Biophysics, and Speech. These traineeships generally carry stipends of $2,400 upwards plus payment of tuition. The chairman of the department concerned should be contacted for information on the availability of these awards.

• *PROSPECTIVE TEACHER FELLOWSHIPS*

Under Title V (C) of the Higher Education Act of 1965, the U.S. Office of Education supports graduate study for prospective teachers of History at the secondary level who are pursuing full-time study leading to the M.A. or M.A.T. degrees.

The Graduate College also provides support for graduate study for prospective teachers of English at the secondary level who are pursuing full time study leading to the M.A. or M.A.T. degrees.

Requests for such support should be indicated on the application for admission.

• *GEORGE H. WALKER DAIRY FELLOWSHIP*

The George H. Walker Dairy Fellowship, which is awarded periodically, provides a stipend plus a full tuition scholarship. It is available to gradu-

ate students who, during their undergraduate courses, have studied "agriculture, chemistry, and bacteriology" and who desire to study the problems relating to the production of a sanitary milk supply on comparatively small plants and farms. Applications should be addressed to the Chairman of the Department of Animal Science.

• *OTHER SOURCES*

Students undertaking graduate work at The University of Vermont may apply for other awards such as the National Science Foundation Graduate Fellowships and National Institutes of Health Predoctoral Fellowships. Further information concerning these programs may be obtained from the respective granting agencies or the Graduate College.

• *LOANS*

Graduate students may apply for National Defense Student Loans. Applications should be made through the Director of Financial Aid, Waterman Building, prior to April 1 for September enrollment.

Graduate students, after they have successfully completed one semester, are also eligible for university loans on the same basis as undergraduates. Details may be obtained from the Financial Aid Office.

Courses of Instruction

Course Numbering

Courses numbered 400 or above are limited to candidates for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy; courses numbered 300 to 399 are limited to graduates students; courses numbered 200 to 299 are graduate courses open to advanced undergraduates. Courses numbered 100 to 199 may not be taken for graduate credit except upon recommendation of a student's Studies Committee and with the authorization of the Dean. Under no circumstances will graduate credit be allowed for a course numbered below 100.

A separate number is used for each semester course. Odd numbered courses are usually offered the first semester, even numbered courses in the second.

The form 201, 202 indicates that each semester may be taken independently for credit.

The form 201-202 indicates that they may not be taken independently for credit and, unless otherwise stated, must be taken in the sequence indicated.

The number of credit hours *per semester* is indicated in each description.

All prerequisites cited refer to courses as numbered at The University of Vermont.

A student who lacks the stated prerequisites for a course, but is otherwise qualified to take it, may be permitted to enroll by the instructor.

While every attempt has been made to list only courses that actually will be offered, the College necessarily must reserve the right to withdraw scheduled offerings or substitute for them should circumstances make such changes necessary.

• AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Professors Sinclair, Sargent (Chairman) and Webster; Associate Professor Tremblay; Assistant Professor Fife.

The Department of Agricultural Economics is a department of the Vermont Agricultural Experiment Station and the Vermont Resources Research Center. Department members conduct research in production economics, farm management, marketing, resource economics, recreation, and taxation.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

An undergraduate degree in economics, agriculture or a related field. Transcripts are evaluated on an individual basis.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Advanced courses in Agricultural Economics, Economics, and related fields (15-24 hours); thesis research (6-15 hours).

COURSES OFFERED

201 FARM MANAGEMENT Organization and operation of a successful farm business. *Prerequisite:* Economics 11-12 or concurrent enrollment; junior standing. Four hours. Mr. Tremblay.

203 RESOURCE ECONOMICS The field of resource economics, benefit-cost analysis, economic appraisal of public resource development investments, water problems, the legal framework of resource development, land classification, rural zoning, land use planning. *Prerequisite:* Economics 11-12, or Agricultural Economics 62. Three hours. Mr. Sargent.

206 REGIONAL PLANNING A definition of regional planning, the legal basis of planning, the political process of planning, social attitudes. The determination and function of public goals. Types of zoning. Quality environment planning. Special planning problems. Analysis of major regional planning programs. *Prerequisite:* Economics 11-12 or equivalent. Three hours. Mr. Sargent.

207 AGRICULTURAL MARKETING AND PRICES Market structure, prices, and economic forces involved in the movement of farm products from producers to consumers. Emphasis on the New England situation. *Prerequisite:* Economics 11-12 or permission of the instructor. Three hours. Mr. Webster.

208 AGRICULTURAL POLICY The role of government, farm organizations, and other institutions in the development of agricultural policy. An economic analysis of the price and income problems of American agriculture and alternative solutions. *Prerequisite:* Economics 11-12 or permission of the instructor. Three hours. Mr. Sinclair.

253 THEORY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION ECONOMICS Application of the theory of the firm to agricultural production units. Emphasis on resource allocation and production efficiency. Principles of marginal analysis applied to production problems in a static and dynamic economy. *Prerequisite:* twelve hours in Agricultural Economics and/or Economics, senior standing, and permission of the department. Three hours (either semester). Mr. Sinclair.

255, 256 SPECIAL TOPICS Readings and discussion of specific topics in agricultural economics at advanced level. *Prerequisite:* permission of the department. One to three hours. Staff.

303 ECONOMICS OF RESOURCE PLANNING A discussion of concepts of resource planning with special emphasis on economic base analysis, benefit-cost analysis, resource base analysis, and economic impact studies. Current literature and problems will be discussed and each student will make a study of the economic aspects of a resource development proposal. *Prerequisite:* 203. Three hours. Mr. Sargent.

381-382 SEMINAR Discussion of problems, research and theory in agricultural economics, resource economics, and other social sciences. One hour. Staff.

351 RESEARCH METHODS The scientific method, statistical methods, sampling methods, use of electronic computers, linear programming, reporting research results. *Prerequisite:* three hours of statistics. Three hours. Mr. Fife.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged.

Undergraduate courses:

2 World Food and Agriculture
51 Agricultural Finance
61 Economics of American Agriculture
166 Small Business Management
103 Rural Sociology

• ANATOMY

Professors Dunihue, Newhall (Emeritus), and W. J. Young (Chairman); Associate Professors Ring and Wells; Assistant Professors Freedman, Iorio, Weidman, E. Wennberg; Demonstrator Boushey.

Research activities include: electron microscope study of the structure of the renal glomerulus and juxtaglomerular appartus under various experimental conditions; neural control of reproduction; electron microscope study of hemopoietic tissues; biochemical genetics and cytogenetics in the Drosophila X-chromosome; experimental neuroanatomy and autoradiography of the central nervous systems; kinetics of erythropoiesis; functional development and fine structure of retina.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

Year courses in Physics, Organic Chemistry; year course or equivalent in Advanced Biology; satisfactory standing on Graduate Record Examination.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Anatomy 301, 302, 311, Physiology 301, Medical Biochemistry 301-302 or equivalent; dissertation and comprehensive examination.

COURSES OFFERED

202 ELECTRON MICROSCOPY A methodology course designed to provide basic knowledge of and experience with the techniques of electron microscopy and interpretation of electron micrographs. *Prerequisite:* an acceptable course in histology or cell structure (e.g. Zoology 112; Botany 256; Anatomy 311). 3 credits. Schedule of time to be arranged, 6 hours of lecture-discussion-laboratory. Spring semester. Mr. Dunihue.

301 GROSS ANATOMY The course as given to medical students. Study of the gross structure of the human body by means of general dissection, cross-sections, special dissection, and demonstration. Six hours. Messrs. Newhall, Ring, Iorio, Weidman, and Boushey.

302 NEUROSCIENCE A correlated presentation of the neuroanatomy and neurophysiology of the mammalian central nervous system. The course will consist of lectures, demonstrations and laboratory. The laboratory consists of both microscopic examination of the nervous system and gross dissection of the human brain. Clinical presentation of patients with neurological deficits when appropriate. Same course as Physiology 302. *Prerequisites:* Permission of the instructor. Four hours. Anatomy and Physiology Staff.

311 MEDICAL HISTOLOGY The regular medical course. Microscopic study of cells, tissues and organs using routine techniques, three hours. Messrs. Dunihue, Young and Mrs. Wennberg.

323 NEUROENDOCRINOLOGY A consideration of the diencephalic regulation of hormonal activity. Initial lectures will cover morphological features of the hypothalamus and hypothalamo-hypophysial pathways. The major portion of the course will be devoted to hypothalamic mechanisms controlling each principal pituitary hormone. These topics will be covered in a brief lecture followed by a discussion based upon text and journal assignments. *Prerequisites:* Anatomy 302. 2 credits. Alternate years. Mr. Freedman.

324 ADVANCED NEUROANATOMY A detailed analysis of the morphology of the nervous system is presented through lectures and laboratory. A regional approach to the anatomy is supplemented by units on development, blood supply, and the autonomic nervous system. Laboratory exercises will consist of brain dissection and microscopic examination of brain stem sections. *Prerequisites:* Anatomy 302. 3 credits. Messrs. Freedman and Wells.

325 CEREBRAL CORTEX Selected aspects of the morphology and physiology of the cerebral cortex will be presented by lectures and discussions of assigned reading. Thalamo-cortical systems, cytology, cytoarchitecture, development, functional localization, and neurochemical observations are some of the topics to be examined. *Prerequisites:* Anatomy 302. 2 credits. Alternate years. Mr. Wells.

341, 342 SPECIAL DISSECTIONS IN GROSS ANATOMY Special dissections of particular regions of the human body, utilizing either adult or fetal material. *Prerequisite:* 301; consent of instructors. Credit as arranged. Staff.

351, 352 SPECIAL TECHNIQUES IN HISTOLOGY A study of selected cells, tissues or organs by means of special techniques. Specific work as agreed upon. *Prerequisite:* 311; consent of instructors. Credit as arranged. Staff.

374 CYTOGENETICS The structure and function of chromosomes and associated organelles (centriole, spindle, nucleolus) will be analyzed by critical review of the current literature. The seminar will include the pertinent observations in human somatic and meiotic cells, as well as in selected plant and animal species. *Prerequisites:* Zoology 115 or equivalent, with permission of the instructors (same course as Botany 374). 2 credits. Mr. Young, Mr. Hyde (Botany). Alternate years.

381 THROUGH 389 SEMINARS IN ANATOMY Critical review of the literature in various areas of the anatomical sciences. *Prerequisite:* graduate standing. Credit as arranged.

382 HISTOPHYSIOLOGY OF THE HEMATOPOIETIC TISSUES Seminar discussions of pertinent literature on the functional morphology of the hematopoietic tissues under normal and certain abnormal conditions. The latter are selected to illustrate altered or heightened normal activities. Where available, relevant histological and electron microscopic materials will be demonstrated. *Prerequisites:* Anatomy 311 or other histology course (e.g.: Zoology 112 or Botany 256). 2 credits. Mrs. Wennberg.

384 SEMINAR IN CELLULAR FINE STRUCTURE Seminar disscusions of current concepts of the fine structure of cell organelles and of their functions and modifications as revealed by electron microscopy. *Prerequisite:* An acceptable course in histology (e.g. Anatomy 311; Zoology 112; Botany 256) and in cell physiology or biochemistry (e.g. Agricultural Biochemistry 201; Zoology 231). 2 credits. Mr. Dunihue and Mrs. Wennberg.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, designed to culminate in an acceptable Master's thesis. Credit as arranged. Staff.

• ANIMAL PATHOLOGY

Professor Bolton (Chairman); Associate Professor Murray.

Research interests include causes of abortions and breeding problems in dairy cattle. Current studies involve the role of viruses as primary causative agents. Infectious bovine rhinotracheitis (IBR); bovine virus diarrhea (BVD); and para-

influenza-3 (PI-3) are of special interest. Fluorescent antibody techniques are being evaluated as diagnostic aids.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

The degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Pathology 301 or Medical Microbiology 201; additional courses in related fields; thesis research (12-15 hours).

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged.

Undergraduate courses:

105 Anatomy and Physiology
106 Animal Diseases
107-108 Laboratory Animal Techniques
110 Wildlife Pathology
116 Poultry Diseases
217-218 Laboratory Animals
220 Laboratory Assignments

• ANIMAL SCIENCES

Professors Atherton and Smith (Chairman); Associate Professors Balch, Carew, Duthie, Nilson, Simmons and Welch; Assistant Professor Foss; Lecturers Gibson, Mercia, and Woelfel.

Research activities in basic and applied science encompass a broad range of interests. The areas of study and research include nutrition; physiology; dairy and food plant management; chemistry, or bacteriology; and quality control aspects of the food industry.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

An acceptable undergraduate major in Animal, Dairy, or Poultry Science; Chemistry; Biology; or a related field.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Courses to be selected in consultation with the candidate's major advisor in the Animal Sciences and related fields. In addition, sufficient thesis research credits are required to insure the proper development of a thesis acceptable to the Graduate College.

COURSES OFFERED

206 ANIMAL NUTRITION Nutrients, their function and utilization and requirements for growth, reproduction and lactation. *Prerequisite:* 55; and a course in organic chemistry. Three hours. Mr. Welch.

211 ICE CREAM AND FROZEN DAIRY PRODUCTS (2-3) Fundamentals of ice cream manufacturing, the physico-chemical and biological factors involved; calculation of formulas; sherbets and specialties; merchandising, soda foundation management and sanitary control. *Prerequisite:* 104; credit or concurrent enrollment in 109; junior standing. Three hours. Mr. Nilson. Alternate years, 1969-70.

251 ADVANCED DAIRY CATTLE MANAGEMENT (2-3) The organization and operation of dairy cattle enterprises. Theories and methods of application of feeding, breeding, and management programs and principles will be emphasized. *Prerequisite:* 55. Three hours. Mr. Woelfel. Alternate years, 1969-70.

256 DAIRY PLANT MANAGEMENT (2-3) Organization and operation of milk processing and manufactured milk products plants. *Prerequisite:* 153, Ag.Ec. 62: junior standing. Three hours. Mr. Nilson. Alternate years, 1970-71.

257 DAIRY CHEMISTRY (1-6) An advanced study of the chemical and physical properties of milk constituents with emphasis on training and experience in dairy research methodology. Studys will select, design and perform several research experiments. *Prerequisite:* 33, 104, and a course in organic chemistry. Three hours. Mr. Duthie. Alternate years, 1969-70.

260 ANIMAL BREEDING (2-3) Theory and application of genetic principles to breeding of livestock. *Prerequisite:* 2, Zoology 115. Three hours. Mr. Balch. Alternate years, 1969-70.

271 ENDOCRINOLOGY (2-2) Anatomy, physiology, glandular interrelationships, and assay methods of the endocrine glands and their hormones. *Prerequisite:* Zoology 1 and departmental permission. Three hours. Mr. Simmons.

275 PHYSIOLOGY OF REPRODUCTION AND LACTATION (2-2) Fundamental principles of the physiology of reproduction and lactation with the primary emphasis on farm animals. Three hours. Mr. Simmons. Alternate years, 1970-71.

281, 282 ANIMAL SCIENCES SEMINAR Reports and discussions of problems and special investigations in selected fields. One-three hours. Maximum credit two hours senior, three hours graduate. Staff.

291, 292 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN ANIMAL SCIENCES Reading, discussion, and special laboratory investigation in the field of animal sciences. *Prerequisite:* Departmental permission. Three hours. Staff.

294 HISTORY OF NUTRITION (See Home Economics 294). One hour. Staff.

307 ADVANCED CONCEPTS IN NUTRITION Study of chemistry and physiology of digestion, absorption and metabolism of nutrients. Methods of estimating and meeting dietary requirements for maintenance, growth, and reproduction of several species. Genetic and nutritional interrelationships. Basic study of growth per se. *Prerequisite:* one of the following: Animal Sciences 206, Home Economics 243, or a 200 level course in biochemistry. Three hours. Staff. Alternate years, 1969-70.

308 EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES IN NUTRITION (0-4) Methods of conducting research in nutrition with the various animal species including humans. Physical, physiological and biochemical aspects considered. Experimental design and analyses. *Prerequisite:* a 200 level course in nutrition and in biochemistry. Two hours. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged.

Undergraduate courses:

2 Introductory Animal Science
33 Introductory Dairy Technology
44 Dairy Cattle Judging
55 Fundamentals of Livestock Feeding
58 Introductory Avian Biology
104 Dairy Testing and Quality Control
109 Food Microbiology
114 Manufactured Dairy Products
121 Sensory Evaluation of Milk and Milk Products
153 Milk Processing
177 Advanced Livestock Production
187, 188 Light Horse Production and Management
190 Poultry Technology
197, 198 Senior Research

• BIOCHEMISTRY

Professor Melville (Chairman); Associate Professors Gjessing, Lamden and Schein; Assistant Professors Meyer, Thanassi, Willard, Woodworth and Wutheir; Instructor Ishikawa.

Current research programs include studies of pancreatic proteolytic enzymes and proenzymes (E. C. Gjessing); the effects of ascorbic acid on the metabolism of bone and other tissues (M. P. Lamden); the biosynthesis and function of

ergothioneine and related compounds (D. B. Melville and Y. Ishikawa); hormonal and enzymatic control mechanisms in muscle (W. L. Meyer); the relationship of nucleic acid structure to cell sensitivity toward ionizing radiation (A. H. Schein); catalytic mechanisms involved in transamination and decarboxylation reactions (J. W. Thanassi); the enzymatic mechanisms of carbon dioxide fixation (J. M. Willard); the nature of the binding of metals to proteins, particularly the iron-binding proteins of blood plasma (R. C. Woodworth); and the relationship of lipid metabolism to bone formation (R. E. Wuthier).

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

Year courses in organic chemistry, physical chemistry, and physics (equivalent to Chemistry 131-132, Chemistry 141-142, and Physics 14-15); quantitative chemistry; mathematics through differential and integral calculus; a year course in a biological science.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Biochemistry 301-302, 303-304; additional courses in Biochemistry; thesis research.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHLOSOPHY

Year courses in organic chemistry, physical chemistry, and physics (equivalent to Chemistry 131-132, Chemistry 141-142, and Physics 14-15); quantitative chemistry; mathematics through differential and integral calculus; a year course in a biological science.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Twenty hours from graduate courses offered by the Department of Biochemistry including Biochemistry 301-302, 303-304, and participation throughout residence in Biochemistry Seminar; ten hours from graduate courses offered by the Department of Chemistry; ten additional hours from courses in physical or biological sciences; thirty hours of Doctoral Thesis Research; a reading knowledge of German or other appropriate foreign language.

COURSES OFFERED

301-302 BIOCHEMISTRY Lectures, conferences, and assigned reading in the areas of molecular biochemistry and biochemistry of the whole organism, with special reference to man. Topics include the chemistry, structure, metabolism and function of proteins, amino acids, carbohydrates, lipids, and nucleic acids; enzymes and bioenergetics; respiration, hemoglobin, plasma proteins, and iron metabolism; acid-base balance, water balance, and mineral metabolism; vitamins; hormones and control mechanisms. *Prerequisite:* Chemistry 131-132 and permission of the department. Four hours per semester. Staff.

303-304 BIOCHEMISTRY LABORATORY Experimental work designed to demonstrate important principles and to illustrate methods and techniques of modern biochemistry. *Prerequisite:* 301-302, or concurrent registration therein, and permission of the department. Three hours per semester. Messrs. Meyer and Woodworth.

311, 312 BIOCHEMICAL PREPARATIONS Laboratory procedures and techniques for the synthesis, isolation, and characterization of compounds of biochemical interest. *Prerequisite:* 301-302. Two hours per semester. Messrs. Ishikawa and Melville.

320 GENERAL ENZYMOLOGY A general consideration of enzyme nomenclature, purification, assay, introductory kinetics, mechanisms, cofactors, active sites, and the relationship of enzyme structure to the biological control of activity. *Prerequisites:* 301-302; Chemistry 141-142. Two hours. Mr. Meyer.

321 ENZYME KINETICS AND MECHANISMS Topics include kinetics, specificity, inhibitors, enzyme-substrate interactions, and their relation to enzyme structure. *Prerequisites:* 301-302; Chemistry 141-142. Two hours. Mr. Gjessing.

331 NUCLEIC ACIDS The structure and function of ribonucleic acids and deoxyribonucleic acids. *Prerequisite:* 301-302. Two hours. Mr. Schein.

340 ORGANIC BIOCHEMISTRY Organic reaction mechanisms as related to substances of biochemical interest, with emphasis on catalytic mechanisms. *Prerequisite:* 301-302. Two hours. Mr. Thanassi.

371 PHYSICAL BIOCHEMISTRY Protein interaction, solubility and fractionation, electrophoresis, sedimentation, phase rule study, diffusion, viscosity, spectrophotometry, and related topics. *Prerequisites:* 301-302; Chemistry 141-142. Two hours. Mr. Woodworth.

381 THROUGH 389 SEMINAR A review of recent developments and current literature in the various fields of biochemistry. *Prerequisite:* permission of the department. One hour per semester.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged.

491 THROUGH 493 DOCTORAL THESIS RESEARCH Original research under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable Doctoral dissertation. Credit as arranged.

• BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING

A cooperative program offered by the Department of Electrical Engineering *(W. Roth, Chairman)* and the Department of Physiology and Biophysics *(N. R. Alpert, Chairman).*

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

An accredited bachelor's degree in Electrical Engineering satisfies the principal requirements. Courses in biology and chemistry may be recommended as prerequisites. Applicants with backgrounds other than Electrical Engineering will generally be required to make up undergraduate deficiencies.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Physiology and Biophysics 301; twelve hours in Electrical Engineering, Physics and Mathematics; additional approved courses; thesis research (6-12 hours) in the Department of Electrical Engineering.

The doctoral degree program in Electrical Engineering offers an option in Biomedical Engineering.

• BOTANY

Professors Dodge (Visiting), Gershoy (Emeritus), Hyde (Chairman), Klein, Marvin, Sproston and Taylor; Associate Professors Cook, Etherton and Vogelmann; Assistant Professor Wilson

The Botany Department has active research projects in plant tissue culture and morphogenesis; the effects of light on sexual reproduction in ascomycetous fungi; the isolation and identification of naturally-occurring fungicides; translocation and other physiological problems of woody plants; forest ecology; pollen analysis; biosystematics of vascular plants; histochemical studies of the algae and studies of host parasite relationships between algae and aquatic fungi; physiology and pathogenicity of parasitic microorganisms; ultrastructural changes in the nucleus associated with development; cellular electrophysiology.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

Six semester courses in Botany; supporting courses in other sciences and in Mathematics. Satisfactory scores in the Graduate Record Examination.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

15-21 hours in Botany; and closely related fields; thesis research (9-15 hours).

The department also offers a program leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching: Cf. p. 23.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE FOR TEACHERS (BIOLOGY)

A bachelor's degree from an accredited institution and certification as a teacher of biology or an associated field. Satisfactory scores on Graduate Records Examination.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Thirty hours of course work to include a selection of courses in the Department of Botany and Zoology which will broaden and balance the undergraduate work in biology. At least two 200 level courses in each department. Courses in four of the five following areas: anatomy; morphology and systematics; genetics; developmental biology; and environmental biology. Up to 12 hours of 100 level courses may be used for the above requirement. Students will be encouraged to select courses in related science departments, mathematics, and in education to complete the required thirty hours. No thesis is required, however, each degree recipient must complete a written and oral examination.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

The following courses must have been satisfactorily completed: four semesters in Botany; two semesters in Zoology; a year in Organic Chemistry (Chemistry 131-132 at the University of Vermont or its equivalent); a year of Mathematics comparable to Mathematics 11-12 and in some cases Mathematics 21 or its equivalent; one year in Physics, *i.e.,* Physics 5-6 or its equivalent. Satisfactory scores in the Graduate Record Examination. In addition, a candidate must have completed one academic year, but not more than two years, in graduate study at the University of Vermont. (With the approval of the Dean of the Graduate College and the Department of Botany, a Master's degree may be accepted as partial or complete fulfillment of this requirement.) In addition, the candidate must have completed satisfactorily the general qualifying examination administered by the Department of Botany. The specific language requirement for the candidate is to demonstrate ability to comprehend the contents of articles in the biological sciences in a modern language appropriate to the student specialty and approved by the studies committee.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

The candidate is required to accumulate a minimum of 75 credits from course work and thesis research. The course requirements are as follows: a total of at least 40 credit hours of which at least 20 must be taken in Botany and at least 20 in other sciences. Supervised teaching to the extent of not less than 6 semester contact hours is also requisite.

COURSES OFFERED

205 MINERAL NUTRITION OF PLANTS (see Plant and Soil Science 205)

207 WATER RELATIONS OF PLANTS (see Forestry 207)

252 PLANT ANATOMY AND HISTOLOGY Development of the organism and accompanying integration of cellular tissues. Ontogeny of vegetative tissues; modification of the cell wall. *Prerequisite:* Biology 1, 2 or 4 or departmental permission. Four hours. Mr. Taylor. Alternate years, 1970-71.

253 FUNGI The reproductive processes of the common molds, yeasts, and actinomycetes and their classification. Physiological studies; antibiosis. *Prerequisite:* Chemistry 131, 132 or departmental permission. Four hours. Mr. Sproston. Alternate years, 1969-70.

255 GENETICS AND CYTOGENETICS Fundamental principles of genetics. Analysis of mendelian inheritance, recombination in higher plants and animals as well as microorganisms, chromosome aberrations, polyploidy. Gene action and introduction to molecular genetics. *Prerequisites:* Zoology 101 and at least 8 additional hours of Botany or Zoology courses numbered above 100. Three hours. Mr. Hyde. Alternate years, 1970-71.

256 CYTOLOGY The dynamics of the protoplast; nuclear division, gamete formation, and syngamy. Ultrastructure of cell organelles; nucleocytoplasmic interaction. *Prerequisites:* 255 or Zoology 101; Chemistry 131-132 or 35 or departmental permission. Four hours. Mr. Hyde. Alternate years, 1970-71.

257 PHYSIOLOGY OF THE PLANT CELL (3-2) Detailed study of photosynthesis, plant cell membrane function, and plant cell growth. *Prerequisites:* Botany 103; Chemistry 131, 132 or Chemistry 16; Physics 5-6; Microbiology and Biochemistry 151. Four hours. Mr. Etherton and staff. Alternate years, 1970-71.

258 PLANT GROWTH The nutrition of plant tissues, organs and the plant body. Cyclic variations of environmental factors, morphogenesis. *Prerequisites:* 103; Chemistry 131-132. Four hours. Mr. Marvin. Alternate years, 1969-70.

260 PHYCOLOGY The morphology, classification and general biology of the algae, with special consideration of the freshwater forms. Emphasis on the use of algae as experimental material for the investigation of general biological problems. *Prerequisites:* 105 or 2 courses in Zoology or Botany above 100. Four hours. Mr. Cook. Alternate years, 1970-71.

281, 282 BOTANY SEMINAR A topical seminar consisting largely of presentations of personal research by faculty and graduate students from within and outside the University. May be jointly sponsored with Zoology, Agricultural Biochemistry, Forestry, Plant and Soil Science, etc. Attendance required of botany graduate students and seniors in botanical research programs. Without credit. Staff.

381–386 SELECTED PROBLEMS IN MODERN BOTANY Subject matter varies but will stress recent botanical inquiries, particularly where they border on mathematics, physics, and chemistry. *Prerequisite:* departmental permission. One to three hours credit. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged. Staff.

491 THROUGH 493 DOCTORAL THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged. Staff.

Undergraduate courses:

1, 2 Principles of Biology
4 Introductory Botany
S10 Field Botany
103 Plant Physiology
105 Developmental Plant Structure
110 Taxonomy
113 Plant Communities
117 Plant Pathology
151 Plants and Man
160 Plant Ecology
197, 198 Senior Research

RELEVANT COURSES IN OTHER DEPARTMENTS

Cellular and sub-cellular form and function
Anatomy 202 Electron Microscopy
Anatomy 374 Cytogenetics
Biochemistry 310 Biochemistry
Biochemistry 320 General Enzymology
Biochemistry 331 Nucleic Acids
Biochemistry 371 Physical Biochemistry
Chemistry 140 Physical Chemistry for Biology Students
Electrical Engineering 238 Radiation Electronics
Medical Microbiology 321 Genetics of Microorganisms
Microbiology and Biochemistry 201 General Biochemistry
Microbiology and Biochemistry 250 Advanced Biochemistry
Microbiology 254 Microbial Biochemistry
Pathology 201 Histochemistry
Physics 22 Advanced Biological Physics
Physiology 321, 322 Cellular Physiology and Biophysics
Zoology 231 Cell Physiology

Organismic Form and Function
Forestry 161 Wood Technology
Geology 121 Paleontology
Plant and Soil Science 204 Plant Research Techniques

Biology of Lower Plants
Geology 324 Advanced Paleontology
Medical Microbiology 301 Special Problems in Bacteriology

Plant Ecology and Environmental Management
Agricultural Economics 203 Resource Economics
Agricultural Economics 303 Economics of Resource Planning
Forestry 208 Biological Statistics
Geography 262 Cultural Geography
Plant and Soil Science 201 Micrometerology
Plant and Soil Science 261 Soil Formation
Plant and Soil Science 264 Soil Chemistry
Zoology 203 Population Ecology
Zoology 225 Environmental Physiology
Zoology 236 Fresh-water Biology
Zoology 271 Advanced Limnology

• CHEMISTRY

Professors Crooks, Flanagan, Gregg, Krapcho, Kuehne and White (Chairman); Associate Professors Whitcher and Wulff; Assistant Professors Allen, Brown, Strauss, Weltin.

Current research in organic chemistry includes studies on organic sulfur compounds; the nucleophilic reactions of bivalent carbon species; the reactivity of spiro systems; studies in free radical chemistry; the synthesis of naturally occurring compounds; problems relating to biogenesis; mechanisms of aromatic rearrangements; molecular orbital correlation of reactivity; enzyme studies; neighboring group participation; nucleophilic aromatic substitution; molecular complexes.

Physical chemistry research projects include hetrogeneous kinetics; the thermodynamics of hydrogen-palladium systems; electrochemical studies; aqueous and non-aqueous solution thermochemistry; cryogenic calorimetry; and quantum mechanical calculations for small molecules.

Research in inorganic chemistry includes investigations of complexes of transition metals, especially gold, and studies of the syntheses, structures, reactivities, and spectroscopic properties of phosphorus-nitrogen and sulfur-nitrogen compounds.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE FOR TEACHERS OF PHYSICAL SCIENCES

The requirements for admission to candidacy for the degree of Master of Science for Teachers of Physical Sciences are: (1) Completion of at least one full year of

teaching, (2) Successful completion of Physics 128, Chemistry 131 and 141, and Mathematics 121, or their equivalents. (These courses may have been taken at the undergraduate level, as part of this graduate program, or credit may be obtained by transfer or examination.)

MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE FOR TEACHERS OF PHYSICAL SCIENCES

The above prerequisites for admission to candidacy must be supplemented by: (1) Completion of thirty hours of credit, of which at least eighteen must be in Physical Sciences Option (A) or (B) as described below. The remaining twelve credits may be chosen, with the consent of the Joint Advisory Committee, from appropriate courses at any level in science, engineering, mathematics and education. (Credit in education courses is limited to six semester hours.) (2) Successful completion of a comprehensive examination administered by the Joint Advisory Committee. Satisfactory scores on the Graduate Record Examination.

Physical Sciences Option (A): Nine semester hours of Physics numbered 128 and above, Chemistry 212 and six semester hours of Chemistry chosen from Chemistry 142, 213, 224, 246 and 251. This option is primarily for teachers of chemistry.

Physical Sciences Option (B): Nine semester hours of Chemistry numbered 131 and above and nine hours of Physics in courses numbered above 200. This option is primarily for teachers of Physics.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

The requirements for admission to candidacy for the master of science degree are: (1) proficiency in the four areas of chemistry evidenced by the biannual qualifying examinations or completion of designated courses at this university; (2) one semester of residence; (3) at least fifteen hours of formal course work including (a) six hours of graduate-level courses in the chemical field of specialization, (b) three hours of graduate-level chemistry courses not in the area of concentration, (c) Chemistry 371-372, (d) Chemistry 381-382 (Seminar), and (e) Chemistry 212; and (4) maintenance of an overall point-hour ratio of 3.00. Students studying in the master of science degree program are advised to take the cumulative examinations in their specialty.

MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

The above prerequisites for admission to candidacy must be supplemented by: (1) completion of a research problem and submission of a thesis; (2) at least thirty hours of graduate credit (courses and research); and (3) Chemistry 383-384 (Seminar).

The department also offers a program leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching: Cf. p. 23.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

It is expected that a student will ordinarily complete the following requirements for admission to candidacy by the end of his second year of residence: (1) at least fifteen hours of research (Chemistry 491-493); (2) satisfactory performance in the cumulative examinations in his specialty field; (3) demonstration of basic competence in the four fields of chemistry (analytical, inorganic, organic, and physical) through the biannual qualifying examinations or completion of prescribed courses at the University of Vermont; (4) three hours of teaching; (5) one year of residence; (6) at least thirty hours of formal course work including (a) three hours of graduate-level physical chemistry, (b) six hours of graduate-level chemistry courses in his area of specialization, (c) six hours of graduate- level chemistry courses *not* in his specialty, (d) Chemistry 371-372, (e) Chemistry 381-384 (Seminar), (f) Chemistry 212, and (7) maintenance of an overall point-hour ratio of 3.25.

MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

In addition to the above requirements a student must: (1) complete his doctoral research, write an acceptable thesis, and defend it; (2) finish the Graduate School course requirements; and (3) make an oral and written presentation of an original research proposal (at least six months prior to the submission of the thesis).

COURSES OFFERED

212 ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY Electronic structure of atoms and molecules; valence bond and molecular orbital treatments of chemical bonding; inorganic stereochemistry; ionic crystals; inorganic thermochemistry; inorganic equilibria in solution; theories of acids and bases. *Prerequisite:* 141 or the equivalent. Three hours. Mr. Brown.

213 ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY Descriptive chemistry of the elements and of various classes of inorganic compounds; electron deficient compounds; organometallic chemistry; inorganic reaction mechanisms. *Prerequisite:* 212 (or equivalent.) Three hours. Mr. Brown.

214 INORGANIC CHEMISTRY LABORATORY Synthesis and characterization of inorganic compounds making use of a controlled atmosphere box, vacuum line, autoclave, photochemical reactor, X-ray diffraction equipment, infrared and ultraviolet-visible spectrophotometers, etc. *Prerequisite:* 212. Two hours. Mr. Allen.

224 INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS Theory and practice of optical, electrometric, chromatographic, and radiochemical methods of analysis. *Prerequisite:* 11-12 or 123, 142. Four hours. Mr. Whitcher.

229 SPECIAL TOPICS IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY Discussion of selected topics in analytical chemistry. *Prerequisite:* Departmental permission. Credit as arranged. Offered as occasion warrants. Staff.

231 PHYSICAL ORGANIC CHEMISTRY—PRINCIPLES Structure-reactivity relationships, quantum organic chemistry, molecular properties and their interpretation, kinetics and catalysis. *Prerequisites:* 132; 142 or 247 or permission of instructor. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Mr. Strauss.

233 PHYSICAL ORGANIC CHEMISTRY—MECHANISMS Methods and results of investigations of mechanisms of common organic reactions. *Prerequisites:* 132; 142 or 247 or permission of instructor. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Krapcho.

246 FUNDAMENTALS OF SPECTROSCOPY A general discussion of molecular spectroscopy, rotational and vibrational states of molecules, symmetry of vibrations; introduction to electronic spectra. *Prerequisite:* 141-142, Mathematics 124 or permission of the instructor. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Weltin.

247 INTRODUCTION TO QUANTUM MECHANICS General considerations of quantum mechanics. Development of techniques pertinent to the application of quantum mechanics to chemical problems. *Prerequisite:* 141-142 or equivalent. Three hours. Mr. Weltin.

248 CHEMICAL THERMODYNAMICS Systematic study of the application of thermodynamics to chemical problems. Concepts of statistical thermodynamics to be introduced. *Prerequisite:* 141-142 or equivalent. Three hours. Mr. Wulff.

249 CHEMICAL STATISTICAL MECHANICS Development of statistical mechanics and its application to problems of chemical interest. *Prerequisite:* 141-142 or equivalent; 247 recommended. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Staff.

251, 252 ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY A detailed discussion of systematic organic chemistry with emphasis on important synthetic methods and stereochemistry. Kinetic and stereochemical approaches to reaction mechanisms will be introduced. *Prerequisites:* Chemistry 131-132, credit or concurrent enrollment in Chemistry 141-142, Chemistry 251 for 252. Three hours. Messrs. Krapcho, Kuehne and Strauss.

311 PHYSICAL INORGANIC CHEMISTRY Ligand field theory, magnetic properties, magnetic resonance techniques (NMR, ESR, and NQR), Mossbauer spectroscopy, and optical activity. *Prerequisites:* 213 or equivalent, 246 or permission of the instructor. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Allen.

332 NATURAL PRODUCTS—THE ALKALOIDS The major classes of alkaloids will be surveyed from a biogenetic point of view. Classical and modern degradation methods, total syntheses and biosynthetic incorporation of labeled compounds will be discussed. *Prerequisite:* credit or concurrent enrollment in 252 or permission of the instructor. Three hours. Alternate years. Mr. Kuehne.

334 NATURAL PRODUCTS—THE TERPENES The chemistry of monosesquidi- and triterpenes, including degradations, structure proofs, total syntheses, rearrangement reactions and biogenesis. *Prerequisite:* credit or concurrent enrollment in 252 or permission of the instructor. Three hours. Alternate years. Mr. Kuehne.

336, 338 SPECIAL TOPICS IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY Advanced level discussion of specific topics in organic chemistry of current interest such as photochemistry, carbenes, bio-organic chemistry, magnetic resonance, etc. *Prerequisite:* permission of instructor. Credit as arranged. 336 and 338 offered in alternate years. Staff.

342 CHEMICAL KINETICS Fundamentals of chemical kinetics: collision theory, absolute rate theory, applications to organic and physical chemistry. *Prerequisite:* 247 and 248 or 249 or permission of the instructor. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Flanagan.

344 QUANTUM CHEMISTRY Applications of quantum mechanical techniques to problems of chemical interest. *Prerequisite:* 247. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Mr. Weltin.

345, 346, 347 SPECIAL TOPICS IN PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY Advanced level discussion of specific topics in physical chemistry and chemical physics; group theory, solid state theory, irreversible thermodynamics, solution theory. Credit as arranged. Offered as occasion warrants. Staff.

350, 351 SPECIAL TOPICS IN INORGANIC CHEMISTRY Advanced theoretical treatment of bonding and of physical properties of transition metal complexes; detailed consideration of the chemistry of various classes of inorganic compounds; detailed treatment of inorganic reaction mechanisms. Credit as arranged. Offered as occasion warrants. Staff.

371, 372 METHODS OF CHEMICAL INVESTIGATION Introduction to advanced modern chemical methods. Primarily for chemistry doctoral students. *Prerequisite:* permission of department chairman. Two hours. Staff.

380 RESEARCH PROBLEM CONCEPTION AND SOLUTION Independent origination of research problems and the methods of their solution. Required of all doctoral candidates. *Prerequisites:* Two years of graduate work and permission of department chairman. One hour. Staff.

381, 382, 383, 384 SEMINAR Current problems and literature. One hour. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged. Staff.

491 THROUGH 493 DOCTORAL THESIS RESEARCH Original research under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable Doctoral dissertation. Credit as arranged. Staff.

Undergraduate courses:

1-2 Introductory Chemistry
3-4 Outlines of Chemistry
11-12 General Chemistry
13-14 The Chemical Bond
16 Introductory Organic Chemistry
123 Elementary Quantitative Analysis
108 Inorganic Preparations
131-132 Organic Chemistry
134 Organic Chemistry Laboratory
135 Advanced Organic Chemistry Laboratory
140 Physical Chemistry for Biological Science Majors
141-142 Physical Chemistry
144 Physical Chemistry Laboratory

• CIVIL ENGINEERING

Professors Milbank and Oppenlander (Chairman); Associate Professors Dawson, Fay, and Knight; Assistant Professors Condren, Downer, and Olson; Instructor Dunham.

The Department of Civil Engineering is presently conducting research in environmental engineering, structures, transportation, and urban planning.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

A Bachelor's degree in Civil Engineering, or its equivalent.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Advanced courses in Civil Engineering, Mathematics, and additional approved courses; thesis research (6-9 hours).

COURSES OFFERED

200 MECHANICS OF MATERIALS II The study of stresses and strains at a point under plane and three-dimensional loading using Mohr's circle; failure theories and energy methods; plastic design and buckling of plates and shells. *Prerequisite:* 172 or concurrent enrollment. Three hours. Mr. Fay.

220 CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING Development of construction processes to obtain optimum facilities with minimum outlay of resources. Relationship of techniques to design details and specification requirements. Sequence studies by means of the CPM and PERT techniques including crashing procedures. Special problems in measurements of construction efficiency, cost estimating, specification preparation, and case studies of local projects under construction. *Prerequisite:* senior or graduate standing. Three hours. Mr. Knight.

225 ENGINEERING ECONOMY Mathematical comparison of alternatives to maximize the financial return on engineering designs and processes. Project feasibility studies and design decision making are presented. The effect of taxes on engineering decisions and analysis of risk and uncertainty are included. *Prerequisite:* Senior or graduate standing. Three hours. Staff.

226 CIVIL ENGINEERING SYSTEMS ANALYSIS Development of operations research techniques including linear and dynamic programming, inventory theory, replacement theory, queuing models, networks, and scheduling; procedures for solving complex problems; and application of systems analysis to problems in civil engineering. *Prerequisite:* Senior or graduate standing. Three hours. Mr. Oppenlander.

230 URBAN PLANNING TECHNIQUES Theories on the size, spacing, and functions of cities; economic, social, and physical determinants of various land-use elements; basic studies for urban planning; and the process of land-use planning including location and space requirements and the development of the land-use plan. *Prerequisite:* senior or graduate standing. Three hours. Messrs. Dawson and Oppenlander.

231 URBAN PLANNING ANALYSIS The history and development of urban planning in the United States and other countries; special approaches to planning with attention to city design and appearance, quantitative methods in planning, and social welfare planning; plan implementation through programs, zoning, land subdivision regulations, and urban renewal; organization and administration of planning agencies; and financial planning. *Prerequisite:* 230 or consent of instructor. Three hours. Mr. Oppenlander.

240 TRAFFIC ENGINEERING CHARACTERISTICS Analysis of the basic components of highway travel including driver, vehicle, roadway, environmental, and pedestrian characteristics; evaluation of traffic demands imposed by road users

for travel and parking; traffic flow and intersection characteristics; highway and intersection capacities; performance of traffic systems with particular attention to accidents and travel efficiency; and techniques for measuring traffic characteristics. *Prerequisite:* senior or graduate standing. Three hours. Messrs. Dawson and Oppenlander.

241 TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS ENGINEERING Introduction to the interdisciplinary aspects of transportation systems and their technological characteristics; mathematical analysis and synthesis of system problems including planning, design, and operation; economic consideration of transportation systems and economic analyses for decision making; transportation planning process; fiscal studies and financial planning; and administration of transportation systems. *Prerequisite:* senior or graduate standing. Three hours. Messrs. Dawson and Oppenlander.

250 WATER TREATMENT PROCESSES A rigorous study of the design concepts involved in the planning of water and waste water treatment plants. *Prerequisite:* 151. Three hours. Mr. Condren.

260 HYDROLOGY The basic theory of precipitation, run-off, infiltration, and ground water; precipitation and run-off data; and application of data for use in development of water resources. *Prerequisite:* 160, Mechanical Engineering 142, or consent of the instructor. Three hours. Mr. Downer.

261 OPEN CHANNEL FLOW Application of the basic laws of fluid mechanics to flow in open channels; boundary layer theory; design of channels and transition structures; non-uniform flow; and non-uniform, spatially-varied flow problems. *Prerequisites:* 160, Mathematics 201. Three hours. Mr. Downer.

262 WATER POWER ENGINEERING Hydrologic, hydraulic, and geologic studies of water power sites; selection of turbines and equipment; and economic considerations. *Prerequisite:* 160 or Mechanical Engineering 142. Three hours. Staff.

270 INDETERMINATE STRUCTURES II Analysis of trusses with redundant members; elastic weights and column analogy methods for indeterminate frames; energy methods for curved frames and closed rings; arch theory; and cable analysis. *Prerequisite:* 171. Three hours. Mr. Knight.

280 SOIL MECHANICS II Index and engineering properties of soils with emphasis on current research problems; critical evaluation of the theories of ground water movement, frost action, consolidation, shearing strength, and stress distribution; and case histories and comparison of failure conditions with predictions based on laboratory tests. *Prerequisite:* 180. Three hours. Mr. Olson.

281 HIGHWAY AND AIRPORT PAVEMENT DESIGN Structural design of flexible and rigid pavements; types of wheel and axle configurations; tire pressures; soil classification; compaction of soils; frost action; subsurface drainage; design of bases and subbases; soil stabilization; theory of stresses in flexible pavements; plate bearing, triaxial and CBR methods of design; mix-design methods; Westergaard analysis for rigid pavements; design of joints and reinforcing steel; rigid pavement pumping; pavement evaluation; pavement selection criteria; and test roads. *Prerequisites:* 140, 180. Four hours. Messrs. Knight and Olson.

290 ENGINEERING INVESTIGATION Independent investigation of a special topic under the guidance of a staff member. The course work may consist of literature investigations, unique design problems, and/or laboratory and field studies. Preparation of an engineering report is required. *Prerequisite:* senior standing or departmental permission. Three hours. Staff.

300 ADVANCED MECHANICS OF MATERIALS The theory of elasticity with applications to curved beams, combined stresses, torsion of non-circular sections, relaxation procedures. *Prerequisites:* 100, Mathematics 201. Three hours. Mr. Fay.

301 PHOTOELASTICITY Development of the theories of photoelastic stress analysis; model similitude; correlation with other stress analysis techniques; and laboratory work on two-dimensional applications such as stress concentrations around holes, notches, and fillets. *Prerequisites:* 100, Mathematics 201. Three hours. Mr. Fay.

340 TRAFFIC ENGINEERING OPERATIONS Techniques for making traffic engineering investigations; traffic laws and ordinances, design and application of traffic control devices including signals, signs, and markings; regulation of traffic flows, speeds, and parking; safety engineering; design of off-street parking facilities; transit operations; design of street lighting; traffic engineering administration; and evaluation of traffic engineering improvements. *Prerequisite:* 240. Three hours. Mr. Dawson.

341 HIGHWAY GEOMETRIC DESIGN Theory and practice of geometric design for rural and urban highway facilities; route location; design control criteria such as traffic volumes and characteristics, design speeds, design vehicles, capacity and level of service requirements, and design standards; design of geometric elements including sight distance, horizontal and vertical alinements, cross section, intersections, interchanges, control of access, and frontage roads; and emerging concepts of geometric design for modern highways. *Prerequisite:* 240. Three hours. Messrs. Dawson and Oppenlander.

342 URBAN TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS Transportation planning process for urban areas including freeway and major street systems, parking, and

mass transit; inventory, use, and desire studies for urban transportation; mathematical models for the evaluation of land use and traffic interaction; techniques of travel forecasting and trip generation, distribution, and assignment; circulation systems for vehicle, pedestrian, and freight traffic in the urban center; planning, design, and operation of mass transit systems; location and design of terminal facilities; and innovation of new urban transportation technology. *Prerequisites:* 230, 241. Three hours. Mr. Oppenlander.

360 ADVANCED HYDROLOGY Application of recent developments in applied statistics to problems in engineering hydrology; the concept and use of the instantaneous unit hydrograph; study of run-off models; flow through porous media; and design techniques for water resources projects. *Prerequisites:* 260, Mathematics 201. Three hours. Mr. Downer.

370 ULTIMATE STRENGTH DESIGN Development of ultimate load theory, virtual work, and statistical methods of analysis; design of structural steel and reinforced concrete structures by ultimate load methods; and consideration of shear, axial force, buckling, and rotation capacity. *Prerequisites:* 172, 173, 180. Four hours. Mr. Knight.

371 PRESTRESSED CONCRETE STRUCTURES Comparison of service and ultimate strength theories for concrete structures with emphasis on prestress effects; topics considered include prestressed beam analysis, load balancing methods, curved girders, columns and piles, bent analysis, yield line theory, and circular prestressing in domes and tanks; and critical discussion of current design specifications. *Prerequisite:* 173. Three hours. Mr. Milbank.

372 ADVANCED DYNAMICS The study of Coriolis acceleration; gyroscopic forces; dynamic measurements; and vibrations, earthquakes, and blast shocks on structures. *Prerequisites:* 172, 173, Mathematics 201. Three hours. Staff.

380 SOIL ENGINEERING Applications of soil mechanics to special problems of earth structures and foundations including bearing capacity evaluation, earth pressures, stabilization, effects of vibratory loading, earth dam, and roadway construction. *Prerequisite:* 280. Three hours. Mr. Knight.

390 ADVANCED TOPICS IN CIVIL ENGINEERING Special topics to intensify the programs of graduate students in civil engineering. *Prerequisite:* consent of instructor. Hours and credits to be arranged. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic for an acceptable thesis under the direction of an assigned staff member. Credit as arranged.

Undergraduate courses:

01 Statics
02 Dynamics
10 Surveying
11 Geometronics
12 Plane Surveying
100 Mechanics of Materials I
101 Mechanics of Materials Laboratory
120 Engineering Contracts
140 Transportation Engineering
150 Sanitary Engineering I
151 Sanitary Engineering II
160 Hydraulics
170 Structural Analysis I
171 Structural Analysis II
172 Advanced Structural Design
173 Reinforced Concrete
180 Soil Mechanics I
181 Substructure Analysis and Design

• ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Professors Dellin, Greif, Nadworny (Chairman) and Nyquist; Associate Professors Alnasrawi, Campagna and Severance; Assistant Professors Bayer, Chase, Laber, Michael, Mills, Nargund, Salgo, and Squire

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Appropriate courses in accounting, marketing, industrial management, micro theory, macro theory, and statistics are required. Transcripts will be evaluated on an individual basis. Satisfactory scores on the admissions test for graduate study in business.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Economics 207, 228, 252, and 289; twelve hours chosen in the candidate's field of concentration; thesis research (6 hours).

After April 1, 1968, not more than six credit hours of graduate work completed prior to residency as defined on page 16 will be applied toward the degree requirements.

For course listings, see under *Economics.*

ECONOMICS

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

Twenty-four hours in Economics, including eighteen hours in courses numbered above 100; twelve hours in a related field, including six hours in courses numbered above 100. Satisfactory scores on the Graduate Record Examination.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Twenty-four hours in approved courses in Economics numbered above 200, including 295, 377 and 378; thesis research (6 hours).

COURSES OFFERED

203 ECONOMICS OF TAXATION Revenues and expenditures of federal, state, and local governments and their effects upon individuals, business institutions, and the national economy. *Prerequisite:* 11, 12. Three hours. Messrs. Bayer and Campagna.

204 STATE AND LOCAL FINANCE Revenues, expenditures and debt management problems of state and local governments; including an analysis of state and local fiscal relationships. *Prerequisite:* 11, 12. Three hours. Mr. Bayer.

206 SECURITIES MARKETS Operation of organized and over-the-counter securities markets; types of securities; primary and secondary markets in the process of capital formation; securities price behavior; government and self-regulation of securities markets. *Prerequisites:* 11, 12 and 13-14. Three hours. Staff.

207 CORPORATE FINANCE A study of the sources of financing and the efficient utilization of funds by corporations. Topics include capital budgeting, capital structure, dividend policy, and problems of financing new business ventures, large and small. *Prerequisites:* 11, 12 and 14. Three hours. Mr. Michael.

216 ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT Theories of economic growth applied to underdeveloped areas of the contemporary world, including the political and social determinates of economic progress. *Prerequisites:* 11, 12; 193 recommended. Three hours. Messrs. Alnasrawi, Laber and Nargund.

228 CURRENT MARKETING DEVELOPMENTS Modern marketing theory and practice. Topics include: the nature of consumer changes; urban and suburban trading centers; the distribution cycle; marketing legislation; functional and institutional changes. *Prerequisite:* 122. Three hours. Mr. Greif.

229 MARKETING MANAGEMENT Integration and coordination of the marketing function; planning and developing the product; testing, branding, packaging and labeling; sales program and campaign; sales organization and management; control of sales functions. *Prerequisite:* 122. Three hours. Mr. Greif.

238 ECONOMIC HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE A comparative historical study of the process of the economic growth as experienced in Britain, France, Germany, and Russia since 1760. For the economic history of preindustrial Europe see History 237. *Prerequisites:* 12 and History 12. Three hours. Mr. Dellin.

EBA 240 WAGE AND EMPLOYMENT THEORY Microeconomic theory dealing with the pricing of labor as an economic resource. Analysis of theoretical economic and behavioral models that attempt to explain the role and the effects of institutions on the wages, allocations, and levels of utilization of labor resources. *Prerequisites:* 186, 193; 141 highly desirable. Three hours. Mr. Chase.

241 MANPOWER IN AN ADVANCED ECONOMY Fundamental changes in the structure of the American labor force; income, education, occupational distribution, and unemployment factors. Implications and impacts of Manpower Development and Training Act, Economic Opportunity Act, and other programs on manpower training and allocation. Income maintenance and manpower. *Prerequisite:* 141. Messrs. Chase and Nadworny.

251 PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION Selecting and training employees; job analysis and evaluation; evaluating employees; wage and wage administration; problems of morale; human relations in the supervision of personnel. *Prerequisite:* 141. Three hours. Mr. Nadworny.

252 EXECUTIVE DECISION-MAKING Synthesis of the management and operation of a firm in terms of production, marketing, personnel, and finance; the process of decision-making; the planning and execution of policies. *Prerequisites:* 121, 143 and 207; a course in finance, or consent of instructor. Three hours. Messrs. Nadworny and Squire.

254 SCIENTIFIC MANAGEMENT AND LABOR Development of scientific management, and the reactions and relationship of organized labor to it; long range effects of scientific management on the structure and policies of industry and organized labor. *Prerequisite:* 143. Three hours. Mr. Nadworny.

256 AMERICAN BUSINESS HISTORY Evolution of firms and industries from relatively small and undifferentiated establishments to large, highly complex institutions of the present day. The roles of Federal and state governments and of legislation. Developments in American management. *Prerequisite:* 143 or consent of the instructor. Three hours. Mr. Nadworny.

258 PROBLEMS OF COMMUNISM A comparative study of economic and political problems of applied communism with particular emphasis on current developments in selected Communist countries. *Prerequisites:* 12 hours in history and/or other social sciences. Three hours. Mr. Dellin.

266 ADVANCED ACCOUNTING Accounting for partnerships, ventures, consignments, installment sales, insurance, statement of affairs, receivers, realization and liquidation, estates, trusts, home offices and branches, and parent and subsidiary accounting. *Prerequisite:* 162. Three hours. Mr. Nyquist.

EBA 267 INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMETRICS Classical least squares regression model; tests of significance; problems of the linear model—collinearity, identification, auto-correlation; introduction to FORTRAN programming and computer usage in econometric research; applied econometric research in areas of student interest, matrix algebra introduced as needed. *Prerequisites:* 188, 193, 186. Three hours. Mr. Laber.

271 AUDITING The theory and practice of auditing applicable to the work of the internal and external auditor, including auditor's responsibility, types of audits, and audit programs. *Prerequisite:* 162. Three hours. Mr. Nyquist.

272, 273 COST ACCOUNTING The nature of manufacturing costs and conventional methods of accumulating, summarizing, and interpreting them. Special problems in job order, process and standard costs. Second semester, joint and by-product costs; problems of waste and spoilage; inventory planning, capital budgeting; accounting systems including EDP; statistical methods and operations research. *Prerequisite:* 14, 272 for 273. Three hours. Mr. Nyquist.

276 C.P.A. PROBLEMS Review of questions and problems from past C.P.A. examinations, including partnerships, corporations, financial statements, auditing, cost accounting, insolvencies, receiverships, liquidations, consolidations, estates, trusts, governmental and institutional accounting methods. *Prerequisite:* 162. Three hours. Mr. Nyquist.

277 INTRODUCTION TO OPERATIONS RESEARCH Application of quantitative techniques to the formulation and solution of economic and business problems. Topics include forecasting methods, linear programming, inventory and queuing theory. *Prerequisite:* Mathematics 110. Three hours. Staff.

285 COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC SYSTEMS Major economic systems, their theoretical models, basic institutions and practical varieties, from a comparative point of view. *Prerequisites:* 11, 12 and six hours in another social science. Three hours. Mr. Dellin.

289 QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN BUSINESS The application of statistical tools to industrial problems. Topics covered include control charts, sampling plans, index numbers and measurement of trends. *Prerequisites:* 187; Mathematics 8 or 11. Three hours. Mr. Nargund.

290 THE SOVIET ECONOMY An analysis of the economic development of the USSR, its structure, performance, and direction. *Prerequisites:* 11, 12; twelve additional hours in economics, political science or European history. Three hours. Mr. Dellin.

291 ECONOMIC PATTERNS AND POLICIES OF EASTERN EUROPE An area approach to the resources, organization, and domestic and foreign economic policies of the Communist countries of Eastern Europe, with special emphasis on recent changes. *Prerequisites:* 11, 12; twelve additional hours in economics, political science or European history. Three hours. Mr. Dellin.

292 INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC PROBLEMS AND POLICIES Changing patterns of the international economy; important aspects of international cooperation and conflict in the economic sphere; growth and stability on global basis; regional and interregional developments. *Prerequisite:* 11, 12. Three hours. Mr. Alnasrawi.

295 DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT Development of economic ideas. The pre-Classical, Classical, Socialist, Neo-classical, Keynesian Schools and individual theoreticians. *Prerequisite:* 186 and 190 or concurrent enrollment. 193 recommended. Three hours. Messrs. Dellin and Severance.

297, 298 SEMINAR Review of recent books and periodical literature; discussions and reports on topics of contemporary interest. *Prerequisite:* permission of the department. Three hours. Staff.

300, 301 INDEPENDENT READING AND RESEARCH A course designed to meet the special research problems of graduate students. *Prerequisite:* twelve graduate credits. Credit as arranged. Staff.

341 MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS AND OPERATIONS RESEARCH Techniques used in management decision making and forward planning. Operations research techniques and advanced quantitative methods applied to operating problems in business. *Prerequisites:* Economics 186 and 289. Three hours. Staff.

367 ADVANCED ECONOMIC STATISTICS AND ECONOMETRICS Theories and techniques of statistical analysis; probability, sampling, design of experiments, tests of statistical hypotheses, statistical estimation, regression, correlation, statistical demand and cost functions, econometric methods and models as tools of structural analysis, and economic projections. *Prerequisites:* Math 11-12 and Economics 267. Three hours. Messrs. Campagna and Nargund.

377 ADVANCED MICROECONOMIC THEORY Advanced microeconomic models presented and analyzed. Advanced market structure theories, theory of games, general equilibrium, and dynamic methods. *Prerequisite:* 186. Three hours. Mr. Laber.

EBA 378 ADVANCED MACROECONOMIC THEORY Advanced macro models presented and analyzed. Models of economic growth, general equilibrium and economic dynamics; theory and empirical results. *Prerequisites:* 186, 193. Three hours. Mr. Campagna.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged.

Undergraduate courses:

11, 12 Principles of Economics
13-14 Principles of Accounting
15, 16 Economic History of the United States
9, 10 Business Law I
101 Money and Banking
105 International Trade and Finance
121 Principles of Marketing
122 Problems in Marketing
123 Personal Selling in the Economy
127 Research Methods in Marketing
130 Sales Management and Promotion
132 Fundamentals of Advertising
141 Labor Economics
142 Collective Bargaining
143 Industrial Management
160 Introduction to Integrated Data Processing and Computers
161-2 Intermediate Accounting
164 Basic Federal Taxes
181 Transportation and Public Utilities
183 Government and Business
186 Microeconomic Theory
188 Elementary Statistics
190 Macroeconomic Theory

The ECONOMICS RESEARCH CENTER is an agency for conducting fundamental and practical research in the area of economic development and a clearing house for the compilation, analysis, and dissemination of economic information. Studies such as measurement of prices, industrial output, transportation, and other trends in the State, as well as of marketing trends, labor force, employment changes, industrial development, business location, economic growth, and allied areas in the State or region or the nation will be undertaken. The Economics Research Center is intended as a resource organization for the disciplined conduct of research as well as an established source of information for University personnel, governmental, and private groups.

• EDUCATION

Professors Baker (Chairman), Hunt, and Rippa; Associate Professors Boller, Wheeler, Petrusich and Sekerak; Assistant Professors Lang, Larson, Nash, Case, Cheney, Fox, Agne, McKenzie, Peterson, Riley, and Abruscato; Instructors, Corologos, and Bloomenthal

The Department of Education offers numerous opportunities for graduate programs in preparation for special competencies in a variety of fields which include practicums, research problems, and in-service relationships with cooperating school systems. Specialties include READING, GUIDANCE, ADMINISTRATION and SUPERVISION, SPECIAL EDUCATION, ELEMENTARY and SECONDARY EDUCATION, PERSONNEL WORK IN HIGHER EDUCATION, tailored to the individual interests and needs of the student.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION

Eighteen hours of Education and Psychology; see also p. 24.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Eighteen hours in courses in Education numbered above 200; 12 additional hours in approved courses or six additional hours and thesis research (6 hours); a year of successful experience in teaching or in a related educational activity.

COURSES OFFERED

211 EDUCATIONAL MEASUREMENTS The essential principles of measurement in education. Topics include measures of achievement, analysis of standard tests, construction of objective tests and inventories. *Prerequisite:* 12 hours in Education and Psychology. Three hours. Staff.

217 SECONDARY SCHOOL CURRICULUM Principles and problems in curriculum development. An analysis of recent curricular innovations in American secondary schools. *Prerequisite:* 12 hours in Education and Psychology. Three hours. Staff.

220 PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT AND MENTAL HYGIENE Study of personality and behavior theory as related to problems of individual adjustment and growth. The personality and problems of the teacher, problems of the pupil, and experiences in the family, school, and community are considered in planning ways of dealing with individual adjustment and in formulating programs of mental hygiene. Three hours. Mr. Riley.

222 IMPROVEMENT OF READING INSTRUCTION IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL A comparative analysis of current and emerging philosophies, programs and practices for teaching reading in the elementary school. Examination and evaluation of basal textbook, individual, and specialized reading programs. *Prerequisite:* 12 hours in Education or Psychology including an introductory course in Reading. Three hours. Mrs. Lang.

223 READING PROGRAMS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES Relationship of reading to learning; study of organization, procedures and materials for developing reading improvement programs for secondary school and college students; reading in content areas. *Prerequisites:* 12 hours Education and/or Psychology or consent of instructor. Three hours. Mrs. Lang.

248 EDUCATIONAL MEDIA Modern instructional arts, theory and practice. Educational media related to the psychology of teaching and learning. *Prerequisite:* 12 hours in Education and Psychology. Three hours. Mr. Sekerak.

290 BASIC CONCEPTS IN MUSIC EDUCATION Disciplinary backgrounds; historical and philosophical foundations; fundamental considerations of the functions of music in the schools; development of a personal philosophy. Three hours. Staff.

291 PSYCHOLOGY OF MUSIC Psychological dimensions of tone and rhythm; the learning process in music; emotional and aesthetic response; musical ability; musical behavior and its measurement; American and European viewpoints and contributions. *Prerequisite:* 145-146 or Psychology 1 and 205. Three hours. Staff.

292 ISSUES IN CONTEMPORARY EDUCATION Designed so that its content and structure may accommodate special issues in education not especially appropriate within the boundaries of an existing course. Credit according to the particular offering. *Prerequisite:* 12 hours in Education and Psychology. Two to six hours. Staff.

302 PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION Educational theory and philosophy past and present; contributions of leading educational philosophers; the interrelationships of education, society, and philosophy. *Prerequisite:* 12 hours in Education and Psychology. Three hours. Miss Boller.

303-304 PROBLEMS AND RESEARCH IN TEACHING SECONDARY SCHOOL ENGLISH This course is identical with English 303-304, see p. 80.

305 HISTORY OF AMERICAN EDUCATION History of principles and practices in American education as they relate to social, economic, political, and cultural developments. *Prerequisite:* 12 hours in Education and Psychology or a major in History. Three hours. Mr. Rippa.

331 SECONDARY SCHOOL PRINCIPALSHIP Duties of the secondary school principal, organization and administration of the secondary school, the secondary school curriculum, pupil personnel services, problems of the teaching staff, school-community relations. *Prerequisite:* 12 hours in Education and Psychology. Three hours. Staff.

335 SEMINAR IN SUPERVISION Principles and concepts of supervision, current practices, research and literature in supervision, interrelationship of supervision and curriculum development, consideration of individual supervisory problems and situations at both elementary and secondary levels. *Prerequisite:* 12 hours in education including an introductory course in supervision or supervisory experience. Three hours. Staff.

350 GUIDANCE IN EDUCATION Introduction to guidance as an organized function of education with special emphasis upon the foundations of guidance. Content will be treated both descriptively and prescriptively including such areas as counseling role and function, testing, information, organization and administration, vocational development, referrals, ethics. *Prerequisite:* 12 semester hours in education and psychology. Three hours. Mr. Peterson.

351 UNDERSTANDING THE INDIVIDUAL A course designed to develop understanding and skills in collecting and interpreting data to help the individual acquire self-understanding. Considerable attention will be devoted to the interpretation of group and individual tests and inventories commonly used by guidance counselors and other pupil personnel workers. *Prerequisite:* 12 hours in Education and Psychology. Three hours. Mr. Riley.

352 ORGANIZATIONAL ANALYSIS OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOL Designed to assist school administrators and other personnel in analyzing organizational variables, conceptualizing variable relationships, and developing competencies enabling them to contribute effectively to the functioning of the organization. *Prerequisite:* 12 hours in Education and Psychology. Three hours. Mr. Larson.

373 INDIVIDUAL TESTING This course will concern itself with specific training in the techniques of the administration, scoring, and interpretation of individual intelligence tests suitable for application from the pre-school age through adult levels. Special emphasis will be placed on the Stanford-Binet Scale, L-M, and the Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale. *Prerequisite:* graduate standing and 12 hours in Education and Psychology including an introductory course in testing. Three hours. Staff.

374 COUNSELING THEORY AND PRACTICE A theoretical and practical approach to understanding the dynamics of the counseling process. Emphasis will be placed upon the refinement of a personal philosophy and theory of counseling and the implementation of it in practice. *Prerequisite:* graduate standing, 12 hours in education and/or psychology, and permission of instructor. Three hours. Mr. Peterson.

375 ANALYSIS OF READING AND RELATED LANGUAGE DIFFICULTIES An inter-disciplinary approach to the analysis and evaluation of learning difficulties with an emphasis on reading and writing. Examination of the nature of difficulties; procedures and materials used for the assessment of reading performance. Practice with children is required. *Prerequisites:* 12 hours in Education and Psychology including course in reading or consent of instructor. Three hours. Mr. Hunt.

376 LABORATORY EXPERIENCES IN READING AND RELATED LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION A study of various approaches and materials used for the prevention and correction of reading and written language difficulties. Supervised teaching of individuals and small groups experiencing severe difficulties in reading and related language skills. Apprenticeships in a variety of reading instructional programs. *Prerequisite:* 275 or consent of the instructor. Three hours. Mr. Hunt.

377 SEMINAR IN EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY A review of basic and current research in educational psychology and a study of the contributions of this research to theory and practice in the teacher-learning situation. *Prerequisite:* 12 hours in Education and Psychology. Three credits. Mr. Fox.

378 ADVANCED STUDY AND RESEARCH IN READING AND RELATED LANGUAGE ARTS Survey of past and current research, comparison and evaluation of emerging programs, design and development of projects in reading through group and individual study. *Prerequisites:* 15 hours in Education including 9 hours in the field of reading and language education, or consent of the instructor. Three hours. Mr. Hunt.

379 SEMINAR IN READING INSTRUCTION Study of reading relative to total curriculum. Examination and analysis of significant trends and concepts related to specific problems and programs in reading and language arts instruction. Study of the role of the supervisor and the reading consultant. *Prerequisites:* 15 hours in Education including 9 hours in the field of reading and language education or consent of the instructor. Three hours. Mr. Hunt.

381 TEACHING INTERNSHIP Supervised teaching experiences on a full-time basis, with related seminars in teaching subject. *Prerequisite:* Permission of department. Three to six hours. Staff.

382 ADMINISTRATION AND ORGANIZATION OF GUIDANCE PROGRAMS Consideration is given to policies and procedures for organizing guidance services at all school levels and to guidance functions and relationships of school staff, including administrators, teachers, and guidance specialists. Procedures for instituting and carrying out programs of in-service training and evaluation of guidance activities are examined. *Prerequisites:* an introductory course in guidance and 12 hours in Education and Psychology. Three hours. Mr. Riley.

384 PRACTICUM IN COUNSELING Supervised experiences in individual and small-group counseling situations. Provides opportunity to relate counseling theory to actual situations and to develop counseling relationships; a minimum of 30 hours in actual counseling relationships, with analysis and evaluation of verbatim samplings. For students nearing completion of Master's in Guidance. *Prerequisite:* 284 and permission of the instructor. Three hours. Mr. Peterson.

385 STUDENT PERSONNEL SERVICES IN HIGHER EDUCATION The purposes, organization, and administration of student personnel services in higher education. The functional areas within student personnel work are examined in terms of the student culture, current research, and basic principles of administration. *Prerequisite:* graduate standing and permission of the instructor. Three credit hours. Staff.

390 ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF MUSIC EDUCATION A study of the organization and administration of vocal and instrumental music in the public schools. *Prerequisite:* graduate standing in music education and teaching experience or consent of instructor. Three hours. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Thesis topic must be approved by a faculty committee. Credit as arranged. Staff.

397-398 PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION Individual work on a research problem selected by the student in consultation with a staff member. *Prerequisite:* 12 hours in Education and Psychology; endorsement by a sponsoring faculty member. Credit as arranged. Staff.

• ADDITIONAL GRADUATE COURSES

The following courses (credits as indicated) are offered from time to time in Summer Sessions and in the Evening Division Program. Candidates for the degree of Master of Education should plan to spend at least one Summer Session in residence.

201 ADMINISTRATION OF THE ATHLETIC PROGRAM	3
203 PRINCIPLES OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION	3
304 HISTORY OF EUROPEAN EDUCATION	3
306 COMPARATIVE EDUCATION	3
209 EDUCATION OF TEACHERS OF THE EDUCARLE MENTALLY RETARDED CHILD	3-6
210 EDUCATION OF TEACHERS OF THE EDUCABLE MENTALLY RETARDED II	3-6
212 CHILD DEVELOPMENT (Adolescent Development)	3
213 STATISTICAL METHODS IN EDUCATION AND GUIDANCE	3
214 THE SLOW LEARNER (Exceptional Child with Learning Disability)	3
215 THE GIFTED CHILD	3
216 HEALTH EDUCATION	3
218 WORKSHOP IN CURRICULUM	4
219 WORKSHOP IN ECONOMIC EDUCATION	4
225 SOCIAL SCIENCES IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL	3
227 TEACHING SCIENCE IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL	3
228 LITERATURE IN THE JUNIOR-SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL CURRICULUM (Literary Criticism for Teachers)	3
229 COMMUNICATIVE ARTS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS (Teaching English in Secondary Schools)	3
330 THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL PRINCIPALSHIP	3
332 SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION	3
237 PUBLIC RELATIONS IN EDUCATION	3

241	SCIENCE METHODS (Science for Elementary Schools)	3
242	MODERN TRENDS IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION	3
244	SOCIAL STUDIES IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	3
355	THE SCHOOL AS A SOCIAL INSTITUTION	3
256	METHODS AND MATERIALS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL MATHEMATICS	3
257	TEACHING MATHEMATICS IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOLS	3
259	TEACHING FOREIGN LANGUAGE IN THE ELEMENTARY (Secondary) SCHOOL	3
260	IMPROVEMENT IN TEACHING BOOKKEEPING AND BUSINESS SUBJECTS	3
261	SEMINAR IN BUSINESS EDUCATION	3
262	PRINCIPLES, PROBLEMS, AND TRENDS IN BUSINESS EDUCATION	3
263	IMPROVEMENT IN TEACHING SECRETARIAL SUBJECTS	3
264	BUSINESS EDUCATION CURRICULUM	3
270	KINDERGARTEN METHODS AND ORGANIZATION	3
271	LABORATORY EXPERIENCES IN KINDERGARTEN EDUCATION	3
380	PROFESSIONAL PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION	3
381	OCCUPATIONAL INFORMATION	3
399	RESEARCH METHODS IN EDUCATION	3

• ELECTRICAL BIOPHYSICS

A cooperative program offered by the Department of Physiology and Biophysics *(N. R. Alpert, Chairman)* and the Department of Electrical Engineering *(W. Roth, Chairman).*

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

An accredited Bachelor's degree in Electrical Engineering; a year course in Biology; a year course in Physical Chemistry.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Physiology and Biophysics 301; twelve hours in physical sciences; additional approved courses; thesis research (10 hours) in the Department of Physiology and Biophysics.

• ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Professors Handelsman, Roth (Chairman) and Rush; Associate Professors Evering, Hoilman (Emeritus), Lai, Lambert and Taylor; Assistant Professors Absher, Ellis and Mirchandani.

Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy programs are offered. Candidates normally have obtained the Bachelor of Science Degree in Electrical Engineering prior to application for admission but other applicants are encouraged to consider the program if they have extensive background in mathematics and the basic

sciences. In such cases, it may be necessary for a student to complete his entrance qualifications without receiving credit toward his graduate studies. The general requirements for admission as outlined under the "Regulations of the Graduate College" must be met. Areas of research interests are control systems, biomedical engineering, electromagnetic fields, instrumentation, solid state physical electronics and statistical communications.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

An accredited Bachelor's degree in Electrical Engineering.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Advanced courses in Electrical Engineering, Physics, and Mathematics (18-24 hours); thesis research (6-12 hours).

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

Successful completion of Ph.D. comprehensive examinations. The majority of students will have completed the core program—comprising graduate courses in Controls, Fields, Solid State Circuits, Communications, Mathematics and Physics —before taking the comprehensive examination.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

At least 48 credit hours in courses and seminars and 35 credit hours in thesis. Normally, 18 additional credit hours in an area of specialization are found necessary. A reading knowledge of two approved languages or fluency (able to read, write and converse) in one. The requirements specified under the "Regulations of the Graduate College" must also be met.

COURSES OFFERED

202 NETWORK ANALYSIS Time-domain and frequency-domain analysis of passive and active networks. Topological Analysis. State-variable methods. Analysis by computers. *Prerequisites:* 122 and 171. Three hours. Mr. Mirchandani.

205, 206 NETWORK SYNTHESIS Realizability. General principles for synthesis of one-port and two-port networks. The approximation problem. Synthesis of networks with active elements. Computer-aided design. *Prerequisite:* 202. Three hours. Mr. Mirchandani.

211 ELECTRICAL UTILITIES Organization of the electrical utility, elementary corporate finance; economics of location, conductor size, station and line costs; rate structures; regulatory bodies. *Prerequisites:* senior standing in electrical engineering and departmental permission. Three hours. Staff.

212, 213 POWER TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS Line parameters for single phase, three phase, and multiple circuit lines, current and voltage relations. Generalized circuit constants. Representation of power systems. Network equations and solutions using Matrix Algebra for digital computation. Load-flow studies. Economic operation of power systems. Symmetrical faults. Symmetrical components and unsymmetrical faults. Power system stability. *Prerequisites:* Senior standing, 212 for 213. Three hours. Mr. Hoilman.

214 INDUSTRIAL POWER APPLICATION Design and application of d-c and a-c motor drives for industrial plants; magnetic and electronic controls; duty cycles; acceleration, retardation and braking; power supplies and distribution systems. *Prerequisites:* 102 or 113; and departmental permission. Three hours. Staff.

230 DIGITAL COMPUTER LOGIC, CIRCUITS & SYSTEMS The logical design of digital computers. Boolean algebra as an aid to circuit design. Circuits and components for the transmission, storage and modification of information and their combination into arithmetic units, memory devices, program controls and other major mechanisms. *Prerequisites:* 123 or Physics 117. Three hours. Staff.

232, 233 HYBRID COMPUTERS System design concepts and use of interconnected analog and digital computers as an engineering tool are stressed. Selected problems from mathematics, biological and physical sciences are solved on a hybrid computer. The use of logic and decision as well as analog/digital and digital/analog conversion are stressed. *Prerequisite:* 123 or departmental permission. Three hours. Mr. Taylor.

235 ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTATION FOR SCIENTISTS Introduction to electrical components and circuit theory, electrical measurements, oscilloscopes, power supplies, amplification by vacuum tubes and transistors, oscillators, comparison measurements, servo systems, operational amplifiers for measurement and control, electronic switching circuits, timing and digital counting systems. This course may not be taken for credit by students in Electrical Engineering. *Prerequisite:* College Physics and Calculus or Permission of the Instructor. Four hours. Mr. Evering.

238 RADIATION ELECTRONICS A study of electronic techniques for the detection and measurement of radioactivity; ionization chambers, Geiger counters, proportional counters, scintillation counters, neutron counters, coincidence circuits, ratemeters, and scalers. *Prerequisite:* Physics 28 or departmental permission. Three hours. Staff.

239 TRANSIENT PHENOMENA Study of complex variable basis of Laplace and Fourier Transforms; applications to transient behavior of lumped and dis-

tributed parameter systems, root locus, Nyquist criterion and two dimensional field problems. *Prerequisite:* 4. Three hours. Mr. Rush.

240 BOUNDARY VALUE PROBLEMS IN ELECTROMAGNETISM Solution of classical problems of Electromagnetism using images, conformal mapping and separation of variables methods. *Prerequisite:* 144. Three hours. Mr. Rush.

242 THEORY AND APPLICATIONS OF TIME-VARYING FIELDS Maxwell's equations and boundary conditions for time varying systems. Propagation and reflection of electromagnetic waves, guided electromagnetic waves, resonant cavities, and microwave networks. *Prerequisite:* 240 or departmental permission. Three hours. Mr. Evering.

251 APPLICATIONS OF LINEAR ALGEBRA Introduction of basic definitions and concepts of linear algebra; formulation and solution of engineering problems. Definitions of linear vector and function spaces, subspaces and manifolds, linear operators, change of basis, spectral representation of operators, the eigenvalue problem, matrices and functions of matrices. Application to problems of state variable analysis, field theory, mechanics, quantum mechanics and signal theory. *Prerequisite:* Graduate standing in E.E. or Physics, or departmental permission. Three hours. Mr. Rush.

261 TRANSISTOR ENGINEERING Introduction to energy band theory and the effective mass concept. Analysis of the transport properties of holes and electrons. Characteristics of PN junctions. Theory of transistors as developed from drift and diffusion properties of carriers. Charge control model of transistor switch. *Prerequisite:* Mathematics 21 or 23. Three hours. Mr. Lambert.

262 TRANSISTORS The fundamental principles of semi-conductor operation. P and N type conductivity; the PN junction; construction of the junction transistor. Circuit analysis of transistor operation in terms of hybrid parameters. Equivalent circuits for high frequency operation; oscillators and pulse switching circuits. *Prerequisite:* 261. Three hours. Staff.

272 INFORMATION THEORY Introduction to probability concepts of information theory; entropy of probability models; theoretical derivations of channel capacity; coding methods and theorems, sampling theorems. *Prerequisite:* Mathematics 191. Three hours. Mr. Absher.

281, 282, 283, 284 SEMINAR Presentation and discussion of advanced electrical engineering problems and current developments. *Prerequisite:* senior or graduate engineering enrollment. One hour. Staff.

285 CREATIVE ENGINEERING Creative techniques and applications to typical problems of commercial importance in fields of process control, bio-

medical engineering, communications, circuit design. *Prerequisites:* Graduate standing in EE or departmental permission. Three hours. Mr. Roth.

287, 288 SPECIAL TOPICS Formulation and solution of theoretical and practical problems dealing with electrical circuits, apparatus, machines or systems. *Prerequisite:* 4. Three hours. Staff.

311, 312 ADVANCED CONTROL SYSTEMS Multiple input-output control system analysis. State space techniques, sampled-data and nonlinear control systems. Design utilizing optimal control theory. *Prerequisites:* 111, 311 for 312. Three hours. Mr. Absher.

314, 315 NONLINEAR SYSTEM ANALYSIS Study of the principal methods of solving nonlinear problems. Topological, analytical, graphical, and numerical methods; the general theory of nonlinear oscillation and stability; application of theory to numerous oscillatory problems. *Prerequisites:* Mathematics 211 or EE 4 and degree in physical sciences or engineering. Three hours. Staff.

316 POWER SYSTEMS Machine and line transients; steady state and transient stability of power systems; relay systems; circuit breakers; lighting; fault studies; coordination of power and telephone systems. *Prerequisites:* senior standing in electrical engineering and departmental premission. Three hours. Staff.

340, 341 SPECIAL TOPICS IN ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELD THEORY For advanced students in the field of electromagnetism. Topics selected from special interests of staff with lectures and readings from current literature. Three hours. Staff.

342, 343 MILLIMETER WAVE OPTICS Optical and microwave theory applicable to the millimeter and submillimeter region. Generation and detection of radiation; dispersion, scattering, and refraction; interference and interferometers; antennas, diffraction and diffraction gratings. Application to lasers, diffraction anomalies, atmospheric transmission and millimeter wave astronomy. *Prerequisite:* 242 or departmental permission. Three hours. Mr. Evering.

360 SOLID STATE THERMODYNAMICS Introduction to Maxwell-Boltzmann, Fermi-Dirac, and Bose-Einstein distribution functions. Application of these functions to problems in solids. Development of the Planck radiation law and the Debye theory of lattice vibrational energies. Introduction to density matrix and negative temperatures. *Prerequisite:* Graduate standing in EE or Physics. Three hours. Mr. Lambert.

363, 364 INTRODUCTION TO SOLID STATE THEORY Crystal structures in terms of the Bravais lattice and the Miller indices description. Band theory and the concept of Brillouin zone, Quantum theory of solids. Vibrational, transport, and other fundamental problems associated with ordered solids. *Prereq-*

uisites: Atomic or Modern Physics; 363 for 364. Three hours. Equivalent to and alternates with Physics 341, 342. Mr. Lambert.

365 LASERS AND MASERS Conditions for operation and photon flux amplification. Modes of operation and measurement of power and beam characteristics. CW and pulsed lasers. Light modulation and detection. *Prerequisite:* Bachelor's Degree in Engineering or physics or departmental permission. Three hours. Mr. Lambert.

366, 367 SOLID STATE THEORY Quantum mechanical free electron theory of metals. Quasi-free electron theory for periodic structures. Calculation of energy bands for the most common crystal structures employing the tight binding approximation. Development of thermal and magnetic properties of crystals. Calculation of cohesive energy of crystals. Presentation of generation and recombination mechanisms in semiconductors including photon absorption and emission. Introduction to the Boltzmann transport equation and its application to semiconductor problems. *Prerequisites:* 364, 366 for 367. Three hours. Mr. Lambert.

370, 371 SIGNAL THEORY Analysis and representation of nonrandom and random signals. Discrete signals. Signal-space concepts. Random processes. Correlation function and power density spectrum. Measurement techniques. Applications. *Prerequisite:* Graduate standing in Electrical Engineering or concurrent enrollment in 174, 370 for 371. Three hours. Mr. Lai.

372 ADVANCED COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING Principles of optimum receiver: Design and implementation. Implementation of coded communication systems. Models of communication channels: Bandpass channels and fading channels. Modulation systems: AM, FM, PAM, PPM, PWM and PCM. *Prerequisite:* Graduate standing in EE. Three hours. Mr. Lai.

374 THEORY OF SIGNAL DETECTION Testing of hypothesis. Detection of known and unknown signal. Detection by multiple observations. The estimation of signal parameters. Detection of signals of unknown arrival time. Signal resolution. *Prerequisite:* Graduate standing in EE. Three hours. Mr. Lai.

376 CODING AND SIGNALING The coding problem. Linear codes and nonlinear codes. Error-correction capabilities of linear codes. Important linear codes. Cyclic codes. Bose-Chaudhuri codes. Burst-error-correcting codes. Recurrent codes. Parity-check codes. Decoding methods. Efficient signaling for message sequences. *Prerequisite:* Graduate standing in EE. Three hours. Staff.

378 SPECIAL TOPICS IN STATISTICAL COMMUNICATION AND RELATED FIELDS Coding for communication or computer systems, pattern rec-

ognition and learning machines, artificial intelligence, etc., selected from special interests of staff with lectures and readings from current literature. *Prerequisite:* Graduate standing in Electrical Engineering. Three hours. Mr. Lai.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member culminating in an accptable thesis. Credit as arranged.

491 THROUGH 493 DOCTORAL THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member culminating in an acceptable doctoral dissertation. Credit as arranged.

Undergraduate courses:

4 Engineering Analysis III
102 Electrical Engineering Principles
111 Control Systems
113 Energy Conversion
122, 123 Electronics II, III
144 Electromagnetic Field Theory
171 Signals and Systems

• ENGLISH

Professors Bandel, Bogorad (Chairman), Cochran, Jones, Long, Pope, and Trevithick; Associate Professors Manchel, Orth, and Poger; Assistant Professors Broughton, Clark, A. I. Dickerson, Hall, Howe, Leonard, Shepherd, and Stephany; Instructors Affsprung, Alenick, Bradley, Campolucci, M. J. Dickerson, Eschholz, Holladay, Johnson, M. E. Leonard, Rosa, Rothberg, Sheridan, Simone, Tillinghast, True, Twitchell, and Zeuch.

The research interests of the faculty of the Department of English and the library resources for research enable graduate students to undertake thesis subjects in virtually all the fields represented by the course offerings of the Department.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

An undergraduate major in English or its equivalent; satisfactory scores on the Graduate Record Examinations; demonstration of proficiency in writing by a detailed statement concerning the purpose in pursuing graduate study in English.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Eighteen hours in English; 6 additional hours in English or a related field; thesis research (6 hours); reading knowledge of a foreign language, normally French or German.

The department also offers a program leading to the degree of Master of Arts

in Teaching: Cf. p. 23. Satisfactory scores on the Graduate Record Examinations are prerequisite for acceptance to candidacy for this degree.

Note: The written comprehensive examination for the degrees of Master of Arts and Master of Arts in Teaching covers both English and American literature.

COURSES OFFERED

200 OLD ENGLISH The sounds, words, and structure of Old English; simple prose texts and selections from *Beowulf*. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Dickerson.

202 MEDIEVAL LITERATURE The forms (in translation) of medieval literature, with emphasis on Arthurian materials. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Mr. Stephany.

204 MIDDLE ENGLISH Literary, historical, and linguistic considerations of Middle English texts, excluding Chaucer. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Mr. Dickerson.

206 ELIZABETHAN DRAMA A study of drama in England from its beginning to 1642, exclusive of Shakespeare. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Alternate years, 1968-69. Mr. Leonard.

207-208 SHAKESPEARE Literary study and textual interpretation of most of Shakespeare's works. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Miss Bandel and Mr. Howe.

209, 210 ELIZABETHAN PROSE AND POETRY The major writers of the Tudor and Stuart periods; English prose from the early humanists to the Restoration. English poetry from Wyatt and Surrey to Donne and his followers, including the development of Elizabethan lyric poetry. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Long.

212 MILTON *Paradise Lost, Paradise Regained, Samson Agonistes,* some of the minor poems, and selections from the prose works. *Prerequites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Mr. Bogorad.

217 RESTORATION AND EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY DRAMA English drama from Dryden to Sheridan. The literary and theatrical qualities of representative plays. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Mr. Howe.

218 RESTORATION AND EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY PROSE AND POETRY The works, including selected novels, of significant writers from Dryden to Johnson. Particular emphasis on the development of the essay, the satires of Pope and Swift, and the works of the Johnson-Boswell circle. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Mr. Bogorad.

221, 222 THE ROMANTIC PERIOD First semester: development of the Romantic Movement through Wordsworth and Coleridge; second semester: Byron, Shelley, Keats, and other Romantic poets and prose writers. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Mr. Jones.

227, 228 ENGLISH NOVEL English fiction from its origins through the nineteenth century. Masterpieces are stressed and read critically. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Mrs. Hall.

231, 232 VICTORIAN LITERATURE A study of the lives and the works, except the novels, of the significant writers from 1832 to 1900. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Mr. Long.

233 MODERN AMERICAN NOVEL Representative American novelists since 1915. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Mr. Cochran and Mr. Shepherd.

234 MODERN BRITISH NOVEL Representative Brtish and continental novelists. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Staff.

235 MODERN BRITISH DRAMA British and continental plays representing the principal trends in the dramatic renaissance of the late 19th and 20th centuries. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Mr. Leonard.

236 MODERN AMERICAN DRAMA American plays representing the principal trends culminating in contemporary drama. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Mr. Orth.

239 MODERN BRITISH POETRY A study of selected British poets since World War I. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Mr. Poger.

240 MODERN SHORT FICTION Critical study of short stories and novellas of outstanding modern writers; recent techniques and trends. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Mr. Cochran.

242 LITERATURE OF THE SOUTHERN RENAISSANCE Study of selected short stories, novels, and poetry by Glasgow, Faulkner, Warren, Tate, Styron, and others. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Shepherd.

244 MODERN IRISH LITERATURE A study of Irish literature from 1890 to the present, with emphasis on Yeats and Joyce. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Bradley.

251, 252 AMERICAN NOVEL OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY Masterpieces of nineteenth-century American fiction selected on the basis of literary merit. Lectures, class discussions, oral and written reports. First semester: Hawthorne, Melville, and others; second semester: Mark Twain, Howells, James, and others. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Mr. Shepherd.

254 EMERSON, THOREAU, AND THEIR CIRCLE Special attention to the essays, journals, and poetry of Emerson, and to Thoreau's *Walden*. Minor writers in the group will receive briefer treatment. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. alternate years, 1969-70. Staff.

256 REGIONAL WRITING IN AMERICA Selected works by Cooper, Harte, Garland, Twain, Faulkner, and others, including units on local color and Southwest humor. Lectures, discussions, and reports. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Cochran.

257 AMERICAN POETRY TO WORLD WAR I Major American poets from the eighteenth century to the First World War, including Poe, Whitman, Dickinson, and others. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Mr. Cochran.

258 MODERN AMERICAN POETRY Major American poets since World War I. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Mr. Poger.

261 STRUCTURE OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE Descriptive study of the structure of modern American English. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Mrs. Clark.

262 HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE The principles of historical linguistics and their application to English. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Mrs. Clark.

264 ENGLISH STYLISTICS Introduction to English stylistics through consideration of changing conceptions of style, evaluation of selected methods of stylistic analysis, and comparison of various literary styles. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28 and senior standing. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mrs. Clark.

273 TECHNIQUE AND CRITICISM OF POETRY Poetic theory, with close analysis of selected poems to show their organic structure, the relation between poetic effect and sense, mood, tone, imagery, stanzaic form, figurative language, and meter. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Mr. Bogorad.

275 HISTORY OF CRITICISM Principles and theories of criticism from Aristotle to the twentieth century. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mrs. Hall.

276 CONTEMPORARY CRITICISM A seminar in selected contemporary critical methods and interests; discussion and criticism of selected works, both contemporary and traditional, with emphasis on criticism of a major modern work. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28. Three hours. Mr. Poger.

277-278 ADVANCED CREATIVE WRITING A writing workshop in which students are encouraged to follow their own interests in poetry, prose fiction, and drama. *Prerequisites:* 27, 28; 17. Three hours. Mr. Broughton.

301 CHAUCER Study of the principal works of Chaucer, with emphasis on Chaucer's literary scope, talents, and position in medieval literature. Three hours. Mr. Dickerson.

302 GRADUATE SEMINAR A seminar for graduate students only. The topic varies from year to year, depending on the faculty member assigned to the course. Recommended for all first-year graduate students in English. Three hours.

303-304 PROBLEMS AND RESEARCH IN TEACHING SECONDARY SCHOOL ENGLISH Consideration of problems, curricular materials, teaching procedures and research methods in secondary school language, literature, and composition. *Prerequisites:* 12 hours of Education; acceptance as qualified to earn graduate credit in English. Three hours. Mr. Manchel.

371 BIBLIOGRAPHY Methods of literary study, research, and scholarship. Recommended for all first-year graduate students in English. Three hours. Mr. Pope.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged.

Undergraduate courses:

1-2 Freshman English
16 Expository Writing
17, 18 Creative Writing
27, 28 Sophomore Literature
101 Chaucer
133, 134 Development of American Literature
135, 136 Canadian Literature
182 Seminar for Prospective Teachers of English
192 Major Developments in English Literature
193, 194 College Honors
195, 196 Special Topics
197, 198 Reading and Research

• FORESTRY

Professor W. W. Christensen (Chairman); Associate Professors McCormack, Post, Whitmore; Assistant Professors Armstrong, Fuller, Hannah, and Myers.

Research in the Department of Forestry includes investigations on the effects of site and culture practices upon the growth of quality spruce and balsam fir Christmas trees; development of tree volume equations basic to volume table construction for native tree species; habitat management and population dynamics of wood ducks; the effect of physical soil properties on the growth and wood quality of yellow birch; and internal moisture content and light density influences on photosynthesis and transpiration of beech seedlings.

Other investigations include research on forest products marketing; parametric linear programming in forest management planning; and cooperative input to a Northeastern Regional Research project on genetic and environmental adaptability of forest trees.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

Successful completion of a four-year Forestry curriculum or a strong Forestry undergraduate major.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Forestry 381, 382; advanced Forestry and related courses (9 hours); thesis research (6 hours).

COURSES OFFERED

205 MINERAL NUTRITION OF PLANTS This course is identical with Plant and Soil Science 205.

207 WATER RELATIONS OF PLANTS Absorption, translocation, and transpiration of water. Soil-water relations. Effects of excesses and deficits of water. Mineral absorption. *Prerequisite:* Botany 103 or permission. Mr. Post and botany and plant and soil science staff. Alternate years, 1970-71.

208 BIOLOGICAL STATISTICS The application of statistics to the analysis of biological data. Interpretation of statistical analysis. *Prerequisite:* Mathematics. Three hours. Mr. Post.

221 SITE RELATIONS AND PRODUCTION DYNAMICS IN FORESTS Theory of site relations, methods of study, discussion of current research and its application; total site concepts; dynamics of dry matter production. *Prerequisite:* 122 or permission. Three hours. Mr. Hannah.

222 ADVANCED SILVICULTURE Scientific bases for silvicultural practices for specific forest types. *Prerequisite:* Permission of instructor. Three hours. Mr. McCormack.

242 ADVANCED FOREST MENSURATION Advanced mensuration principles in forest land management. Current developments in the science of forest mensuration. *Prerequisite:* 141. Three hours. Mr. Myers.

252 FOREST VALUATION Principles of valuation of forest land, growing stock, and other forest resources. *Prerequisites:* 126 and 151 or concurrent enrollment. Two hours. Mr. Armstrong.

282, 284 SEMINAR Review and discussion of current forestry problems. Required of Forestry seniors and graduate students. One hour. Mr. Christensen.

281, 282 SPECIAL TOPICS Review and discussion of assigned forestry research literature. Three hours. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged.

Undergraduate courses:

1 Introduction to Forestry
5 Dendrology
31 Forest Fire Control
100 Forest Problems
103 Woodland Management
122 Silvics
123 Silviculture
130 Forest Management Planning
133 Forest Recreation Management
136 Forest Management
140 Forest Mensuration I
141 Forest Mensuration II
142 Forest Photogrammetry
151 Forest Economics
152 Forest Policy and Administration
161 Wood Technology
163 Timber Harvesting
164 Forest Products
171 Principles of Wildlife Management
172 Practice of Wildlife Management
197, 198 Senior Research

• FRENCH

Professors Daggett and Johnston; Associate Professors Julow (Chairman), and Parker; Assistant Professor Kohler; Instructors Allen, Chesny, Crichfield, M. Geno, T. Geno, Lascoumes, Lehovich, Serra, Whitebook, Wiley, and Willis

Opportunities for thesis research in French literature are offered in all areas from the 17th through the 20th centuries, with particular emphasis on the 18th and 20th centuries and on the 19th century novel.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

An undergraduate major in French or equivalent, including a year course in literature and a year course in advanced composition and conversation.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Eighteen hours in French; six hours in a related field; thesis research.

A program is also offered leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching: Cf. p. 23.

COURSES OFFERED

203, 204 FRENCH LITERATURE: TWENTIETH CENTURY Principal literary movements from 1900 to the present, with emphasis on outstanding works in the novel, drama, and poetry. *Prerequisites:* Any French literature course numbered 100 or above. Three hours. Mr. Johnston.

211 FRENCH LITERATURE: EIGHTEENTH CENTURY Main currents of the literature of the century, with emphasis on Montesquieu, Diderot, Voltaire and Rousseau. Lesage, Marivaux, and Beaumarchais will be studied in the drama. *Prerequisite:* Any French literature course numbered 100 or above. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Johnston.

213 FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE BAROQUE AGE Selected works of the period from Montaigne to Pascal with emphasis on d'Aubigné, Jean de Sponde, Malherbe, Hardy, Mairet, Rotrou, Corneille, Tristan, Saint-Amant, d'Urfé, Scudéry and Scarron. *Prerequisite:* Any French literature course numbered 100 or above. Three hours. Mr. Parker. Alternate years, 1970-71.

214 FRENCH LITERATURE: SEVENTEENTH CENTURY Selected works of the century, with emphasis on Corneille, Molière and Racine. *Prerequisite:* Any French literature course numbered 100 or above. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Mr. Julow.

215 FRENCH MEDIEVAL LITERATURE A study of important works of the medieval period: Chansons de geste, romans courtois, Roman de Renart, Roman de la Rose, religious and comic theatre. Works studied in original text and in modern French versions. *Prerequisite:* Any French literature course numbered 100 or above. Three hours. Mr. Daggett. Alternate years, 1970-71.

216 FRENCH LITERATURE SIXTEENTH CENTURY Selected works of the period, with emphasis on Rabelais, Montaigne, and the Pléiade. *Prerequisite:* Any French literature course numbered 100 or above. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Mr. Daggett.

217 SPECIAL STUDIES IN FRENCH LITERATURE Selected authors representative of French thought and literary merit. *Prerequisite:* Any French literature course numbered 100 or above. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Johnson.

220 THE NOVEL FROM 1850 TO 1900 Study of theory and practice in the realistic-naturalistic novel in France from midnineteenth century to approximately 1900, with emphasis on Flaubert, the Frères Goncourt, Zola, Maupassant, Daudet. *Prerequisite:* Any French literature course numbered 100 or above. Three hours. Mr. Julow. Alternate years, 1969-70.

223, 224 ADVANCED COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION Translation into French of difficult English prose; free composition and discussion of questions of style. Practice in advanced conversation. Required of those who wish to be recommended to teach French. *Prerequisite:* 121, 122. Three hours. Mr. Kohler and Miss Lehovich.

227, 228 LINGUISTIC STRUCTURE OF FRENCH. An analysis of present day French, with emphasis on phonetics, phonemics, morphology, and syntax of

the language. Considerable language laboratory practice is expected. Required for all who seek certification for teaching. *Prerequisites:* 121, 122 and junior standing: 227 for 228. Three hours. Mr. Willis.

233 EXPLICATION de TEXTES Written and oral analyses in French by the instructor and by the student of a variety of literary passages. Constructive critcism of students' *explications. Prerequisite:* 224. Three hours. Mr. Lascoumes.

234 STYLISTICS Study and comparison of various literary styles. Imitative compositions based on passages studied, development of individual styles. *Prerequisite:* 233. Three hours. Mr. Lascoumes.

301 MARCEL PROUST, *A La Recherche du Temps Perdu.* A study in depth of Proust's novel and of the various waves of criticism devoted to Proust and his work. Lectures, discussions, reports. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Instructor: Mr. Parker.

302 EMILE ZOLA'S *Rougon-Macquart* A thorough study of Emile Zola's *Rougon-Macquart* series, his theories of naturalism and critical estimate of his work. Lectures, discussions, reports. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Instructor: Mr. Julow.

381, 382, 383, 384 SEMINAR Offered for resident candidates for the Master of Arts degree; further opportunities for independent work are provided. Three hours. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged. Staff.

Undergraduate courses:

1-2 Elementary French
11, 12 Intermediate French
101, 102 French Literature: Nineteenth Century
103, 104 Masterworks
121, 122 Composition and Conversation

• GEOGRAPHY

Professor Miles (Chairman); Associate Professor Barnum; Assistant Professors Beardsley, Gade, Ingold, and Meeks.

Research interests include several aspects of cultural, historical, political and economic geography with regional interests in Canada, Vermont, the United States, Latin America, Western Europe, Africa South of the Sahara, East and Southeast Asia.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

Twelve semester hours or its equivalent in geography and supporting courses in related fields or demonstrated proficiency in geography which would be assurance of success in graduate study.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Twenty-four hours of approved courses in geography including six in thesis research, and six additional hours in geography or a related field.

The department also offers a program leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching: Cf. p. 00.

COURSES OFFERED

Admission to the following courses for graduate study requires the approval of the department.

201 HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES (Same as History 201) The physical setting of the American historical development, emphasizing the sequence of peoples and cultures which have occupied the land and their varied appreciation of its resource base. *Prerequisites:* History 23 or 28 plus 9 additional hours in geography, history, or other social science. Three hours. Mr. Miles.

202 HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE (Same as History 202) European geography within a framework of past times; the historical development and distribution of settlement, economic and political patterns. *Prerequisites:* History 12 or 13, plus 6 additional hours in geography or history. Three hours. Mr. Barnum.

211 GEOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS OF VERMONT A course emphasizing field studies, using the state and local area as an outdoor laboratory to indicate lines of geographic inquiry and to demonstrate methods and techniques of investigation into the human use of the earth. *Prerequisites:* Junior standing and 6 hours in geography. Three hours. Mr. Gade and Staff.

221, 222, 223 SPECIAL TOPICS IN REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY Specialized study of a particular region or parts thereof. *Prerequisite:* 12 hours in the social sciences including three in geography, senior standing and departmental permission. Three hours. Staff.

231 PHYSICAL AND RESOURCE GEOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES The physical environmental patterns of the United States. Identification and analysis of natural regions as they reflect the elements of the physical environment. Emphasis on distributional patterns and resources significance. *Prerequisite:* 6 hours in geography including Geography 11. Three hours. Mr. Meeks.

244 ADVANCED ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY The geographical aspects of the localization of economic activity, patterns of circulation, regional specialization and development. *Prerequisite:* Geography 14 and 9 additional hours in geography, economics, or the social sciences. Three hours. Messrs Beardsley and Ingold.

246 URBAN GEOGRAPHY An analysis of the morphology and function of cities. Consideration of urban growth and development, methods of classification, distribution, and theories of location. *Prerequisite:* Geography 12 and 9 additional hours in the social sciences. Three hours. Mr. Barnum.

257 POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY (Same as Political Science 257) Characteristics of the political unit as a geographic area. Consideration of location, resources, and the distributional relationships of the variety of cultural or human factors as they have a bearing on the structure and functioning of the modern political unit. The relationship between geopolitics and political geography. *Prerequisites:* 12 hours in geography and political science, or permission of instructor. Three hours. Mr. Miles.

258 SELECTED TOPICS IN POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY Advanced studies in political geography focusing primarily on contemporary world politics from a geographical and geopolitical viewpoint. *Prerequisite:* Geography/Political Science 257 and permission. Three hours. Mr. Miles.

262 CULTURAL GEOGRAPHY (same as Anthropology 262) The elements of the cultural landscape, their evolution and distribution, including settlement, technology, domesticated plants and animals; as well as the spatial implications of language, religion, and cultural attitudes. *Prerequisite:* 12 and 9 additional hours in geography, anthropology, or other social sciences. Three hours. Mr. Gade.

263 MAN AND NATURE An inquiry into the changing conceptions of the earth as the home of man, and the conservative and destructive use of the physical environment that have resulted from these attitudes. *Prerequisite:* 3 hours of geography and senior standing. Three hours. Mr. Gade.

271 ADVANCED CARTOGRAPHY The history and importance of cartography; contemporary developments; special laboratory projects. *Prerequisite:* Geography 71 and permission. Three hours. Mr. Barnum.

281 DEVELOPMENT OF GEOGRAPHIC THOUGHT Nature and development of geography as a discipline and a profession. *Prerequisite:* 12 hours in geography. Three hours. Staff.

285 SEMINAR IN HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY Advanced studies and research in historical geography. *Prerequisite:* Geography/History 201 or 202 and permission. Three hours. Messrs. Barnum and Miles.

381, 382, 383 ADVANCED READINGS AND RESEARCH Readings on research topics, with conferences and reports, to provide graduate students with background and specialized knowledge in an area not appropriately covered by an existing course. Credit as arranged. Staff.

391, 392, 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged. Staff.

Undergraduate courses:

11, 12 Introduction of Geography
14 Introduction to Economic Geography
33 World Geography
51 Climate
71 Cartography
101 Geography of Africa
102 Geography of Canada
103 Geography of the Soviet Union
105 Geography of Europe
106 Geography of Latin America
107 Geography of the United States
108 Geography of East Asia
109 Geography of South Asia
193, 194 College Honors
195, 196 Special Topics
197, 198 Readings and Research

• GEOLOGY

Associate Professors Hunt, Stanley (Chairman); Assistant Professors Wagner, Bucke, Instructor Thresher

Research programs are oriented in the following areas: Selected problems in minerology; selected problems in igneous and metamorphic petrology; sedimentary and metamorphic stratigraphy of New England and nearby areas; structural geology of sedimentary, metamorphic, and igneous terrains, including structural analysis of strain features of various sizes; petrofabric studies of strain features in selected minerals; geologic history and recent sedimentation of Lake Champlain; evolution, ecology and ontogeny of invertebrate fossils; glacial geology of Green Mountains and Champlain Lowland; ground water and geomorphic problems in northern Vermont; laboratory cold room studies office.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

An undergraduate major in Geology, year courses in Chemistry, Physics or Biology, and Mathematics. Open to undergraduate majors in physics, chemistry, biology, engineering or mathematics who have accumulated 20 semester hours in geology.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Thesis and advanced courses in Geology must total at least thirty semester hours. Advanced courses in related sciences may be substituted for some selected Geology courses on approval by the department chairman. A reading knowledge of an approved foreign language (German, French, Russian, or Spanish) or successful completion (B or better) of Mathematics 31 (Elem. Computer Prog.) and Mathematics 253 (Advanced Programming) is required.

A program is also offered leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching: Cf. p. 23.

COURSES OFFERED

211 X-RAY CRYSTALLOGRAPHY The theory and practice of X-ray powder diffraction techniques for the identification of crystalline materials; single crystal methods and X-ray spectrography. *Prerequisites:* junior or senior standing with a concentration in a physical science, engineering, or mathematics. Three hours. Mr. Thresher.

216 GLACIAL GEOLOGY The Quaternary history of the world with emphasis on North America; relating the origin, mechanics and effects of past and present glaciations. *Prerequisite:* 103. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Mr. Wagner.

218 HYDROGEOLOGY The origin, occurrence, movement, and character of ground water in various geologic environments, principles and practices of development, utilization, and management of ground water supplies. *Prerequisite:* Geology 103 or 216. Three credit hours. Alternate years. Mr. Wagner.

224 STRATIGRAPHY The sequential development and distribution of the sedimentary rocks. *Prerequisites:* 106, 116. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Bucke.

242 REGIONAL GEOLOGY An examination and comparison of the geology of selected portions of the world. *Prerequisites:* 106, 116, 125. Three hours. Mr. Stanley.

251 GEOLOGY OF ORE DEPOSITS The origins and geologic associations of ore deposits. The classification and structure of such deposits and the application of physical and chemical methods for their discovery. *Prerequisite:* 106. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Staff.

271, 272, 273, 274 TOPICS IN GEOLOGY Selected topics of current interest. *Prerequisites:* 106, 116. One hour. Staff.

312 ADVANCED MINERALOGY Selected topics in mineralogy including crystal chemistry experimental mineralogy, and current problems in mineralogy. *Prerequisite:* 211. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Staff.

321 IGNEOUS GEOLOGY Paragenesis of igneous rocks; laboratory work on selected suites of specimens. *Prerequisite:* 106. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Staff.

324 METAMORPHIC GEOLOGY The origin of metamorphic rocks with emphasis on the concepts of metamorphic facies, analysis and interpretation of mineral assemblages, and the spacial relationship of metamorphism to tectogenesis. *Prerequisites:* 106, 211. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Stanley. Mr. Thresher.

326 SEDIMENTARY PETROLOGY Origin and interpretation of sedimentary rocks. Topics include mechanics of transportation and deposition, recent depositional environments, interpretation of surface textures, methods of statistical analysis, theoretical aspects of rock classification, and sedimentary tectonics. Thin section study and individual projects. *Prerequisites:* 106. Three hours. Mr. Hunt.

330 ADVANCED GEOMORPHOLOGY Examination of stream, wind, glacier, and wave mechanics and the resultant land forms. Emphasis is given to recent field and laboratory studies. *Prerequisite:* 103. Three hours. Mr. Wagner.

335 ADVANCED STRUCTURAL GEOLOGY The geometric relationship and origin of various structural features in the different tectonic environments of the earth's crust. Emphasis is placed on field investigations, laboratory results, and theoretical models that provide insight into the deformational behavior of rocks in different parts of the earth's crust and the relationship between geologic structure and the dynamic configuration in which they have formed. *Prerequisite:* 116. Three hours. Mr. Stanley.

337 STRUCTURAL PETROLOGY Origin of strain features in common rock forming minerals with emphasis on their dynamic and kinematic interpretation as based on laboratory and field studies since World War II. Laboratory will be problem oriented with emphasis on techniques of anaysis including orientation and universal stage procedures, use of computers in the rotation of data, and methods of interpretation. *Prerequisite:* Geology 116, and Optical Mineralogy. Will alternate with Advanced Structural Geology 335. Mr. Stanley.

342 ADVANCED PALEONTOLOGY Problems in biogeology, paleoecology, and stratigraphic paleontology. The use of fossils in determining the origin, depositional environment, and age of rocks. Consideration is given to biogenic sedimentation, to taxonomic, adaptive, and biogeographic methods of paleoecological interpretation, and to geochronologic measures. *Prerequisite:* 121. Three hours. Mr. Hunt.

371, 372 ADVANCED READINGS Readings and research problems intended to contribute to the program of graduate students in phases of geology for which formal courses are not available. *Prerequisite:* graduate standing in geology. One to three hours. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged.

Undergraduate courses:

1, 2 Introductory Geology
11, 12 Mineralogy
21 Geology for Engineers
61 Meteorology
103 Geomorphology
105, 106 Petrology
116 Structural Geology
121 Paleontology
125 Field Geology
130 Geology of Mineral Resources
193, 194 College Honors
195, 196 Special Topics
197, 198 Research in Geology

• GERMAN

Professors Webster (Chairman) and White; Associate Professor Kahn; Assistant Professors Paucker, Richel and Wurthmann; Instructor Ganz.

Current research interest concerns the linguistic structure of German; history of the German language; medieval German literature; literature of the eighteenth, nineteenth and twentieth centuries; the modern novel; and stylistics.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

An undergraduate major in German, including a year course in literature and a year course in advanced composition and conversation or the equivalent.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

German 381, 382; additional courses in German; advanced courses in a related field (6 hours); thesis research (6-12 hours).

The department also offers a program leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching: Cf. p. 23.

COURSES OFFERED

205, 206 GOETHE Life and works of the poet through the Italian journey (205). Goethe in the years of his maturity: 1790-1832 (206). *Prerequisite:* 101, 102 or the equivalent. Three hours. Alternate years, 1971-72. Messrs. Webster and White.

207 NINETEENTH CENTURY PROSE Masterpieces of narrative prose by representative authors such as Mörike, Keller, O. Ludwig, C. F. Meyer, Stifter, Raabe and the early Thomas Mann will be read. *Prerequisite:* 101, 102 or the equivalent. Three hours. Mr. White.

208 NINETEENTH CENTURY DRAMA Works by Kleist, Büchner, Grillparzer, Hebbel, O. Ludwig, Wagner and the early Hauptmann will be read. *Prerequisite:* 101, 102 or the equivalent. Three hours. Mr. White.

209, 210 THE TWENTIETH CENTURY Selected works in poetry, prose and drama by Brecht, George, Hauptmann, Hofmannsthal, Kafka, Thomas Mann, Rilke, and others will be read. *Prerequisite:* 101, 102 or the equivalent. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Miss Richel.

221, 222 ADVANCED COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION Guided conversation, discussion and advanced oral and written drill in German. Study of modes of expression and stylistic devices of modern German based on analysis of selected texts. Problems in translating literary and technical English prose into German. *Prerequisite:* 121, 122 or equivalent. Three hours. Mr. Kahn.

232 HISTORY OF THE GERMAN LANGUAGE Introduction to Germanic linguistics, the comparative method, and linguistic reconstruction. The linguistic development of German from Indo-European to the present. No knowledge of older stages of the language is presupposed or required. *Prerequisite:* 121, 122 or the equivalent. Three hours. Mr. White.

235 THE STRUCTURE OF GERMAN Linguistic analysis of the phonological, morphological, and syntactic structure of modern German with special attention to problems useful for teachers. *Prerequisite:* 121, 122 or the equivalent. Three hours. Mr. White.

281, 282 SEMINAR Special readings and research. One hour. Staff.

381, 382 GRADUATE SEMINAR Readings, conferences, and reports in connection with the work of candidates for the Master's degree. Credit as arranged. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged. Staff.

Undergraduate coruses:

1-2 Elementary German
11, 12 Intermediate German
81, 82 Scientific German
101, 102 Introduction to German Literature
121, 122 Composition and Conversation
195, 196 Special Topics

• GREEK

Professors Gilleland, Bliss and Davidson; Associate Professor Ambrose

Current research interests include Early Greek Literature; the Attic orators; Greek drama; archaeology; philosophy; Mycenaean and Homeric Greece; Hellenistic economics; political theory.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

Eight semesters of Greek or their equivalent; a year course in Latin; a course in Greek History; a reading knowledge of French, German, or Modern Greek.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Eighteen hours of advanced courses in Greek; 6 additional hours in Greek, Latin, History, or Philosophy; thesis research (9 hours). Those who hope for the department's recommendation to go on for a Ph.D. elsewhere must show competence in both German and French by the end of their first year of graduate study.

A program is also offered leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching: Cf. p. 23.

COURSES OFFERED

201 GREEK ORATORS Selected speeches of Lysias and Demosthenes. *Prerequisite:* 11, 12. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Gilleland.

202 GREEK COMEDY Two plays of Aristophanes. *Prerequisite:* 11, 12. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Mr. Bliss.

203 GREEK HISTORIANS Thucydides, Books I and II; selections from Herodotus and Xenophon's *Helenica*. *Prerequisite:* 11, 12. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Miss Davison.

204 GREEK TRAGEDY Sophocles' *Antigone* and Euripides' *Medea,* or two equivalent plays. *Prerequisite:* 11, 12. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Ambrose.

205 GREEK PHILOSOPHIES Plato, *Republic,* Books I and II; selections from the Pre-Socratics and from Aristotle. *Prerequisite:* 11, 12. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Mr. Ambrose.

206 GREEK EPIC Readings in the *Iliad* and *Odyssey*. Problems of epic composition and language together with mythological and historical background. *Prerequisite:* 11, 12. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Schlunk.

381, 382 SEMINAR Intensive study at the graduate level of Greek authors not read in the candidate's undergraduate program. Credit as arranged. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. The first three hours (391) will consist of a guided program of readings in pertinent French and German scholarship (see Minimum Degree Requirements above). Credit as arranged. Staff.

Undergraduate courses:

1, 2 Elementary Greek
11, 12 Intermediate Greek
111, 112 Greek Prose Composition
151 Greek Drama in Translation
153 Greek Historians in Translation

• HISTORY

Professors Davison, Felt, Rollins, and Schultz; Associate Professors Hand, Schmokel, Spinner, and Stout (Director of Graduate Studies); Assistant Professors Andrea, Fackler, Gard, Hutton, Metcalfe, Muller, Overfield, Seybolt, Steffens, and True; Instructors Carden, Carlson, and Noyes; Visiting Lecturer Morrissey.

Research interests include American history of the colonial, early federal, Civil War, and twentieth-century periods; American social and legal history; American foreign relations; Vermont history; Medieval Europe; the Renaissance and the Reformation; French history; English History (Tudor-Stuart and recent); twentieth-century German, Russian and Chinese history; the Communist movement and Soviet foreign policy; Canadian history; Latin American history; African history; European economic history; music history; history of science. For ancient history, see Latin and Greek.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS AND MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING

An undergraduate major in history, or in a related field of the social sciences or humanities with the equivalent of a minor in history. Competency in a foreign language as appropriate to the student's intended program.

Applicants must take the Graduate Record Examination (aptitude and advanced history), and submit a sample independent research paper or term paper written in the course of undergraduate study.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

Twenty-four hours in History, including thesis research (six hours); six additional hours in History or a related field.

The Department also offers a program leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching (cf. p. 23), and a program for Prospective Teachers combining the M.A. or M.A.T. program with basic teacher certification training and a teaching internship.

COURSES OFFERED

(Note: All graduate courses have the prerequisite of a specified survey course plus six additional hours of history or other social science. The first semester of any two-semester course is a prerequisite for the second semester, except by permission of the instructor.)

201 HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES This course is identical with Geography 201.

202 HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE This course is identical with Geography 202.

203, 204 LATIN-AMERICAN HISTORY Political, social, and economic development. First semester, colonial period; second semester, national period. *Prerequisite:* 11 and 12, or 13. Three hours. Mr. True.

205 HISTORY OF MEXICO. Modern Mexico from 1810 to the present, concentrating on the social, economic and cultural development up to 1940 that mark Mexico's emergence as a modern nation. *Prerequisite:* 204. Reading knowledge of Spanish highly desirable. Three hours. Mr. True. 1969-70.

207 THE DARK AGES Western Europe from the late Roman Empire to the death of Otto III (A.D. 1002). Emphasis on political, social, and ecclesiastical developments. *Prerequisite:* 12 hours of history including 91 or 301 or their equivalent (or concurrent enrollment in 301). Three hours. Mr. Andrea.

208 THE HIGH MIDDLE AGES Western Europe, 1000-1300. Emphasis on religious, intellectual, and artistic developments. *Prerequisite:* 207. Three hours. Mr. Andrea.

211 THE RENAISSANCE Political, economic, and cultural developments in Europe, 1250-1517, with emphasis on Italian humanism. *Prerequisite:* 11 and 12, or 13, or 33 and 34. Three hours. Mr. Overfield. 1970-71.

212 THE REFORMATION Political, economic, and cultural developments in Europe in the sixteenth century. Particular attention will be devoted to the religious movements, and to the evolution of Northern European humanism. *Prerequisite:* 11 and 12, or 13. Three hours. Mr. Overfield. 1970-71.

213, 214 CANADIAN HISTORY Canadian development from the French exploration and settlement to the present; evolution of self-government and relations with the United States; historical foundations of the problems of biculturalism. *Prerequisite:* 11 and 12, or 13. Three hours. Mr. Muller, Mr. Metcalfe.

221 THE AMERICAN COLONIES The colonial period of American history from the earliest explorations to 1763. *Prerequisite:* 11 and 12 or 13, or 23 and 24 or 28. Three hours. Mr. Stout.

222 THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION History of the War for Independence, the Confederation, and the making of the U. S. Constitution, 1763-1789. *Prerequisite:* 11 and 12 or 13, or 23 and 24 or 28. Three hours. Mr. Stout.

226 THE MIDDLE PERIOD OF U. S. HISTORY History of the U. S., 1815-1856, with emphasis on political and social development. *Prerequisite:* 23 and 24, or 28. Three hours. Mr. Fackler. 1969-70.

231, 232 FRENCH HISTORY History of France in modern times: first semester, seventeenth century to 1848; second semester, 1848 to the present. *Prerequisite:* 11 and 12, or 13. Three hours. Mr. Hutton, Mr. Noyes.

233, 234 GERMAN HISTORY History of Germany in modern times: first semester, seventeenth century to 1850; second semester, 1850 to the present. *Prerequisite:* 11 and 12, or 13. Three hours. Mr. Overfield, Mr. Schmokel. 1970-71.

235, 236 INTELLECTUAL HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE First semester, Humanism, the Scientific Revolution, and the Englightenment (1500-1800); second semester, Romanticism (1800-1914). *Prerequisite:* 11 and 12, or 13. Three hours. Messrs. Overfield and Hutton. 1969-70.

237 ECONOMIC HISTORY OF PRE-INDUSTRIAL EUROPE Development of economic institutions and technology from the late Roman Empire to the eighteenth century. *Prerequisite:* 11 and 12, or 13. Three hours. Mr. Stout. 1970-71. (For Economic History of Europe since The Industrial Revolution see Economics 238.)

240 AMERICAN BIOGRAPHY Investigation and portrayal of personalities; the uses of biography in the study of American history. Subjects selected to represent a variety of vocations and aspects of history. *Prerequisite:* 23 and 24, or 28, and junior standing. Three hours. Mr. Schultz. 1969-70.

243 SOVIET RUSSIA The USSR from the Revolution of 1917 to the present. This course is intended as a general introduction to the study of Russia and Communism, including: historical and ideological background, Soviet political and economic institutions, Soviet foreign policy and international Communism. *Prerequisite:* 11 and 12, or 13, or 51 and 52. Three hours. Mr. Daniels, Mr. Gard.

244 TSARIST RUSSIA History of Russia from the Middle Ages to the Revolution of 1917, with emphasis on the period since Peter the Great. *Prerequisite:* 11 and 12, or 13. Three hours. Mr. Gard.

253, 254 ENGLISH HISTORY Political and social history of England and its role in world history. First semester, Middle Ages to 1715; second semester, 1715 to the present. *Prerequisite:* 11 and 12, or 13. Three hours. Mr. Metcalfe, Mr. Spinner, Mr. Carden.

257, 258 AMERICAN STATESMEN Thought and practical politics of American statesmen. *Prerequisite:* 23 and 24, or 28. Three hours. Mr. Schultz. 1970-71.

259 THE LINCOLN ERA A history of the United States, 1830-1865, with emphasis on the sectional conflict of the 1850's, the Civil War and the life of Lincoln. *Prerequisite:* 12 hours of history, including the equivalent of History 23. Three hours. Mr. Schultz. 1969-70.

261 VERMONT HISTORY *Prerequisite:* 23 and 24, or 28. Three hours. Mr. Muller.

263, 264 SOCIAL HISTORY OF THE U. S. Selected topics in the history of American society, including social movements, rural history, or urban history. *Prerequisite:* 23 and 24, or 28, or appropriate work in social science. Three hours. Mr. Fackler. 1970-71.

265, 266 AMERICAN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY Topics in the intellectual history of the United States. *Prerequisite:* 23 and 24, or 28, or appropriate work in another discipline. Three hours. Mr. Felt.

267, 268 HISTORY OF U. S. FOREIGN RELATIONS International relations from the eighteenth century to the present, with major emphasis on the foreign policies of the United States. First semester 1763-1893; second semester 1893-present. *Prerequisite:* 12, 13, 24, or 28. Three hours. Staff.

271, 272 HISTORY OF MODERN CHINA History of China in modern times, including the Empire, the Western impact, the Revolutions of the 20th century, and the Communist regime. *Prerequisite:* 72 or equivalent preparation. Three hours. Mr. Seybolt.

277 GOVERNMENT OF THE USSR Theoretical background, structure and development of the Soviet state and the Communist Party; economic, social, and cultural policies; comparative survey of other Communist governments; current changes. *Prerequisite:* 243, or six hours of Political Science including 72. Three hours. Mr. Daniels. 1969-70.

278 FOREIGN POLICY OF THE USSR Theoretical background; history of Soviet foreign relations; development of the international Communist movement and the Communist bloc; factors and instruments of policy; current problems of relations between Russia and the West and among the Communist countries. *Prerequisite:* 243 or six hours of Political Science including 51. Three hours. Mr. Daniels. 1970-71.

289 QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN HISTORICAL RESEARCH Applications of quantitative methods to the selection and analysis of historical source

materials; emphasis on political and social data. Use of the University's Computation Center facilities and other data-processing equipment. *Prerequisite:* Math 110 or equivalent work in statistics, and six hours of advanced work in history or social science. Three hours. Mr. Fackler.

301 HISTORIOGRAPHY Techniques of historical research and the development of the various philosophies of history. Designed to provide a professional orientation for graduate students. Required for all beginning M.A. candidates. Three hours. Staff.

Seminar Courses: Ordinarily each seminar will be given for one semester in alternate years. All seminars will count for three credit hours per semester. The prerequisites for each seminar are appropriate work in the given field, foreign language where necessary, and permission of the instructor. Exceptionally qualified senior undergraduates will be admitted to seminars when space permits.

303, 304 LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY Mr. True. (1969-70)

305, 306 ANCIENT HISTORY Miss Davison. (1970-71)

307, 308 MEDIEVAL HISTORY Mr. Andrea. (1970-71)

311, 312 THE HISTORY OF EARLY MODERN EUROPE Mr. Overfield. (1969-70)

313, 314 THE HISTORY OF CANADA Mr. Metcalfe, Mr. Muller. (1970-71)

321, 322 AMERICAN COLONIAL HISTORY Mr. Stout. (1969-70)

331, 332 THE HISTORY OF FRANCE Mr. Hutton (1969-70)

333, 334 THE HISTORY OF GERMANY Mr. Schmokel. (1970-71)

343, 344 THE HISTORY OF RUSSIA Mr. Daniels, Mr. Gard. (1970-71)

353, 354 THE HISTORY OF ENGLAND Mr. Metcalfe, Mr. Spinner. (1969-70)

355, 356 RECENT EUROPEAN HISTORY Mr. Schmokel and staff. (1970-71)

357, 358 U. S. POLITICAL HISTORY Mr. Hand, Mr. Schultz. (every year)

361, 362 STATE AND LOCAL HISTORY Mr. Bassett, Mr. Morrissey, Mr. Muller. (every year)

365, 366 U.S. SOCIAL AND INTELLECTUAL HISTORY Mr. Felt. (1970-71)

367, 368 THE HISTORY OF U. S. FOREIGN RELATIONS Staff. (1970-71)

377, 378 SPECIAL TOPICS Mr. Daniels and staff. (1969-70)

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of an individual research topic. Required of all candidates for the M.A. Normally arranged for two semesters at three hours each. Staff.

397, 398 SPECIAL READINGS AND RESEARCH Directed individual study of areas not appropriately covered by existing courses.

Undergraduate courses:

11, 12 European Civilization
13 European Thought and Institutions
17 Ancient Mediterranean Civilization
18 Medieval European Civilization
23, 24 History of the United States
28 American Thought and Institutions
40 Biography
51, 52 Contemporary History
61, 62 History of Science
71, 72 Asian Civilization
91 Historiography
105 The Ancient Near East
106 History of Greece
107 History of Rome
115, 116 Introduction to African History
123 American History since 1945
125 History of the Negro in America

• HOME ECONOMICS

Professor Morse; Associate Professors Brown, Caldwell, Knowles, Powell, Webster and Williams (Chairman); Assistant Professors Atwood, Ellis, Emanuel, J., Jameson, Lepeschkin, Livak, Prior and Whittlesey; Instructors Emanuel, F., Osborn and Soule.

Research in Foods and Nutrition may include work on controlled diet experiments, basic human nutrition, nutritional status studies and food analysis. The department offers the Master of Science degree, specializing in fields of Food and Nutrition. In addition, more general programs leading to the Master of Arts in Teaching and the Master of Extension Education are available: Cf. p. 23 and p. 26.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

An undergraduate major in Food and Nutrition or equivalent.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Twenty hours major credit may be chosen from advanced courses in Foods, Nutrition, Biochemistry or related fields; thesis research (6-15 hours); minor credits up to ten hours.

COURSES OFFERED

S217 AMERICAN TEXTILES AND FASHION: TWO CENTURIES—18th CENTURY TO 1910 The collections of textiles and needle art in the Shelburne Museum will provide source material for lectures, demonstrations and laboratory experience in the study of home production, design and use of early fabrics. The Museum's extensive collection of Couturier gowns will be used for the study of late Victorian and Edwardian fashion. *Prerequisite:* six hours in design and/or textiles, or permission of instructors. Three hours. Misses Atwood and Caldwell.

219 HOME FURNISHINGS II Studies in interior design with special emphasis given to period furnishing, its present use and influence upon modern furnishing. *Prerequisite:* 130. Three hours. Miss Caldwell.

221 COSTUME DESIGN AND DRAPING Analysis of current fashion. Development of original design by draping techniques. *Prerequisite:* 15, 122. Three hours. Miss Caldwell.

229 CLOTHING, TEXTILES AND RELATED ART SEMINAR. Theory and research in the field of Clothing, Textiles and Related Art; analysis of current problems; review and discussion of recent research, books and publications; individual studies. *Prerequisites:* 117, 221, 219 or equivalent. Three hours. Staff.

235 RECENT ADVANCES IN FOOD AND NUTRITION Interpretation, application and communication of the recent trends in Foods and Nutrition as evidenced through current literature and research. *Prerequisites:* 35, 135, 137 or equivalent; Chemistry 1 and 2, or 3 and 16. Three hours. Staff.

236 INTRODUCTION TO FOOD RESEARCH Methods and techniques used in experimental work in foods. Independent laboratory study of problems in food preparation. *Prerequisite:* 135. Three hours. Mrs. Livak.

237 READINGS IN FOODS A critical survey of the literature on the recent developments in food research. *Prerequisites:* 135; Agricultural Biochemistry 201. Two or three hours. Staff.

238 WORLD DIETARY PROBLEMS The complex interrelationships which are responsible for the nutritional status of persons living in selected countries. A background for the understanding of the causes of malnutrition in various areas of the world and the study of the techniques used, and agencies working to alleviate the problems. *Prerequisites:* 135, 144, Sociology 21, or permission of department. Three hours. Miss Williams.

239 INSTITUTIONAL ORGANIZATION & MANAGEMENT Advanced course in institutional management. Units on advanced management, marketing, accounting, equipment, floor plans, layouts and related material on design and furnishings in the different types of food services. *Prerequisites:* 138, 139. Three hours. Mr. Emanuel.

243 ADVANCED NUTRITION The principles of human nutrition; the value of foods with application in calculating food requirements and diets for children, adults and family groups. *Prerequisites:* Agricultural Biochemistry 201; Zoology 52. Three hours. Miss Morse.

244 DIET THERAPY The adaptations of the normal diet in conditions affected by or affecting the utilization of food. *Prerequisite:* 243. Three hours. Miss Powell.

248 READINGS IN NUTRITION A critical survey of the literature on recent developments in nutrition. *Prerequisite:* 243 or permission of instructor. Two or three hours. Staff.

249 NUTRITION SEMINAR A review of the recent developments in human nutrition in reference to the individual and to the nutritional problems on a world-wide basis. *Prerequisite:* a college course in principles of nutrition. Two to three hours. Staff.

251 ADVANCED HOUSING Investigation of housing data and current problems including studies of environmental factors, technological developments and governmental programs. *Prerequisites:* 51, Economics 12 and Sociology 21. Three hours. Miss Ellis.

256 HOME MANAGEMENT PROBLEMS Application of economic and sociological principles to some problems of the home and family. *Prerequisites:* 56; Economics 12; Psychology 1. Three hours. Miss Ellis.

258 FAMILY ECONOMICS The consumer and the market, use of credit, savings and investments, insurance and estate planning for the family. *Prerequisites:* 56 or equivalent, Economics 12. Three hours. Miss Ellis.

263 SEMINAR IN FAMILY RELATIONS AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT Theory and research on the family. *Prerequisites:* 163, and/or Sociology 51. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Staff.

264 THE AMERICAN WOMAN Focuses on recent literature regarding the role of women and the unique tasks they face in maintaining stability in a dynamic 20th century world. *Prerequisite:* 163 or Sociology 51. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Staff.

265 FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION IN THE SCHOOL AND COMMUNITY Practical and theoretical approach to the family as an interesting unit and as an institution. Teachers, social workers, nurses, guidance and extension specialists and others, are offered an opportunity to develop a philosophy basic to family life education. *Prerequisite:* 163, or equivalent. Three hours.

266 PERSONALITY AND DEVELOPMENT IN EARLY CHILDHOOD An intensive study and application of the principles of child development in relationship to preschool education, nursing and other areas. *Prerequisite:* 63 or equivalent. Three hours. Staff.

272 TEACHING ADULTS Problems of organization and of teaching classes in home economics to meet the needs of adults; supervised experience in techniques of teaching adults. *Prerequisite:* 171. Two hours. Miss Brown.

273 OCCUPATIONAL EDUCATION Role of the Home Economics teacher in organizing and implementing wage earning educational units at the secondary school level. *Prerequisite:* 117 or experience in secondary home economics education. Three hours. Staff.

290 INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH Research procedures with lectures and discussions of problem selection, objectives, bibliographical techniques, and analysis of data. Each student will prepare a project outline for a simple experiment or study in a chosen field. A suggested prerequisite for special problems or theses at the senior or graduate level. One hour. Misses Morse and Ellis.

294 HISTORY OF NUTRITION Foremost investigators and methods involved in the development of present day nutritional knowledge. *Prerequisites:* three hours of nutrition. One hour. Miss Morse, and Messrs. Donovan and Smith.

297, 298 PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION—HOME ECONOMICS This course is identical with Education 297, 298.

301 READINGS IN FAMILY ECONOMICS Critical survey of the literature and of recent research in Family Economics. *Prerequisites:* 258. Statistical Methods and one other advanced Economics course (may be taken concurrently). Three or four hours. Miss Ellis.

307 ADVANCED CONCEPTS IN NUTRITION This course is identical with Poultry Science 307.

308 EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES IN NUTRITION This course is identical with Animal and Dairy Science 308.

366 SOCIAL WELFARE AND SOCIAL WORK AS SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS Critical survey of the philosophy and purpose of social welfare and systems of service delivery in welfare agencies. Investigation of basic concepts of social work practice. Three hours. Miss Whittlesey.

370 ADVANCED HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION A study of recent trends, philosophy and objectives in methods of teaching homemaking at the secondary school level. Opportunity will be provided for individuals to work on problems related to their own situations. *Prerequisites:* 171, degree in Home Economics, teaching experience. Three hours. Miss Brown.

386, 387 GRADUATE SEMINAR Designed for graduate students concentrating in the department. Advanced study in a special field; opportunities for independent work are provided. Three hours. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged.

Undergraduate courses:

15 Design
17 Costume Design
20 Introduction to Textiles and Clothing
22 Clothing Selection and Construction
35 Basic Concepts of Food and Nutrition
51 Housing
54 Household Equipment
56 Principles of Home Management
61 The Family, Community and Preschool
63 Human Development and Personality
65 Experience with Preschool Families
71 Introduction to Home Economics Education
82 Creative Curriculum Activities for Preschool and Kindergarten I
115 Textile Design
116 Weaving
117 History of Costume
119 Home Furnishings I
120 Advanced Textiles
122 Pattern Design and Advanced Construction
123 Tailoring
135 Advanced Food Preparation
137 Meal Management
138 Quantity Food Production & Service
139 Institutional Purchasing and Food Cost Control
144 Applied Normal Nutrition
151 House Planning
155 Experimental Equipment
156 Home Management Residence
158 Consumer Problems
163 Dynamics of Family Development
164 Introduction to Parent Education and Family Consulting
165 Aging in the Family and Community
166 Social Welfare as an Institution
167 Social Welfare as A Profession
168 Social Work in the Community
171 Methods of Teaching
172 Student Teaching
173 Communication Methods
175, 176 Special Problems in Home Economics Education
183 Creative Curriculum Activities for Preschool and Kindergarten II
184 Early Childhood Education
189 Preschool Practicum

• LATIN

Professors Gilleland, (Chairman), Bliss and Davison; Associate Professor Ambrose.

Current research interests include Cicero's rhetorical works; Vergil; Caesar; lyric and elegiac poetry; the Roman conquest of Greece; Roman provincial administration; Etrusocology; urban topography; Petronius.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

An undergraduate major or its equivalent in Latin; a course in Roman History; a reading knowledge of French, German, or Italian.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Eighteen hours of advanced courses in Latin; 6 additional hours in Latin, Greek, History, or Philosophy; thesis research (9 hours); one year of Greek (if not completed as an undergraduate).

A program is also offered leading to the Degree of Master of Arts in Teaching: Cf. p. 23.

COURSES OFFERED

203 REPUBLICAN PROSE Extensive reading in Caesar and Sallust, and in the speeches of Cicero. *Prerequisite:* 101, 102. Three hours. Mr. Gilleland.

204 EPIC POETS Extensive reading in Lucretius, Vergil, Ovid, and others. *Prerequisite:* 101, 102. Three hours. Mr. Ambrose.

227 ROMAN LYRIC POETS Selectionns from the works of Catullus, Horace, Propertius, Tibullus. *Prerequisites:* Latin 203 or concurrent enrollment therein. Three hours. Alternate year, 1970-71. Mr. Bliss.

251 ROMAN LETTERS Selected letters of Cicero, Pliny and Fronto. *Prerequisite:* 203, 204 or concurrent enrollment therein. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Gilleland.

252 COMEDY Two plays of Plautus and Terence. Study of the precursors of this literary form. *Prerequisites:* 203, 204 or concurrent enrollment therein. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Bliss.

253 ROMAN ORATORY Selections from Cicero's *De Oratore, Orator,* and *Brutus,* and from his speeches. Historical development of forensic and other rhetorical canons. *Prerequisite:* 203, 204 or concurrent enrollment therein. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Gilleland.

255 HISTORIANS OF THE EMPIRE Augustus, *Res Gestae;* Tacitus, *Annals,* I-IV; selections from Suetonius and Ammianus Marcellinus. *Prerequisites:* 203, 204, or concurrent enrollment therein. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Miss Davison.

256 SATIRE Selections from Horace and Persius; Juvenal, *Satires,* I, III, X. Study of the development of this literary form. *Prerequisites:* 203, 204, or concurrent enrollment therein. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Gilleland.

271 SILVER LATIN Extensive reading of post-Augustan authors not included in other advanced courses. *Prerequisites:* 203, 204, and 6 additional hours in courses numbered above 200. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Mr. Gilleland.

381, 382, 383, 384 SEMINAR Intensive study at the graduate level of Latin authors not read in the candidate's undergraduate program. Credit as arranged. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged. Staff.

Undergraduate courses:

1, 2 Elementary Latin
11, 12 Intermediate Latin
32 Etymology
101, 102 Survey of Latin Literature
111, 112 Latin Prose Composition
152 Roman Epic in Translation
154 Roman Satire in Translation

• MATHEMATICS

Professors Brock, Izzo, Meserve, Riggs and Schoonmaker (Chairman); Associate Professors Chamberlain, Dwork, Hill, Lighthall, Moser, Prather and Sylwester; Assistant Professors Burgmeier, Cooke and Wright; Instructors Brown, Dimmock, Earnshaw, Johansson, Knox, Legendre, Roney, Stein and Taylor.

Current research interests include applied mathematics; computer theory; linear programming; abstract algebra; real and complex analysis; probability and statistics; and differential equations.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

Thirty semester hours beyond intermediate calculus, including a year of advanced calculus.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Twenty-four hours in advanced Mathematics courses; thesis research (6 hours).

The department also offers programs leading to the degrees of Master of Arts in Teaching: Cf. p. 23, and Master of Science for Teachers: Cf. p. 22.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE FOR TEACHERS

A baccalaureate degree; at least 18 semester hours of credit in collegiate mathematics, including Summer Institute courses S45, S46, S47 and S48, or the equiva-

lent; three years of experience teaching secondary school mathematics; certification as a secondary school teacher of mathematics.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE FOR TEACHERS

Required for the M.S.T. degree in Mathematics is thirty hours of course work in Mathematics. Specific courses in Mathematics which must be included in the program are 121, 124, S142, S144, 205, 210, 241 and three other 200 level courses. Although no thesis is required, each degree recipient must successfully complete a written comprehensive examination. A departmental advisory committee will plan a program for each student recognizing his previous experience. Such programs will be subject to the approval of the Dean of the Graduate College upon recommendation of the Chairman of the Mathematics Department.

COURSES OFFERED

201 APPLIED MATH FOR ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS I Matrix Theory, Vector Analysis, Linear Ordinary Differential Equations. Emphasis on methods of solution, including numerical methods. *Prerequisites:* 123 and knowledge of Fortran Programming. Three hours. Staff.

202 APPLIED MATH FOR ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS II Partial Differential Equations of Mathematical Physics, Calculus of Variations, Functions of a Complex Variable, Cauchy's Theorem, integral formula, conformal mapping. *Prerequisite:* 201. Three hours. Staff.

205 THE DEVELOPMENT OF MATHEMATICS Besides considering important contributions of outstanding mathematicians of the past, and classical problems of mathematics, the historical development of the concepts of modern mathematics is presented. Three hours. Staff.

207, 208 ADVANCED CALCULUS The calculus beginning with limits, continuity, differentiation, and Riemann integrals; treatment of those topics not included in the earlier course as a foundation for more advanced courses in analysis and applied mathematics. *Prerequisites:* 102 recommended; 207 for 208. Three hours. Staff.

209 PROJECTIVE GEOMETRY The principle of duality, perspectivity, projectivity, harmonic sets, cross ratio, the theorems of Pascal and Brianchon, poles and polars. *Prerequisite:* 124. Three hours. Staff.

210 FOUNDATIONS OF GEOMETRY Geometry as an axiomatic science; various non-Euclidean geometries; relationships existing between Euclidean plane geometry and other geometries; invariant properties. *Prerequisite:* 12. Three hours. Staff.

211 DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS Solutions of linear ordinary differential equations, the Laplace transformation, and series solutions of differential equations. *Prerequisite:* 121. Three hours. Staff.

212 APPLIED MATHEMATICS I Boundary-value problems; orthogonal functions; vector analysis. *Prerequisites:* 124 and 211. Three hours. Staff.

213 APPLIED MATHEMATICS II Partial differential equations and their solutions applied to mathematical physics; the functions of a complex variable. *Prerequisite:* 212. Three hours. Staff.

214 APPLIED MATHEMATICS III Calculus of variations; difference equations; integral equations. *Prerequisite:* 213. Three hours. Staff.

220 VECTOR ANALYSIS Introduction to vector methods, including the elements of vector algebra and vector calculus, with applications to physics and mechanics. *Prerequisite:* 121. Three hours. Staff.

222 GEOMETRY FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS Informal Euclidean geometry, classical constructions, coordinate geometry, inductive and deductive reasoning, convexity, and an introduction to topology. Not open to mathematics majors. *Prerequisite:* 126. Three hours. Mr. Izzo.

225, 226 TOPOLOGY The elements of point set topology: closed sets and open sets in metric spaces, continuous mappings, connection, Peano curves, separation theorems and homotopy. *Prerequisites:* 102 or 208; 225 and 226. Three hours. Staff.

227 DIFFERENTIAL GEOMETRY Analytic metric differential geometry of curves and surfaces in ordinary three dimensional space; curvature, torsion, Frenet formulas, involutes, evolutes, developable and ruled surfaces, geodesic curves. *Prerequisite:* 121. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Staff.

228 NUMBER THEORY Divisibility, prime numbers, Diophantine equations, congruence of numbers, and methods of solving congruences. *Prerequisite:* 121. Three hours. Staff.

231, 232 FUNCTIONS OF A COMPLEX VARIABLE Differentiation and integration of a function of a complex variable, mapping of elementary functions, infinite series, properties of analytic functions, analytical continuation, calculus of residues, contour integration, integral functions, meromorphic functions, Riemann surfaces, and conformal representation. *Prerequisites:* 208; 231 for 232. Three hours. Staff.

233, 234 THEORY OF FUNCTIONS OF REAL VARIABLES Point sets and measure, transfinite numbers, Riamann and Lebesgue integrals, and sequences of functions. *Prerequisites:* 208; 233 for 234. Three hours. Staff.

235, 236,237 SPECIAL TOPICS IN ANALYSIS For advanced students in the field of analysis. Lectures, reports and directed readings on advanced topics in analysis. *Prerequisites:* 232 or 234 and consent of instructor. Credit as arranged. Offered as occasion warrants. Staff.

241, 242 MODERN HIGHER ALGEBRA Fundamental concepts of abstract algebra. Sets, mappings, groups, rings, integral domains, fields, homomorphisms, isomorphism, linear transformations and vector spaces. *Prerequisites:* 12, 102 highly desirable; 124 and 241 for 242. Three hours. Staff.

243 THEORY OF GROUPS The study of the various kinds and structures of groups. *Prerequisite:* 241. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Staff.

244 GALOIS THEORY The study of Galois theory leading to the insolvability of general quintic equations by radicals and theorems on constructions with ruler and compasses. *Prerequisite:* 243. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Staff.

245, 246, 247 SPECIAL TOPICS IN ALGEBRA For advanced students in the field of algebra. Lectures, reports and directed readings on advanced topics in algebra. *Prerequisites:* 241 and consent of instructor. Credit as arranged. Offered as occasion warrants. Staff.

249 NUMERICAL ANALYSIS Error analysis, evaluation of functions by power series, Chebyshev series, continued fractions. Numerical evaluation of integrals by various methods. Other topics. Assigned problems on IBM 360 or 1130. *Prerequisites:* 121 or 123, 31 or knowledge of Fortran programming, 124 desirable. Three hours. Mr. Riggs.

251 THE THEORY OF DIGITAL COMPUTING MACHINES AND NUMERICAL ANALYSIS Mathematical theory underlying digital computing machines including assigned problems on the IBM 360 or 1130, including programming in machine language and fortran languages. A portion of the course is devoted to elementary numerical analysis. *Prerequisites:* 121, 124 highly desirable. Three hours. Staff.

252 ADVANCED NUMERICAL ANALYSIS Finite difference methods, numerical solutions of differential equations, numerical solutions of systems of linear equations, linear programming and approximations of various types. Problems solved on the IBM 360 or 1130. *Prerequisites:* 249 and credit or concurrent enrollment in 124. Three hours. Staff.

253 ADVANCED PROGRAMMING Assembly language programming, subroutines, structure of operating systems and compilers. *Prerequisite:* 31 or knowledge of Fortran programming. Three hours. Staff.

255, 256, 257 SPECIAL TOPICS IN GEOMETRY For advanced students in the field of geometry. Lectures, reports and directed readings on advanced topics in geometry. *Prerequisites:* 209 or 227 and consent of instructor. Credit as arranged. Staff.

259, 260 MATHEMATICAL LOGIC Truth tables, axiomatic propositional calculus, independence, first order quantification theory, completeness theorems, prenex normal forms, decidability. Formal number theory, recursive functions, Gödel numbers, recursive undecidability, axiomatic set theory, ordinal numbers, the axiom of choice, effective computability, undecidable problems. *Prerequisites:* 102 or consent of instructor; 259 for 260. Three hours. Staff.

261, 262, 263 SPECIAL TOPICS IN COMPUTER SCIENCE For advanced students in the field of computer science. Directed reading and research on topics in the area of computers. *Prerequisites:* 252 and 253. Credit as arranged. Staff.

265, 266, 267 SPECIAL TOPICS IN TOPOLOGY For advanced students in the field of topology. Lectures, reports and directed readings on advanced topics in topology. *Prerequisites:* 226 and consent of instructor. Credit as arranged. Offered as occasion warrants. Staff.

270, 271 ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS Linear and non-linear systems, approximate solutions, existence, uniqueness, stability, asymptotic behavior of solutions. *Prerequisites:* 208; 270 for 271. Three hours. Mr. Chamberlain.

275, 276 FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS L^2 spaces and L^p spaces, Hillbert and Banach spaces, linear functionals and linear operators, completely continuous operators, Fredholm alternative, completely continuous symmetric operators, Hilbert-Schmidt theory, unitary operators, Bochner's Theorem, Fourier-Plancherel and Watson transforms. *Prerequisites:* 234; 275 for 276. Three hours. Staff.

281 THROUGH 286 SEMINAR Members of the staff and approved students meet weekly to study contemporary advances in mathematics and for reports on current research. One hour. Staff.

291 PROBABILITY THEORY Basic non-measure-theoretic course in probability theory with some applications. Axioms of probability, random variables, moment generating functions, laws of large numbers and central limit theorems, introduction to stochastic processes. Students will need a strong working knowledge of calculus including infinite series, partial differentiation and multiple integration. *Prerequisites:* 102, 124. Three hours. Staff.

292 MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS I Theory and application of classical statistical methods. Sampling distributions and order statistics, estimation pro-

cedures, tests of hypothesis and confidence intervals. Credit for one but not both 292 and 192 for mathematics majors. *Prerequisite:* 291. Three hours. Staff.

293 MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS II Theory and application of modern statistical procedures. Non-parametric methods, multivariate techniques, decision theory, sequential procedures. *Prerequisite:* 292. Three hours. Staff.

294 EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN AND ANALYSIS, METHODOLOGY Techniques of regression, analysis of variance and covariance, multiple comparisons. Heavy emphasis on application requires knowledge of another discipline to serve as source of current problems and data. Computer used for calculations. *Prerequisites:* 192 or 292, elementary computer programming ability. Three hours. Staff.

295 MEASURE THEORY Sets and classes, inner and outer measure, Lebesgue-Stieltjes measure, measurable functions, absolute continuity, Radon-Nikodym theorem, convergences, and applications in theoretical probability. *Prerequisite:* 208. Three hours. Staff.

298 APPLIED STOCHASTIC PROCESSES Random walk models, Markov chains, Poisson process, Brownian motion, probability generating functions, discrete branching processes, homogeneous birth and death processes, diffusion processes, and first passage times. *Prerequisites:* 291, credit or concurrent enrollment in 192 or 292, and consent of instructor. Three hours. Mr. Sylwester.

341, 342 ABSTRACT ALGEBRA Groups, rings, integral domains, extensions of rings and fields, factorization theory, groups with operators (Jordan-Hölder theorem, Krull-Schmidt theorem), modules, chain conditions, Hilbert basis theorem, Noetherian rings, linear spaces, tensor products of modules. *Prerequisites:* 242, 341 for 342. Three hours. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged. Staff.

Undergraduate courses:

2 Plane Trignometry
4 Mathematics of Finance
7, 8 Fundamentals of Mathematics
9 College Algebra
11 Plane Analytic Geometry and Calculus
12 Analytic Geometry and Calculus
31 Programming and Elementary Numerical Methods
102 Fundamental Concepts of Mathematic Analysis
110 Elementary Statistics
121 Sophomore Mathematics
124 Linear Algebra
191 Elements of Probability
192 Statistical Methodology

• MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Professors Outwater and Tuthill; Associate Professors Carpenter, Duchacek, Hundal, Marshall, Martinek and McLay; Instructor Mastro.

A Master of Science program is offered. Candidates holding degrees other than those in Mechanical Engineering are encouraged to apply. In such cases it may be necessary for the student to complete the entrance qualifications without receiving credit toward his graduate studies. The general requirements for admission, as outlined under the "Regulations of the Graduate College," must be met. Areas of research interest include brittle materials, fracture mechanics of composite materials, two phase fluid flow, thermal system transients, stability of boiling loops, shell structural analysis, non-linear vibrations, condensation heat transfer, biomechanics, stability of fluid jets, radiative heat transfer, matrix methods in structural mechanics.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

An accredited Bachelor's Degree in Mechanical Engineering or its equivalent.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Approved courses in engineering, mathematics and sciences with thesis research; thirty credit hours.

COURSES OFFERED

202 ADVANCED MECHANICS Development of the foundations of mechanics leading to Hamilton's principle and LaGrange's equations; vibration and stability of systems with many degrees of freedom; gyroscopic effects in mechanical systems, systems with variable coefficients and non-linear systems. *Prerequisite:* 133. Three hours. Mr. Hundal.

203 ADVANCED MECHANICAL VIBRATION Vibration phenomena in single and multi-degree of freedom systems; response of systems to periodic and transient excitation; random vibration theory; general normal mode theory; impedance, matrix and numerical methods for vibration problems; isolation of shock, vibration and noise; vibration of continuous systems; methods of non-linear analysis. *Prerequisite:* Senior Standing. Three hours. Mr. Hundal.

204 ADVANCED SYSTEMS ANALYSIS Lumped parameter and distributed-parameter systems analysis of mechanical, thermal, hydraulic, pneumatic, and electro-mechanical systems; system response to periodic, transient and random excitation. *Prerequisite:* Senior Standing. Three hours. Staff.

206 APPLICATION OF COMPUTERS IN ENGINEERING Utilization of analog, digital and hybrid computers as an engineering tool for the solution of

complex engineering problems. *Prerequisite:* Senior Standing. Four hours. Mr. Hundal.

211 ADVANCED MECHANICAL STRUCTURES I Statically indeterminate problems in bending; general expression of strain energy; theorem of Castigliano and its application to statically indeterminate problems; the reciprocal theorem and influence lines; theory of curved bars; beams on elastic foundation; combined direct compression and lateral loaded beams; continuous beams; theory of thin plates and shells with their applications. *Prerequisite:* Senior Standing. Three hours. Mr. McLay.

222 ADVANCED MECHANICAL STRUCTURES II Stress and strain at a point in three dimensions; the theory of elasticity with two-dimensional examples; development of strain energy method with applications to beams, curved bars and plates; elastic bodies in contact. *Prerequisite:* 211, Three hours. Mr. McLay.

243 ADVANCED FLUID MECHANICS Foundations of fluid dynamics; thermodynamics and concepts of compressible flow; isentropic flow; normal shock waves; flow in ducts with friction and with heating or cooling; generalized solution of combined effects. *Prerequisite:* 142 and Mathematics 211. Four hours. Mr. Duchacek.

244 COMPRESSIBLE FLOW Introduction to flow in two and three dimensions; steady irrotational flow; small pertubations; the hodograph method; the Karman-Tsien, Prandtl-Glauert, and Gothert's methods; supersonic airfoils; the method of characteristics; oblique shocks; shock waves and boundary layer interaction. *Prerequisite:* 243. Three hours. Mr. Duchacek.

246 AERODYNAMICS Application of the principles of fluid mechanics to the design and performance of aircraft; fluid dynamics; experimental facilities; airfoil characteristics; aspect ratio and plan-form influences; viscosity phenomena as applied to boundary layer; transition and separation on various shapes; compressibility phenomena; the optimum airfoil; performance. *Prerequisite:* 142. Three hours. Mr. Duchacek.

252 MACHINE DESIGN II Application of the principles of kinematics, dynamics, strength of material, fluid mechanics and thermodynamics to the design of mechanical systems and their components; application of computers to design; design optimization; group projects in design; construction and evaluation. *Prerequisite:* ME 135. Four hours. Mr. Carpenter.

262 THERMAL SYSTEMS Application of engineering thermodynamics to the analysis of thermodynamic machines and processes; problems on gas turbine, jet propulsion, nuclear power plants, energy conversion devices and other areas of current interest. *Prerequisite:* Senior Standing. Four hours. Mr. Tuthill.

266 HEAT TRANSFER Fundamental principles of heat transfer; conduction, convection, radiation; steady and unsteady state; the electric analogy; applications to heat transfer equipment. *Prerequisites:* 111 or 113; Mathematics 211. Three hours. Mr. Duchacek.

267 ADVANCED THERMODYNAMICS A rigorous, detailed study of the laws of thermodynamics and of ideal and actual thermodynamic processes. *Prerequisites:* 111 or 113, Mathematics 211. Three hours. Mr. Tuthill.

271 INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS I Fundamentals of ferrous and non-ferrous physical metallurgy, and non-metallic materials. The correlation of the microscopic structure and physical properties of metals, alloys and plastics with their heat treatments and uses. *Prerequisites:* Chemistry 2; Physics 16 or 28. Three hours. Mr. Outwater.

272 MECHANICAL BEHAVIOR OF MATERIALS Elastic and plastic behavior of single crystals and polycrystals; dislocations; approximate plastic analysis; anisotropic materials; hardness; residual stress; brittle, transitional and ductile fractures; fatigue; damping; creep and surface phenomena. *Prerequisite:* Senior Standing. Four hours. Mr. Outwater.

274 INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS II Structure and properties of metals, semiconductors, and insulators. *Prerequisite:* 271. Three hours. Mr. Outwater.

281, 282 SEMINAR Presentation and discussion of advanced mechanical engineering problems and current developments. *Prerequisite:* senior or graduate engineering enrollment. One hour. Staff.

284 ADVANCED HEAT ENGINES Application of engineering science to specific types of heat engines according to the interest of the students. *Prerequisites:* 111, 142, 266. Three hours. Staff.

294 ENGINEERING DESIGN ANALYSIS AND SYNTHESIS Application of the fundamental concepts and principles of mathematics, physics, mechanics, electricity, thermodynamics, fluid dynamics and heat transfer combined with economic considerations and decision-making processes to the rigorous training in the design analysis and synthesis of engineering sytems and their components. *Prerequisite:* Senior Standing. Four hours. Mr. Hundal.

297 NUCLEAR ENGINEERING Neutron chain reactions and the criticality condition; the slowing down of neutrons in an infinite medium; one-speed diffusion of neutrons in multiplying and non-multiplying systems; combined slowing down and diffusion; bare and reflected homogeneous reactors; in the design, analysis and synthesis of engineering systems and their components. *Prerequisite:* Senior Standing. Four hours. Staff.

301 ADVANCED ENGINEERING DESIGN ANALYSIS AND SYNTHESIS Application of the fundamental concepts and principles of advanced mathematics, physics, mechanics, electricity, thermodynamics, fluid dynamics and heat transfer combined with economic considerations and decision-making processes to the rigorous training in the design, analysis and synthesis of complex engineering systems and their components. *Prerequisite:* Graduate Standing in ME. Four hours. Staff.

302 ENGINEERING ELASTICITY General analysis of stress and strain; stress-strain relationships; equations of equilibrium and compatibility using Cartesian tensors; two-dimensional stress problems. Airy's stress function solutions using Fourier series, Fourier integral, and approximate methods; simple three dimensional problems; axisymmetric stress distribution, thermoelastic problems; energy principles of elasticity and their application; torsion of beams; theory of unsymmetrical beams; stress waves in elastic media. *Prerequisite:* Graduate Standing in ME. Four hours. Mr. McLay.

303 STRESS ANALYSIS (THEORY AND EXPERIMENT) Theory and experimental method for measuring static and dynamic stress and strain including the use of piezoelectric materials; wire resistance strain gages; mechanical, optical, inductance and capacitance displacement gages; photoelasticity; brittle coating; x-rays and associated instrumentation and recording systems; theory of plasticity; methods of elastic-plastic analysis, plastic design of structures, plates and shells. *Prerequisite:* Graduate Standing in ME. Three hours. Mr. McLay.

306 CONTINUUM MECHANICS A unified treatment of those topics which are common to solid and fluid continua; general discussion of tensors; deformation, strain, rates of deformation and strain; conservation laws; mass, momentum and energy; laws of motion; constitutive equations of mechanics for fluids, elastic and hyperelastic solids including materials with memory. *Prerequisite:* Graduate Standing in ME. Three hours. Mr. Martinek.

307 ADVANCED FLUID DYNAMICS Integrated development of equations of continuity, momentum and energy for fluid particles and control volumes; viscous flow theory; stress and rate of deformation tensors; Navier-Strokes equations and its applications; boundary layer theory; turbulence; flow about immersed bodies and in closed conduits; theory of fluid amplifiers and computers. *Prerequisite:* Graduate Standing in ME. Four hours. Mr. Martinek.

308 ADVANCED DYNAMICS Fundamental principles of kinematics and dynamics; motion of systems with several degrees of freedom; rotating and accelerating frames of reference; energy methods; variational principles; LaGrange's and Hamilton's equations; gyroscopes and their application; vibration and stability of

systems; non-linear vibration and dynamics of structures; Liapunov's method. *Prerequisite:* Graduate Standing in ME. Three hours. Mr. Hundal.

309 ADVANCED ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMICS A rigorous and general treatment of the first law of thermodynamics for a system and control volume with applications to steady and transient problems involving fluid flow and heat transfer; application of the first law to chemical reactions; the second law of thermodynamics for a system and control volume and its application; entrophy production and the concept of availability; irreversible thermodynamics and its application; phase equilibrium; equation of state; transfer phenomena; relation between statistical mechanics and thermodynamics; canonical equations; Liouville's Theorem, ensembles; partition function, statistical thermodynamics, the third law of thermodynamics; equilibrium in a gas with charged particles; equilibrium of multicomponent systems; metastability. *Prerequisite:* Graduate Standing in ME. Three hours. Mr. Martinek.

310 ADVANCED HEAT TRANSFER Generalized equation of heat conduction including heat generation, moving boundaries; solution of the heat conduction equation for various geometries and boundary conditions numerical methods; thermal boundary layer phenomena in forced and natural convection; dimensional analysis; application of convective heat transfer to engineering problems; aerodynamic heating; heat transfer in rarified gases; condensation; boiling; transpiration and ablative cooling; heat exchange by radiation; interchange factors in radiation. *Prerequisite:* Graduate Standing in ME. Three hours. Mr. Martinek.

311 ADVANCED GAS DYNAMICS Analysis of compressible flow in ducts with area change, friction and heat transfer; shock waves; oblique shock; two and three-dimensional compressible flow; small perturbation theory; similarity in high speed flow; transonic and supersonic flow; method of characteristics. *Prerequisite:* Graduate Standing in ME. Three hours. Mr. Martinek.

320 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN ELASTICITY Advanced topics in the theory of elasticity in which there is a particular student and staff interest. *Prerequisite:* Graduate Standing in ME. Three hours. Staff.

321 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN FLUID MECHANICS Advanced topics in fluid mechanics in which there is a particular student and staff interest. *Prerequisite:* Graduate Standing in ME. Three hours. Staff.

322 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN DYNAMICS Advanced topics in dynamics in which there is a particular student and staff interest. *Prerequisite:* Graduate Standing in ME. Three hours. Staff.

323 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN THERMODYNAMICS Advanced topics in thermodynamics in which there is a particular student and staff interest. *Prerequisite:* Graduate Standing in ME. Three hours. Staff.

324 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN HEAT TRANSFER Advanced topics in heat transfer in which there is a particular student and staff interest. *Prerequisite:* Graduate Standing in ME. Three hours. Staff.

325 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN MATERIALS Advanced topics in behavior of materials in which there is a particular student and staff interest. *Prerequisite:* Graduate Standing in ME. Three hours. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged. Staff.

Undergraduate courses:

1, 2 Engineering Graphics
53 Manufacturing Processes
84 Mechanical Instrumentation
92 Thermodynamics I
111 Thermodynamics II
113 Thermodynamics and Heat Transfer
133 Kinematics and Dynamics
135 Machine Design I
137 Systems Control
142 Fluid Mechanics
164 Environmental Engineering
174 Industrial Engineering
175 Methods Engineering
176 Plant Organization

• MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY

Professor Stinebring (Chairman); Professor Merchant; Associate Professor Phillips; Associate Professor Smith; Assistant Professors Boraker, Moehring, Novotny, Schaeffer; Instructor Absher.

Research activities include: host-parasite interactions with emphasis on cellular and molecular aspects of mechanisms of pathogenesis; non-antibody resistance mechanisms especially concerning production, storage, and mode of action of interferon; studies of etiology of chronic respiratory diseases; antimicrobial effects of lysosomal components; transplantation immunity and immunogenetics; mechanisms of transmission of bacterial DNA; studies of rubella, respiratory syncytial, and other viruses.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

Two years of biological science; mathematics through elementary calculus (Mathematics 12 equivalent); one year course in physics (Physics 5 and 6 equivalent); chemistry including one year of inorganic chemistry, quantitative analysis and

one year of organic chemistry (equivalent of Chemistry 1, 2, 123, 131, 132). Chemistry 140 (Physical Chemistry for Biological Science Students) would be helpful but is not required.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Medical Microbiology 302, 381-384, Thesis Research; approved selected course or courses from among Medical Microbiology 203, 211, 322, a course in biochemistry from among Microbiology and Biochemistry 201-250, 254, or Biochemistry 301-302, 303-304 with approval of the Department; passage of a comprehensive examination in Medical Microbiology and related subjects.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY*

Two years of biology; chemistry through physical chemistry (equivalent to Chemistry 1, 2, 123, 131, 132, 141, and 144); mathematics through calculus; additional courses required by the Department depending on the aims of the student.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Medical Microbiology 302; participation in seminars offered by the Department during residency of students; Biochemistry 301-302, 303-304; Microbiology and Biochemistry 254; approved selected courses from programs in Medical Microbiology, Biochemistry, Physiology and Biophysics, Botany and Zoology or others at the discretion of the Department.

The student is expected to develop proficiency in the use of computer language and programming. There is no other formal language requirement. Knowledge of a particular language may be required by the candidate's Studies Committee if his research problem warrants this decision.

A maximum of thirty-five hours for thesis research will be allowed for the degree.

COURSES OFFERED

203 THE MAMMALIAN CELL AS A MICROORGANISM Discussion of such current ideas in cell biology as cell immortality, transformation, dedifferentiation, synchronization, cell-macromolecule interaction; laboratory will illustrate current cell culture techniques as a foundation for the lectures. Designed for biology students of varied training. Four hours. Mr. Merchant, Mr. Moehring, Mr. Schaeffer, and Mr. Stinebring.

211 GENETICS OF MICROORGANISMS Studies of mutation, genetic information transfer, fine structure of the gene, cytoplasmic inheritance, and lysogeny in fungi, bacteria, and viruses. *Prerequisite:* permission of the Instructor. Three hours. Mr. Novotny.

* This program offered jointly with Department of Microbiology.

302 MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY Fundamentals of pathogenic microbiology with emphasis on mechanisms of disease production and mechanisms of resistance to infection. The ecologic rather than taxonomic approach is stressed. *Prerequisite:* permission of the Department. Four hours. Staff.

303-304 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY Supervised investigations in pathogenic microbiology. Credit as arranged. Staff.

322 IMMUNOLOGY Discussion and demonstrations of theories of antibody formation, antigens, immunoglobulins, cellular immunity and hypersensitivity, problems of transplantation. *Prerequisite:* permission of Department. Four hours. Mrs. Absher, Mr. Boraker.

381-389 SEMINAR Current problems in medical microbiology. One hour. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Supervised research leading to acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged.

491 THROUGH 493 DOCTORAL THESIS RESEARCH Original research leading to acceptable doctoral dissertation. Credit as arranged.

• MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY

Professor Coon, Director of Program (Chairman, Department of Pathology); members of Pathology staff; Instructors Breen, Barron, Kleiler, Wise, and Wood

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

Undergraduate major in Medical Technology; certification (or eligibility) as MT (ASCP), minimum of one year's experience as a medical technologist. GRE Aptitude Score required.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Seminar; additional approved courses in areas including Biochemistry, Microbiology, Hematology, Administrative and Educational Aspects of Medical Technology; thesis research (6 hours).

381-384 SEMINAR Review and discussion of current areas of importance to students in Medical Technology. The seminar will emphasize Administration, Clinical Pathophysiology, Education, and Instrumentation. Selected topics are presented by the student with occasional supplemental discussions led by faculty members or guests. One hour. Dr. Coon.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged. Staff.

• MICROBIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY

Professors Johnstone (Chairman) and Racusen; Associate Professor Foote and Assistant Professors Sjogren and Weller.

Research is currently involved with the identification and metabolism of leaf proteins, the isolation and characterization of ribosomes from a variety of cell types, the synthesis and regulation of certain isozymes in the glyoxylate bypass of fungi, and the role of microorganisms in aquatic environments. The latter is in collaboration with the Lake Champlain Studies Center.

BIOCHEMISTRY PROGRAM

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

An undergraduate major in Chemistry or Biology which shall include courses in Organic Chemistry, Quantitative Analysis and Biochemistry. A course in Physical Chemistry is strongly recommended.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Microbiology and Biochemistry 201, 250, 381-384; Chemistry 237; thesis research (12-15 hours).

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

Chemistry 131-132 and 141-142, Mathematics 21, Physics 14-15 or their equivalents; a year course in a biological science, a reading knowledge of one foreign language, French, German or Russian, and the Ph.D. candidacy requirements of the Graduate College. See similar program under Biochemistry (Medical).

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Biochemistry 301, 302, 303-304; satisfactory participation in biochemistry seminars during residency; advanced courses in Chemistry (10 hours); (10 hours) of courses other than Biochemistry and Chemistry; balance of course work from Microbiology and Biochemistry; and doctoral thesis research (30 hours).

MICROBIOLOGY PROGRAM

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

An undergraduate major in science, including an undergraduate course in Bacteriology and Chemistry 131-132.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Microbiology and Biochemistry 254; Medical Microbiology 302, 381-384. Thesis Research (10-15 hours).

For another Master's program in the field of Microbiology, see under Medical Microbiology.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY*

One year of organic chemistry and biology and sufficient mathematics and physics to provide background for the candidate's program, a reading knowledge of one foreign language French, German or Russian, and the Ph.D. candidacy requirements of the Graduate College.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Medical Microbiology 302; Microbiology and Biochemistry 254; the balance of courses from Medical Microbiology, Microbiology and Biochemistry, Biochemistry, Botany and Zoology according to student's need as determined by a studies committee; participation in microbiology seminars throughout residency; doctoral thesis research twenty to thirty-five hours.

COURSES OFFERED

201 GENERAL BIOCHEMISTRY Basic principles of analytical procedures used in biochemistry are emphasized. Topics covered include: chemistry of proteins and nucleic acids; DNA, RNA, and protein biosynthesis; enzymes, coenzymes, and enzyme kinetics; and metabolism of carbohydrates, lipids, and proteins. *Prerequisite:* 151 or Chemistry 132. Four hours. Mr. Weller.

220 ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY An advanced course dealing with the activities and role of microorganisms, primarily bacteria, in the specialized habitats of air, soil, and water. The influence of the cells upon their environment and the effect of the environmental conditions on metabolism will be emphasized. *Prerequisite:* a previous course in microbiology or bacteriology and senior standing. Three hours. Offered alternate years, 1970-71. Mr. Johnstone.

250 ADVANCED BIOCHEMISTRY An advanced study of biochemical systems with emphasis on research methods and plant biochemistry. Laboratory sessions include the use of radioisotopes and chromatographic techniques. This course augments Microbiology and Biochemistry 201 (General Biochemistry), the combined sequence providing a base for graduate research in biochemistry and related fields. *Prerequisite:* 201 or Medical Biochemistry. Four hours. Mr. Racusen.

254 MICROBIAL BIOCHEMISTRY An advanced course dealing with the chemical composition, energy utilization and metabolism of microbial cells. *Prerequisite:* 55, 201 or Biochemistry 301, permission of the department. Four hours. Offered alternate years, 1970-71. Mr. Sjogren.

* Program offered jointly with Medical Microbiology.

301 SPECIAL PROBLEMS Reading, discussion, and laboratory research on a special problem. *Prerequisite:* 201 and permission of the department. Credit as arranged. Staff.

381, 382, 383, 384 SEMINAR A topical seminar with discussion of assigned and collateral reading. Required of graduate students. One hour.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged.

491 THROUGH 493 DOCTOR'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged.

Undergraduate courses:

55 Introductory Microbiology
151 Introductory Biochemistry
197, 198 Senior Research

• MUSIC

Professors Lidral (Chairman) and Pappoutsakis; Associate Professors Kinsey and Schultz; Assistant Professors Chapman, Read and Weinrich.

Research traditionally includes stylistic study and analysis of selected works with emphasis on structural organization. Graduate research is also conducted in the areas of historical musicology, music education, development of performance techniques and pedagogy, and Americana.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

An approved undergraduate major in Music or Music Education; satisfactory performing ability on an instrument or voice; satisfactory scores on the aptitude and advanced music sections of the Graduate Record Examination.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Twenty-four hours in Music; participation in musical ensembles throughout the term of residence; thesis research (6 hours); a reading knowledge of French, German, or Italian.

The department also offers a program leading to the degree of Master of Arts *in Teaching*: Cf. p. 23.

COURSES OFFERED

203, 204 ORCHESTRATION First semester: The characteristics of instruments: arranging for orchestra; second semester: advanced exercises in orchestral

scoring. *Prerequisites:* 105-106; 203 for 204. Three hours. Mr. Pappoutsakis. 204 in alternate years, 1969-70.

205, 206 COUNTERPOINT First semester: tonal counterpoint; second semester: canon and fugue. *Prerequisites:* 105-106; 205 for 206. Three hours. Mr. Kinsey. 206 in alternate years, 1969-70.

207 PEDAGOGY OF THEORY Objectives, viewpoints, content, and specific approach to organization and the teaching of theory courses. *Prerequisite:* 18 hours in Theory. Three hours. Mr. Lidral.

208 FORM AND ANALYSIS Creative approach to aural and sight analysis of musical construction. *Prerequisites:* 105-106; 205 recommended. Three hours. Mr. Kinsey.

211, 212 CONDUCTING First semester: technique of the baton, score reading, laboratory practice; second semester: preparation and performance of selected scores, including score reading at the piano and rehearsal procedures. Selected students will conduct university major ensembles. *Prerequisites:* 5-6; 211 for 212. Three hours. Mr. Pappoutsakis. 212 in alternate years, 1970-71.

215, 216 COMPOSITION Creative work in free composition with instruction according to the needs and capabilities of the individual student. *Prerequisite:* 205 and 208 or consent of instructor. Three hours. Messrs. Lidral and Read.

221, 222 HISTORY OF MUSIC Changes in musical structure and style in relation to contemporaneous artistic, literary, religious, and social movements. First semester: Gregorian chant to the Baroque era; second semester: Baroque to Modern. *Prerequisites:* 1, 2 and 5-6. Three hours. Mr. Chapman.

223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228 MUSIC LITERATURE Advanced studies in the literature of music. *Prerequisites:* 105-106 and 221, 222. Three hours. Messrs. Chapman and Lidral.

245, 246 CHAMBER MUSIC LITERATURE Study through analysis and performance of masterworks for small groups leading to public performance. *Prerequisite:* 12 hours or the equivalent in performance field and consent of instructor. One hour. Staff.

251, 252 ADVANCED PERFORMANCE STUDY Individual instruction in keyboard instruments, voice, strings, woodwinds, brass, percussion, and harp leading to public recital performance. *Prerequisite:* Graduate standing in performance field. One or two hours. Staff.

271, 272 PERFORMANCE PEDAGOGY Methods of teaching voice, strings, woodwinds, brass, or keyboard instruments and advanced class instruction in

them. Research paper required. *Prerequisite:* Performing ability, teaching experience, and consent of instructor. Staff.

281, 282, 283, 284 INDEPENDENT STUDY Studies in theory, composition, history, or literature under the direction of an assigned staff member for advanced students and candidates for honors. Credit as arranged.

301 PROSEMINAR IN MUSICOLOGY A study of the tools and methods of musical bibliography, including the critical and effective use of such materials. *Prerequisites:* 205, 208, 221, 222. Three hours. Mr. Chapman.

302 SEMINAR IN MUSICOLOGY Discussion of the bibliographic tools and methods covered in 301 in relation to the major areas of historical musicology; problems in musical research; introduction to musical paleography. *Prerequisite:* 301. Three hours. Mr. Chapman.

381, 382 SEMINAR Study of special topics appropriate to student needs. One hour. Mr. Kinsey.

391 THROUGH 394 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged. Staff.

Undergraduate courses:

1, 2 Survey of Musical Literature
5-6 Theory I
9, 10 Introductory Music
13 Contemporary Music
41, 42 Major Ensembles
45, 46 Chamber Music
51, 52 Performance Study
71, 72 Class Performance Study
74 Instrument Repair Class
105-106 Theory II

• PATHOLOGY

Professors Coon (Chairman), Andrews, Craighead, Korson, Kusserow, and Luginbuhl; Associate Professors Clemmons, Rice, Stark, and Trainer; Assistant Professors Duffell, Harris, Howard, Kanich, Kaye, Picoff, Smith, and Taylor.

Research interests are in the fields of anatomic, clinical and experimental pathology. Current studies include histochemistry, extra corporeal heart pumps, reproductive physiology and pathology, biochemistry and pathology of connective tissue, electron microscopy, neoplasia, neuropathology, immunopathology, and virology.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

Anatomy 301, 311, 322; Physiology and Biophysics 301; Biochemistry 301, 302.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Pathology 301, 302 (12 hours), Medical Microbiology 302 (4 hours), additional approved courses; thesis research (6-15 hours). This program is open only to those persons who have or are pursuing an M.D. Degree.

COURSES OFFERED

201 HISTOCHEMISTRY A survey of techniques used for chemical identification of cellular and tissue components, including discussion of underlying theories. *Prerequisite:* an acceptable course in cell structure (*e.g.*, Anatomy 311, Botany 256); Chemistry 131-132; permission of the department. A course in biochemistry is strongly recommended. Credit as arranged. Not offered each year. Dr. Korson.

301 GENERAL PATHOLOGY A study of the processes of injury, repair, neoplasia, degeneration, etc., as they affect cells, tissues, and the human patient. *Prerequisite:* permission of the department. Three hours. Staff.

302 SYSTEMIC PATHOLOGY An introduction to diseases and pathologic processes with particular reference to their effects on various organ systems. Instruction in clinical laboratory medicine is correlated with the work in systemic pathology. *Prerequisites:* 301 and permission of the department. Eight hours. Staff.

310, 311, 312 ADVANCED PATHOLOGY Supervised practical experience in handling, processing, and diagnosis of pathological materials. Participation in departmental seminars and conferences. *Prerequisite:* 301-302; permission of department. Credit as arranged. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged. Staff.

• PHARMACOLOGY

Professors Gans, Jaffe, Macmillan and Smith (Chairman); Associate Professors McCormack and Reit; Assistant Professors Doremus and Robinson; Instructor Wallace; Visiting Professor Maxwell.

Research interests of the staff cover the following areas: Biochemical mechanisms involved in the action of anti-protozoal, anti-helminthic and anti-neoplastic drugs; regulation of steroid and lipoprotein metabolism; synthesis, physico-chemical properties and structure-activity relationships of biologically-active nitrogen heterocyclic compounds; effect of drugs in preventing abnormalities in young rats born of psychologically stressed mothers; functions of neurohumoral substances in synaptic transmission and microcirculatory regulation. A program of

clinical pharmacology is operated in cooperation with the Department of Medicine, pharmacotherapy of depressive illness, and interactions between warfarin and concurrently administered drugs.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREES OF MASTER OF SCIENCE AND DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

Year courses in Biology, Organic Chemistry, Physics, Analytic Geometry and Calculus; Physical Chemistry; a reading knowledge of one or two foreign languages, depending on the requirements of the research supervisor; satisfactory scores on verbal, quantitative and advanced sections of the Graduate Record Examination.

MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MASTER OF SCIENCE DEGREE

Pharmacology 301, 381, 382; supporting courses in Biochemistry and Physiology; Master's thesis research (6-15 hours).

MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY DEGREE

Physiology and Biophysics 301; Biochemistry 301, 302, 303-304; Pharmacology 301; 381 through 384; advanced courses in Pharmacology; Biometrics and Applied Statistics; doctoral thesis research (20-30 hours).

COURSES OFFERED

301 MEDICAL PHARMACOLOGY The chemical and biological properties of drugs. Lectures, demonstrations and laboratory exercises. *Prerequisite:* permission of the department. Six hours. Staff.

326 EXPERIMENTAL SURGERY Application of surgical techniques for research in pharmacology, physiology and experimental biology and medicine. Experimental surgery of the gastrointestinal tract, kidney, cardiovascular and endocrine systems will be emphasized. *Prerequisite:* a basic course in physiology. Two hours. Dr. Gans.

372, 374, 376 SPECIAL TOPICS Topics of current interest and importance in pharmacology are considered in depth through presentations by staff and visiting scientists. *Prerequisite:* Permission of the department. One hour. Staff.

381, 382, 383, 384 SEMINAR General and specific consideration of current developments and research in pharmacology are presented for discussion by students. *Prerequisite:* permission of the department. One hour. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Independent investigation under the direction of a staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged.

491 THROUGH 493 DOCTORAL THESIS RESEARCH Original research under the direction of a staff member culminating in an acceptable doctoral dissertation. Credit as arranged.

• PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION

Professors Hall (Chairman), and Sadler; Assistant Professors Beckett, Miller, Paden and Sobers; Instructors Gussner, Martin and Paskow.

PHILOSOPHY

Specialties include history of philosophy, with special emphasis on Plato and Kant, Symbolic Logic, Value Theory, Existentialism, Aesthetics, and Philosophy of Religion.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS IN PHILOSOPHY

Twenty-one hours in Philosophy or demonstrated proficiency in philosophy which would give assurance of success in graduate study.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Eighteen hours of Philosophy; six additional hours in Philosophy or a related field; competence in a foreign language, usually French or German, demonstrated by examination; six hours of thesis research.

COURSES OFFERED

202 ANALYTIC PHILOSOPHY The significant problems of philosophy from the standpoint of the predominant contemporary philosophic movement in England and the United States. *Prerequisites:* Two advanced courses in philosophy. Three hours. Alternate years, 1968-69. Mr. Beckett.

203 CONTEMPORARY ETHICAL THEORY An intensive study of the contributions of leading ethical philosophers since G. E. Moore in ethical theory and metaethics. *Prerequisites:* Two advanced courses in philosophy. Three hours. Alternate years, 1968-69. Mr. Beckett.

204 THEORY OF KNOWLEDGE An examination of the principal sources of knowledge and our awareness of the external world. *Prerequisites:* Two advanced courses in philosophy. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Sobers.

206 SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY The meaning and values inherent in social life. *Prerequisites:* Two advanced courses in philosophy. Three hours. Alternate years, 1968-69. Mr. Hall.

207 METAPHYSICS Current and traditional metaphysical problems such as the concept of change, the existence of God, the self, and the world. *Prerequi-*

sites: Two advanced courses in philosophy. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Sobers.

208 THEORY OF VALUE An analysis of the nature of value and the nature of experience of the various realms of value. *Prerequisites:* Two advanced courses in philosophy. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Sobers.

209 AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY The thought of such leading American philosophers as Royce, Peirce, James, Santayana, and Dewey. *Prerequisites:* Two advanced courses in philosophy. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Miller.

211 NINETEENTH-CENTURY PHILOSOPHY A synthetic analysis of the contributions to philosophical thought since Kant of such thinkers as Fichte, Schelling, Regel, Schopenhauer, Nietzsche, Mill, Kierkegaard, and Dilthey. *Prerequisites:* Two advanced courses in philosophy. Three hours. Alternate years, 1968-69. Mr. Hall.

212 EXISTENTIALISM Existentialism, its sources and its relation to literature and to the arts; Heidegger, Sartre, Marcel, Jaspers and others. *Prerequisites:* Two advanced courses in philosophy. Three hours. Mr. Hall.

214 INTELLECTUAL BACKGROUNDS OF MODERN LIFE Intellectual movements which have influenced the thought and life of today. *Prerequisites:* Two advanced courses in philosophy. Three hours. Staff.

281, 282 SEMINAR Selected topics in philosophy, determined according to the interest of students and instructor. *Prerequisites:* Two advanced courses in philosophy. Three hours. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged. Staff.

Undergraduate Courses

1, 2 Introduction to Philosophy
3 Logic
4 Ethics
51 Philosophy in Literature (alternate years)
82 Philosophy of Science
101 Contemporary Philosophic Thought
102 Philosophy of Religion
107, 108 History of Philosophy
113 Philosophy of the Arts
181 Symbolic Logic

RELIGION

No Master's Degree Program Offered

201 METHODS OF UNDERSTANDING RELIGION A systematic investigation of some of the major methodological contributions to the understanding

and interpretation of religion since Tylor and Frazer. The course will conclude with an analysis of the contemporary phenomenological movement and its contribution to the methodology of religion. *Prerequisites:* Religion 1, 2. Three hours. Mr. Paden.

205, 206 AREA STUDIES IN RELIGION A study in depth of religion in a particular area of the modern world such as: the Indian sub-continent, Japan, the Middle East, Latin America. *Prerequisites:* 6 hours in Religion or consent of the instructor. Three hours each semester. Sadler.

211 RELIGION AND THE MODERN WORLD A study of selected figures and issues in the encounter of religion and secular culture. *Prerequisites:* Religion 1, 2. Three hours. Staff.

281, 282 PROBLEMS IN THE HISTORY AND PHENOMENOLOGY OF RELIGION Topics of special concern to historians of religions. *Prerequisites:* Religion 201 or consent of the instructor. Three hours each semester. Staff.

Undergraduate courses:

1, 2 Religions of the World
101 Religion and Society
112 Religious Experience
122 Myth, Symbol, and Ritual
151 The Old Testament Writings
152 Post-Biblical Judaism
160 The New Testament Writings

• PHYSICS

Professors Crowell (Chairman), Detenbeck, Juenker and Nyborg; Associate Professors Krizan and Scarfone; Assistant Professors Brown, Depatie, Huang, Nagy, Sachs and Thurnauer.

The Department of Physics offers opportunities for both experimental and theoretical research. An active program in acoustics includes studies of the mechanics of nonlinear sound propagation, and of changes (physical, chemical and biological) produced by high amplitude sound on structures and rates of processes. Studies of the liquid state are also being conducted by ultrasonic methods.

Research in the physics of metals includes studies of the interaction of gas molecules with metal surfaces using ultra high vacuum, radiotracer, work function and thin film techniques. In addition investigations of the optical properties of metals and the mechanisms of photoelectric emission are being conducted.

Research in quantum optics concerned with the uses of scattered light from lasers for the study of inhomogeneities in liquids and solids is in progress. Low temperature studies of superfluids and phase transitions in solid hydrogen are also being initiated.

Opportunities for theoretical research in the statistical mechanics of interacting molecules near solid surfaces are available. Other studies in statistical

mechanics include problems in plasma physics and relativistic corrections to statistical mechanics.

There is an active theoretical research program in relativistic and non-relativistic quantum mechanics emphasizing the study of solvable particle models and scattering theory.

There are opportunities for theoretical research in elementary particle and high energy physics as well as theoretical nuclear physics. In addition there is a program in theoretical solid state physics emphasizing problems in lattice dynamics in both metals and non metals.

Opportunities for collaborative research with other departments of the University, such as Chemistry, Physiology and Biophysics, and Electrical Engineering are also available.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

An undergraduate major in Science, Engineering or Mathematics; Physics 211, 213 and 272; two additional semester courses in physics above the sophomore level; two semester courses in mathematics above the sophomore level; satisfactory scores in the Graduate Record Examination.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

Twelve hours in Physics courses numbered above 300; thesis research.

The department also offers a program leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching: Cf. p. 23.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE FOR TEACHERS OF PHYSICAL SCIENCES

The requirements for admission to candidacy for the degree of Master of Science for Teachers of Physical Sciences are: (1) Completion of at least one full year of teaching, (2) Successful completion of Physics 128, Chemistry 131 and 141, and Mathematics 121, or their equivalents. (These courses may have been taken at the undergraduate level, as part of this graduate program, or credit may be obtained by transfer or examination.)

MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE FOR TEACHERS OF PHYSICAL SCIENCES

The above prerequisites for admission to candidacy must be supplemented by: (I) Completion of thirty hours of credit, of which at least eighteen must be in Physical Sciences Option (A) or (B) as described below. The remaining twelve credits may be chosen, with the consent of the Joint Advisory Committee, from appropriate courses at any level in science, engineering, mathematics and education. (Credit in education courses is limited to six semester hours.) (2) Success-

ful completion of a comprehensive examination administered by the Joint Advisory Committee. Satisfactory scores on the Graduate Record Examination.

Physical Sciences Option (A): Nine semester hours of Physics numbered 128 and above, Chemistry 212 and six semester hours of Chemistry chosen from Chemistry 142, 213, 224, 246 and 251. This option is primarily for teachers of chemistry.

Physical Sciences Option (B): Nine semester hours of Chemistry numbered 131 and above and nine hours of Physics in courses numbered above 200. This option is primarily for teachers of Physics.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

In addition to the general prerequisites of the Graduate College and satisfactory scores on the Graduate Record Examination, the following courses must be completed: Physics 311, 314 and 362; at least one year of general chemistry and 4 semesters in mathematics beyond Math 121 or 123. In addition, the student must have passed his Comprehensive Examination for the Ph.D. degree. The student's record shall be such as to convince the department of his ability to cope with graduate courses and to conduct scientific research.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

Of the minimum of 40 credit hours earned in courses and seminars as established by the Graduate College, at least twenty must be in Physics. The courses Physics 311, 313, 314, 361, 362, 375 are required of all students. In accord with the general policy of the Graduate College, all doctoral students are required to participate in the department's undergraduate teaching program.

COURSES OFFERED

203, 204 ADVANCED PHYSICS LABORATORY Selected experiments from the fields of modern physics: atomic nuclear and solid state physics, physics of radiation and plasmas. Students required to formulate details of objectives and procedure and to evaluate results. Intended to be taken concurrently with Physics 271, 272 but may be taken independently with consent of department. *Prerequisite:* 27, Mathematics 121 or 123; 203 for 204. Three hours. Staff.

211 MECHANICS Newtonian dynamics of particles and systems of particles, with applications to problems of special importance, such as driven and coupled harmonic oscillators and central field trajectories. Extensive use is made of descriptive, analytical, and approximational techniques, including energy diagrams, vector differential operations, moving and non-cartesian coordinate systems. *Prerequisites:* 27, mathematics 121 or 123. Three hours. Mr. Juenker.

213 ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM Fundamental principles of electricity and magnetism; charge, currents, circuits, theory of electrostatic fields, and magnetic fields of steady currents. Electrical and magnetic properties of matter and electromagnetic energy relationships. Vector analysis developed as necessary. *Prerequisite:* 27, mathematics 121 or 123. Three hours. Mr. Crowell.

214 ELECTROMAGNETISM AND RELATIVITY An introduction to time dependent electromagnetic fields. Maxwell's equations in space and matter. Electromagnetism as a relativistic phenomenon. Special relativity including an introduction to four-vectors. *Prerequisite:* 213. Three hours. Mr. Crowell.

216 INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS Introduction to basic mathematical methods of theoretical physics. Particular emphasis on partial differential equations, especially the wave equation. Special functions and complex variables. Other topics as time and interest permit. *Prerequisite:* 211 or 213. Three hours. Mr. Depatie.

220 BIOLOGICAL PHYSICS Physical laws, concepts and methods discussed with respect to their reference to biology. Mechanics of solids, liquids and non-ideal media. Electric and magnetic fields, transport of dissolved gases and ions. Properties of macromolecules, radiation biophysics. *Prerequisite:* 6, chemistry 2, mathematics 12. Four hours. Mr. Nyborg.

222 ADVANCED BIOLOGICAL PHYSICS Sound and electromagnetic waves, the latter including light, micro-waves and x-rays; ionizing particles and radiation. Interaction of these physical agents with biological systems. Physical properties of macromolecules and their aggregates. *Prerequisites:* Chemistry 2; Mathematics 121 or 123; and experience in applying differential equations. Departmental permission required. Four hours. Mr. Nyborg.

225, 226, 227 SPECIAL TOPICS IN BIOLOGICAL PHYSICS For research students in the field of biological physics. Lectures, reports and directed readings related to the research of the department. *Prerequisite:* Mathematics 121 or 123 and consent of the department. Credit as arranged. Offered as occasion warrants. Mr. Nyborg.

231, 232, 233 SPECIAL TOPICS IN ACOUSTICS For research students in the field of acoustics. Lectures, reports and directed readings on problems of particular interest to the current research of the department. *Prerequisite:* 216 and consent of the department. Credit as arranged. Offered as occasion warrants. Messrs. Sachs and Nyborg.

251, 252, 253 SPECIAL TOPICS IN THE PHYSICS OF SURFACES For research students in the field of surface chemistry and physics. Background of particular interest to the current research of the Department is presented and

discussed. *Prerequisites:* 265 or Chemistry 142 and Mathematics 121 and consent of the department. Credit as arranged. Offered as occasion warrants. Mr. Crowell.

265 THERMAL PHYSICS Basic concepts of thermodynamics including the characteristic functions, and their application to determination of equilibrium conditions in homogeneous and heterogeneous systems. Introduction to kinetic theory and statistical mechanics. *Prerequisite:* 128 and mathematics 121 or 123. Three hours. Mr. Brown. Alternate years, 1969-70.

271 ATOMIC AND NUCLEAR PHYSICS Phenomenological study of electronic structure of atoms, including vector model and various coupling modes. Development of quantum theory. Structure of the nucleus and properties of elementary particles. *Prerequisites:* 211. Three hours. Mr. Huang.

272 INTRODUCTORY QUANTUM MECHANICS Introduction to nonrelativistic quantum mechanics. Schroedinger equation and applications to simple systems. Angular momentum and spin. Approximation techniques. *Prerequisites:* 271 and 216. Three hours. Mr. Huang.

301, 302 MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS—Introduction to basic mathematical methods of theoretical physics; vector and tensor analysis, partial differential equations, orthogonal functions, complex variables and variational techniques presented with appropriate physical illustrations. *Prerequisites:* 211, 214 and 216. Three hours. Mr. Krizan.

311, 312 ADVANCED DYNAMICS Classical Mechanics presented as the basis of the concepts and methods of modern physics. Variational, Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulations, canonical transformations, continuous systems. Selected topics such as small oscillations, perturbation theory and special relativity. *Prerequisites:* 211, 216; 311 for 312. Three hours. Messrs. Brown and Thurnauer.

313 ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY Development of Maxwell's theory of electromagnetism with emphasis on the unity of electric and magnetic phenomena, both in their physical basis and in the mode of mathematical description. Boundary value problems in electrostatics, multipoles, electrostatics of macroscopic media, dielectrics, magnetostatics, time varying fields, Maxwell's equations, conservation laws, gauge transformations, wave equations, Green's functions are employed throughout. *Prerequisites:* 214 and 216. Three hours. Mr. Scarfone.

314 CLASSICAL ELECTRODYNAMICS A continuation of electromagnetic theory. Plane electromagnetic waves, wave guides and resonant cavities, simple radiating systems and diffraction, magnetohydrodynamics and plasma physics,

special theory of relativity, relativistic particle kinematics and dynamics, multipole fields. *Prerequisite:* Physics 313. Three hours. Mr. Krizan.

321, 322, 323 SPECIAL TOPICS IN THEORETICAL PHYSICS For research students interested in pursuing topics of general and departmental research interest in theoretical physics such as classical and quantum field theory, relativity, group theory, plasma physics, many-body problem and scattering theory; material involved would not be presently covered in other courses. *Prerequisites:* Consent of instructor. Offered as occasion warrants. Credit as arranged. Theoretical Physics Staff.

341, 342 SOLID STATE PHYSICS Introduction to crystal symmetry and the reciprocal lattice. Crystal binding and lattice vibrations. Thermal, electrical, and magnetic properties of solids, including Debye theory of heat capacities, free electron theory of metals, and band theory. Introduction to cooperative phenomena; ferromagnetism and superconductivity. *Prerequisites:* 214, 265, and 272 or their equivalents; consent of instructor. Offered alternate years, 1969-70. Equivalent to and alternates with E.E. 363, 364. Three hours. Mr. Brown.

343, 344 ADVANCED SOLID STATE PHYSICS Introduction to group theory and its use in crystal physics and energy band theory. Introduction to quasiparticles, including phonons, plasmons, and ferromagnetic magnons, and their application to physical systems. Systematic discussion of the theoretical and experimental analysis of the Fermi surface in metals. Green function analysis and neutron scattering. *Prerequisites:* 342 (or E.E. 363), 362 and 375. Three hours. Offered as occasion warrants. Mr. Brown.

361, 362 QUANTUM MECHANICS Mathematical and physical foundations of non-relativistic quantum mechanics are presented from the unifying point of view of Dirac which includes the matrix and wave formulations. Applications include the theory of angular momentum, perturbation theory, the theory of radiative transitions and scattering theory. The role of symmetry operations and the essential algebraic structure of quantum mechanics are emphasized. *Prerequisites:* 211, 214, 272; 361 for 362. Three hours. Mr. Thurnauer.

363 ADVANCED QUANTUM MECHANICS Introduction to the mathematical and physical concepts of relativistic quantum mechanics. Topics include the Klein-Gordon equation, Dirac's theory of the electron, the relativistic hydrogen atom, Feynman's propagator theory and its applications. *Prerequisite:* 362. Three hours. Mr. Scarfone.

364 ADVANCED QUANTUM THEORY Quantization of free and interacting fields. Symmetry properties of fields and particles. The S-matrix and Feynman graphs. Soluble models and renormalization. The elements of Dispersion

Theory. Applications in relativistic particle scattering. *Prerequisite:* 363. Three hours. Mr. Scarfone.

366, 367 SOLID STATE THEORY This course is identical with Electrical Engineering 366, 367, see p. 67.

372 NUCLEAR AND PARTICLE PHYSICS Discussion of the conservation principles following from space-time symmetries and their consequences for nuclear and particle physics. The nucleon-nucleon interaction, iso-spin light nuclei, nuclear models, analysis of scattering experiments at low and high energies. Selected additional topics such as the interaction between nucleons and radiation, weak interactions, dynamical theories of fundamental particle interactions. *Prerequisites:* 311, 314, 362. Three hours. Mr. Thurnauer.

375 KINETIC THEORY AND STATISTICAL MECHANICS Review of thermodynamics. Elements of kinetic theory including the Boltzmann equation, H theorem and transport phenomena. Introduction to equilibrium statistical mechanics, both quantum and classical. *Prerequisites:* 265, 272. Three hours. Mr. Krizan.

376 STATISTICAL MECHANICS Applications of fundamentals of statistical mechanics to quantum and classical ideal and imperfect gases. Investigations of special topics such as the Ising model, relativistic statistical mechanics, physical adsorption and phase transitions. *Prerequisites:* 375 and 361. Three hours. Mr. Krizan.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged.

491 THROUGH 493 DOCTORAL THESIS RESEARCH Original research under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable doctoral dissertation. Credit as arranged.

Undergraduate courses:

5-6 Elementary Physics
17, 18, 27 General Physics
128 Introductory Modern Physics
101, 102 Intermediate Physics Laboratory
197, 198 Reading and Research

• PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOPHYSICS

Professors Alpert (Chairman), Nyborg and Tabakin; Associate Professors Chambers, McCrorey, Webb, Hanson, Kelleher, Caldwell, Kusserow; and Patterson Assistant Professors Levy, Parsons, Musty, Hill, Farber, and Whitehorn.

Current research activities involve both systemic and cellular investigations. Specific areas of interest include comparative electrophysiology of nerve and muscle; pharmacology of neuromuscular blocking agents; molecular physiology of synaptic and conducting membranes; transmission of activity in cardiac muscle; directional excitability in skeletal muscle; excitation-contraction coupling; ultrasonic effects on living cell membranes; cochlear AC and DC potentials; mechanics, thermodynamics and biochemistry of muscle contraction; congestive heart failure; hypertensive heart diseases; exercise and respiratory physiology. Opportunities exist in the department of Physiology and Biophysics for multidisciplinary studies in Neurobiology, Cardiovascular Biology, Cell Biology, and Biological Motility.

Preference in awarding financial support will be given to Ph.D. candidates.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

Year courses in Biology, Chemistry and Physics. These requirements must be completed by the end of the first year of residency. GRE required.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Physiology and Biophysics 301; other graduate courses as arranged (3 hours minimum); thesis research (6-15 hours).

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

Biology, 1 year; Chemistry, organic and physical; Physics, 1 year; Mathematics, through calculus. A reading knowledge of French or German is recommended. These requirements must be completed by the end of the first year of residency. A Master's degree is not a prerequisite for the Ph.D. degree. GRE required.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Physiology and Biophysics 301, additional approved courses amounting to at least 40 hours, 16 of which must be in the Department; thesis research, minimum 20 hours; language requirement is flexible and will be determined for each individual after consultation with the Studies Committee.

COURSES OFFERED

301 PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOPHYSICS *Function in the whole human organism, and at the cellular, tissue, and organ levels, considered biologically and physically. Prerequisite: permission of the department chairman.* Eight hours. Staff.

302 NEUROSCIENCE A correlated presentation of the neuroanatomy and neurophysiology of mammallian CNS. The course will consist of lectures, demonstrations and laboratory. The lab consists of both microscopic examination

of the nervous system and gross dissection of the human brain. Clinical presentation of patients with neurological deficits are demonstrated when appropriate. Same course as Anatomy 302. *Prerequisites:* Permission of the instructor. Four hours. Anatomy and Physiology Staff.

303, 304, 305, 306 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN PHYSIOLOGY Various problems are covered by means of lectures, reports and directed reading. *Prerequisite:* 301; permission of the department chairman. Credit as arranged. Staff.

308 BIOMETRICS AND APPLIED STATISTICS This course is designed as an introduction to the rational use and evaluation of statistical methods in the planning of experiments and the interpretation of biological data. Topics include measures of central tendency and dispersion; "t"-test and analysis of variance; correlation and regression; chi-square; non-parametric methods; experimental design. The course includes a biometrics laboratory. Course limited to ten students. *Prerequisite:* Math 110 or equivalent, and permission of instructor. Five hours. Mr. McCrorey.

309 SYNAPTIC AND CONDUCTING MEMBRANES The mechanisms of synaptic transmission and nerve and muscle condition will be explored, with particular emphasis on molecular structure and function. *Prerequisites:* Physiology 301, Biochemistry 301, 302, permission of the instructor. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Webb.

310 MOLECULAR BASIS OF BIOLOGICAL MOTILITY This is an advanced course dealing with the molecular basis of muscle contraction and biological movement. The problems of energetics, mechanics and chemistry of biological motility will be considered in detail. Special emphasis will be given to the contraction of skeletal muscle. There will be some discussion of pathology, pharmacology and the comparative physiology of muscle related to the areas designated above. Lectures and conferences. *Prerequisites:* Physiology 301, Biochemistry 301, 302, permission of the instructor. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Mr. Alpert.

311 SPECIAL SENSE RECEPTORS Function of receptor cells from the standpoint of stimulation and response. Specific sense receptors will be considered. Assigned reading in the research literature with seminar discussions. *Prerequisite:* Physiology 301, permission of the instructor. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. A. Chambers.

314 PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOPHYSICS OF THE CIRCULATION This course deals with the principles underlying the regulation of circulation. Special emphasis will be given to a consideration of the physiological adjustments to exercise. The course will consist of reading and discussing articles, monographs and reviews. It will be a seminar type course limited to ten students. *Prerequi-*

sites: Physiology 301, permission of the instructors. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Messrs. Tabakin, Hanson and Levy.

315 PHYSIOLOGY AND PHARMACOLOGY OF SYNAPSES A comparative study of syntaptic connections in invertebrate and vertebrate species will be undertaken; with emphasis on their ultrastructure, pharmacology, and physiology. *Prerequisites:* Physiology 301, Biochemistry 301, 302, permission of the instructor. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Mr. Parsons.

321, 322 CELLULAR PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOPHYSICS Fundamental physical and physiochemical properties of living cells. The reading of original scientific papers in the area covered will be stressed. *Prerequisite:* permission of the department chairman. Hours and credits as arranged. Staff.

381 THROUGH 389 SEMINAR Presentation and discussion by advanced students and staff of current developments and research in the field. *Prerequisite:* permission of the department chairman. One hour per semester.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged.

491 THROUGH 493 DOCTORAL THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable doctoral dissertation. Credit as arranged.

RELEVANT COURSES IN THE PSYCHOLOGY DEPARTMENT

221 PHYSIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY I
222 PHYSIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY II
309 RESEARCH APPARATUS AND DESIGN
319 SENSORY PROCESS: VISION
320 SENSORY PROCESS: MECHANICAL AND CHEMICAL SENSES
321 SENSORY PROCESS: AUDITION
322 CENTRAL PROCESSES: BRAIN STEM MECHANISMS
323 CENTRAL PROCESSES: PALEOCORTICAL MECHANISMS
324 CENTRAL PROCESSES: CORTICAL

• PLANT AND SOIL SCIENCE

Professors Wiggans (Chairman), Bartlett and Hopp; Associate Professors MacCollom, McIntosh and Wood; Assistant Professors Boyce, Flanagan, Pellett and Varney; Lecturers Benoit, Calahan and Parker.

Current research projects are concerned with the solution of both basic and applied plant and soil problems. Areas of research include winter hardiness of

plants, ornamental horticulture, chemical and environmental control of plant growth, soil-water-plant interrelationships, soil chemistry, soil fertility, plant establishment and management, fertilizer and crop variety testing, drainage of agricultural lands, and cultural and environmental interrelationships as they affect plant growth.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

At least twenty semester hours in the plant and soil sciences; supporting courses in other sciences and mathematics.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Plant and Soil Science 281, 282 (4 hours); 15-20 hours in Plant and Soil Science and closely related fields; thesis research (8-12 hours).

Students may specialize in either *horticultural science, crop science or soil science.*

COURSES OFFERED

201 MICROMETEOROLOGY A theoretical and practical consideration of the micrometeorological factors that affect plant growth and response. The relationship of these factors to crop selection and agricultural practices. *Prerequisite:* 11 or equivalent. Three hours. Mr. Benoit. Alternate years, 1969-70.

204 PLANT RESEARCH TECHNIQUES Methods of conducting research with plants. Organizing and planning of experiments. The use of field and laboratory equipment. *Prerequisites:* 11, 61, and Botany 103 or equivalent. Three hours. Mr. Wiggans. Alternate years, 1969-70.

205 MINERAL NUTRITION OF PLANTS Classical work in solution culture; modern theories of ion accumulation. Collodial chemistry of roots and the rhizosphere. Measurement of ion availability in relation to uptake and growth. *Prerequisites:* 11, 61, Botany 103 or equivalent. Three hours. Mr. Bartlett and Botany, Forestry and Plant and Soil Science Staff. Alternate years, 1969-70.

207 WATER RELATIONS OF PLANTS This course is identical with Forestry 207.

222 ADVANCED TREE FRUIT CULTURE Theory and practice of modern commercial fruit science. Basic principles involved in nutrition and responses to cultural and management practices. *Prerequisite:* 11. Three hours. Mr. Calahan. Alternate years, 1970-71.

S223 ADVANCED ORNAMENTAL HORTICULTURE Developmental landscape drafting, design, and composition. Taxonomy, ecology, and physiological considerations in adaptation of plants in the landscape environment. Physiologi-

cal principles related to modern methods of greenhouse and landscape environmental control. *Prerequisite:* 125 or departmental permission. Three hours. Mr. Pellett.

261 SOIL FORMATION AND CLASSIFICATION A discussion of the development of soils throughout the world as influenced by soil forming factors. Detailed study of soils occurring in Vermont. Classification of soils, including the Unified System, 7th Approximation. *Prerequisite:* 61 or a total of 6 hours in ecology, geology, or geography. Three hours. Mr. Bartlett. Alternate years, 1970-71.

264 SOIL CHEMISTRY The chemistry and biology of soils as they affect plant growth. Colloidal properties of clays and organic matter in relation to soil acidity and availability of essential elements. Modern laboratory analysis of soils, fertilizers and plant tissue. *Prerequisites:* 61, Chemistry 1-2 or 11-12. Three hours. Mr. Bartlett. Alternate years, 1969-70.

266 SOIL PHYSICS The physical properties of soils. The mathematical and physical principles necessary to understand the soil-water-plant interaction and its relationship to production and management. *Prerequisites:* 61, Physics 5-6. Three hours. Mr. Benoit. Alternate years, 1970-71.

281, 282 SEMINAR Presentation and discussion of papers on selected topics of current interest by students and staff. *Prerequisite:* senior standing. One hour. Staff.

381, 382 SPECIAL TOPICS Advanced readings and discussion of horticulture, crops, or soils research literature. Three hours. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged. Staff.

Undergraduate courses:

10 Home and Garden Horticulture
11 Introductory Plant Science
61 Introduction to Soil Science
102 Natural Resource Conservation
104 Principles of Plant Pest Control
106 Economic Entomology
108 Forest Entomology
110 Forest Pathology
122 Small Fruit Crops
123 Vegetable Crops
125 Ornamental Horticulture
138 Plant Propagation
141 Forage Crops
144 Field Crops
145 Turfgrasses
161 Soil Fertility and Management
197, 198 Senior Research

• POLITICAL SCIENCE

Professors Dellin, Gould (Chairman), Haugen, Hilberg, G. T. Little and Nuquist; Associate Professor Staron; Assistant Professors Knoller, Pacy, Simon, Warner and Wertheimer; Instructors Brubaker, Eastman, Flanders and Nelson.

Research interests of the Department of Political Science and the various library and data processing resources available enable graduate students to undertake research in American political institutions, public law; public policy; political behavior; comparative political systems; international relations; political philosophy and empirical political theory.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

Twelve hours of Political Science at the junior-senior level; supporting courses in other social sciences; satisfactory scores on the Graduate Record examination, including the advanced examination in political science.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

An approved program of 24 hours in course work, including Political Science 283 and not more than 6 hours in related fields; thesis research (6 hours).

COURSES OFFERED

Admission to the following courses for graduate credit requires the approval of the Department.

211, 212 POLITICAL THOUGHT Development of political thought; recent political thought. Three hours. Mr. Staron and Mr. Wertheimer.

216 AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT The development of American political thought from the colonial period to recent times. Three hours. Mr. Simon.

221, 222 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW First semester: judicial review, federalism, citizenship and suffrage, the taxing power, commerce power. Second semester: Bill of Rights, due process, and equal protection. Three Hours. Mr. Gould.

225 COMPARATIVE ADMINISTRATIVE LAW A comparative analysis of the administrative law systems of Great Britain, France, Germany, and Russia. *Prerequisite:* 221 or 241. Three hours. Mr. Haugen.

226 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW A study of judicial decisions affecting the actions of public officials as they relate to the functions and policies of government. *Prerequisite:* 241 or 263. Three hours. Mr. Nuquist.

227, 228 INTERNATIONAL LAW Principles and applications of public international law. Three hours. Mr. Little.

231 THE LEGISLATIVE PROCESS Congressional and parliamentary organization and procedures. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Haugen.

232 LAWMAKING AND PUBLIC POLICY Influence of the executive and problems of congressional and parliamentary control. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Haugen.

235 DEFENSE POLICY Constitutional and historical frameworks; intelligence, R&D, procurement, manpower, and deployment; U.S.-Soviet discrepancies, developments, and dilemmas. Three hours. Mr. Pacy.

241 INTRODUCTION TO PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION The role of the executive in fulfilment of public policy; theories of administrative organization and function. Three hours. Mr. Nuquist.

242 ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES Factors governing administrative action in selected fields. *Prerequisite:* 241 or 263. Three hours. Mr. Warner.

251, 252 AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY First semester: constitutional principles, institutional factors, and historic traditions in the formation of foreign policy. Second semester: contemporary policies toward specified countries. Three hours. Mr. Hilberg.

253, 254 WORLD POLITICS Comparative analysis of the foreign policies of countries other than the United States; selected problems in Europe, Africa, Asia, and Latin America. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Mr. Little.

256 INTERNATIONAL ADMINISTRATION Theory and practice in international agencies. Three hours. Alternate years, 1969-70. Mr. Little.

257 POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY This course is identical with Geography 257, see p. 86.

258 PROBLEMS OF COMMUNISM This course is identical with Economics 258, see p. 61.

263 STATE GOVERNMENT Processes of basic policy formulation and popular control in the fifty states, the nationwide effort to improve governmental systems and the theoretical bases of the reform movements, and trends in the treatment of governmental problems. Three hours. Mr. Brubaker.

264 STATE ADMINISTRATION The effect of expansion in state activity, problems in policy determination, the responsibility and accountability of officers and agencies, the organization and maintenance of central services and controls, and the impact of study and investigation by legislative committees, interim commissions, councils, and citizens groups. *Prerequisite:* 241 or 263. Three hours. Mr. Haugen.

265, 266 INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS First semester: problems of the federal system; Second semester: national-state-local cooperative administration of selected public functions. Three hours. Alternate years, 1970-71. Mr. Haugen.

271, 272 POLITICAL PARTIES AND PRESSURE GROUPS Political parties; political behavior and interest groups. Three hours. Mr. Nelson.

277 THE GOVERNMENT OF THE USSR This course is identical with History 277, see p. 96.

278 FOREIGN POLICY OF THE USSR This course is identical with History 278, see p. 96.

279 COMPARATIVE PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION Universal applicability of basic administrative concepts evident in the administrative systems and environments in selected countries in Europe, the Commonwealth, and elsewhere; problems and developments in established and in emergent countries. *Prerequisite:* 241. Three hours. Mr. Haugen.

281, 282 SEMINAR Research in special topics. By permission. Three hours. Staff.

283 SCOPE AND METHODS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE Approaches, sources of information, research methods, and systematization in the study of political phenomena. Three hours. Mr. Wertheimer.

291, 292, 293, 294 READING AND RESEARCH Three hours. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Staff.

Undergraduate courses:

11, 12 Introduction to Political Science
21, 22 American Government
51, 52 International Relations
161, 162 Local Government
171, 172 Governments of Europe
173 Governments of Canada and the Commonwealth
174 Governments of Latin America
175, 176 Governments of Asia

• PSYCHOLOGY

Professors Ansbacher, Chaplin, Forgays (Chairman), and Nathan; Associate Professors Lawson, Leitenberg, Patterson, and Perrine; Assistant Professors Ferguson, Howell, Joffe, Musty, and Pratt.

Current research activities include the effects of dichoptic stimulation upon recognition thresholds in stereoscopic depth perception, psychophysical and electrophysiological studies of audition, the role of psychochemistry and central nervous mechanisms in the determination of innate behavior, arousal and internal inhibition, the development of new measures of verbal learning and the computer simulation of free-recall, the effects of pre-experimental language habits upon verbal retention, the motivating properties of omission of reward as compared with the motivating properties of electric shock, attitudinal and personality factors related to driving behavior and traffic accidents, the positive reinforcing properties of an imprinting stimulus, the effect of early experimental deprivation upon behavioral development, the application of operant conditioning techniques to the measurement and treatment of behavior disorders, conflict reduction, sociometric analysis of friendship patterns, rearing experiences and selection of social partners, effects of prenatal stress on offspring behavior, systems-analytic model of diagnosis of emotional disorder, the distortive effects of sensory isolation upon human behavior, computer simulation of psychological processes and psycholinguistics, and the historical documentation of Adlerian psychology. An interdisciplinary program of study in neuroscience is available; it consists of a number of courses in physiological psychology, sensory and central processes as well as courses listed in the Physiology and Anatomy departments. Coordinators of this program are Dr. Patterson and Dr. Musty who should be consulted for further information.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

Undergraduate courses in Statistics, Systematic Psychology and Experimental Psychology; satisfactory scores on the Graduate Record Examination and the Miller Analogies Test.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS FOR MASTER OF ARTS DEGREE

Twenty-four hours of Psychology courses and seminars, including Psychology 303, 304, 305, 306; thesis research for 6 credits. The requirement of the specific courses (303, 304, 305, 306) may be exempted by examination. Satisfactory performance on the departmental comprehensive examination (examination #1).

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

Satisfactory completion of minimum degree requirements for Master of Arts degree, except for thesis; satisfactory performance on the departmental doctoral examination (examination #2).

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY DEGREE

In addition to the 30 credit hours required for the master's degree, 45 credit hours

mainly in courses numbered in the 300 or 400 sequences of the psychology curriculum including thesis, or acceptable courses at the 200 or 300 level from other curricula. Satisfactory performance on the departmental final oral examination (examination #3).

COURSES OFFERED

210 COMPARATIVE PSYCHOLOGY Behavior of animals under controlled experimental conditions and in their natural environments. Of primary interest is consideration of behavior similarities and differences at various levels of the phyletic scale from lower forms to man. *Prerequisite:* 110, 123. Three hours. Mr. Leitenberg.

221 PHYSIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY I The study of the structure and function of the mammalian nervous system, with emphasis upon neurological correlates of behavior and receptor mechanisms. Individual laboratory experience in electrophysiological techniques and the recording of receptor potentials. *Prerequisites:* 110, 123. Three hours. Mr. Patterson.

222 PHYSIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY II The study of the role of central nervous system mechanisms in the determination of innate behavior, arousal, internal inhibition and learning. Individual laboratory experience in assessing the effects of brain stimulation, hormones and psychoactive drugs upon behavior. *Prerequisites:* 110, 123, 221. Three hours. Mr. Musty.

225-226 PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS A survey of important clinical tests of ability and personality; training in the administration of individual intelligence tests. *Prerequisite:* 110, 123. Three hours. Mr. Ansbacher.

230 LEARNING Study of the basic laws of the learning process as revealed by controlled experiments; emphasis will be placed upon specific phenomena and the variables which govern them. Students may undertake original experiments. *Prerequisite:* 110, 123. Three hours. Staff.

232 EXPERIMENTAL SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY (2-2) A laboratory course in the experimental methods and techniques typically used in social psychological research. Topics include attitude formation and change, conformity, motivation, prejudice, rumor, social perception, and suggestion. Techniques used in attitude measurement and public opinion surveys will also be examined and applied. Laboratory experiences are provided and students may undertake original experiments. *Prerequisite:* 110, 123. Three hours. Mr. Perrine.

234 MOTIVATION AND EMOTION The nature and development of motives, emotions and their relation to other psychological processes. *Prerequisite:* 110, 123. Three hours. Mr. Chaplin.

236 THINKING A critical review of the experimental investigation of thought processes. Such topics as concept formation, rule learning, plans and strategies, language and thought, and creative thinking will be discussed. *Prerequisite:* 110, 123. Three hours. Staff.

237 SENSORY PERCEPTION An introduction to the sensory basis of perception. Emphasis will be on methodology and research literature. Laboratory experience will be included. *Prerequisite:* 110, 123. Three hours. Mr. Lawson.

238 SOCIAL PERCEPTION Phenomenal and theoretical bases of perception. Experimental and theoretical study of the phenomena of the human perceptual process; with emphasis on the role of social, motivational, and learning factors. The major perceptual theories are examined critically in the light of recent research. Students may undertake original experiments. *Prerequisite:* 110, 123. Three hours. Mr. Perrine.

The prerequisite for all of the courses listed below is acceptance to the graduate psychology program which involves the satisfactory completion of undergraduate courses in experimental psychology, systematic psychology, and statistics. In special cases, these prerequisites may be waived by permission of the instructor.

303-304 ADVANCED GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY This course served as an overview of the field. It will emphasize empirical findings from the frontiers of the field and relate them to the body of psychology as it is developing today. Experiments will be undertaken by each student. Three hours. Mr. Chaplin.

305-306 ADVANCED STATISTICAL METHODS Study of statistical methods as aids for understanding and evaluating psychological data. Critical study of such topics as sampling theory, statistical estimation, simple and complex analysis of variance, non-parametric methods, simple and complex correlative techniques. Three hours. Mr. Howell.

307 ADVANCED SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY A critical evaluation of such major concepts and methods as: attitude formation, change, and measurement; prejudice; social perception; group dynamics. Three hours. Mr. Perrine.

309 RESEARCH APPARATUS AND DESIGN A study of the methods and techniques used in executing behavioral science research, with special emphasis given to the basic principles of electricity and behavior apparatus design. Individual laboratory experience and demonstrations give the student exposure to the contemporary methodology used by the experimental Psychologist. Three hours. Mr. Patterson and staff.

311 SEMINAR IN LEARNING THEORY An examination of selected contemporary theoretical approaches to learning and a study of recent research con-

tributions to such problem areas as social learning, emotional learning, the physiology of learning, etc. Three hours. Staff.

312 SEMINAR IN VERBAL LEARNING Selected problems in verbal learning and memory will be studied by means of a detailed critical examination of the relevant literature. Current topics such as short and long term memory, organizational structure of free recall, and pre-experimental associations will be examined. Three hours. Mr. Howell.

314 COMPARATIVE PSYCHOLOGY OF BEHAVIORAL DEVELOPMENT An examination of the general principles underlying the development of behavior from prenatal to adult responding. Focus will be on the pertinent research literature, particularly as it concerns the influence of various kinds of experience in early life upon later functioning. Three hours. Mr. Forgays.

315 MATHEMATICAL MODELS IN PSYCHOLOGY The use of probabilistic models in contemporary psychology stressing basic probability theory, Markov chains, information theory, signal detection theory and Bayesian statistics. Three hours. Staff.

319 SENSORY PROCESSES: VISION A study of the psychological and physiological parameters of the visual receptor system. Emphasis will be placed upon the integration of recent advances in the areas of visual perception, neurophysiology, and photochemistry. Three hours. Mr. Patterson and Mr. Lawson.

320 SENSORY PROCESSES: MECHANICAL AND CHEMICAL SENSES A study of selected topics from the mechanical senses (somesthesis and kinesthesis) and the chemical senses (olfaction and gustation). Emphasis will be placed upon recent advances in perceptual theory, neurophysiology and ultrastructure, as they are related to these senses. Three hours. Mr. Patterson.

321 SENSORY PROCESSES: AUDITION A study of the psychological and physiological parameters of the auditory system. Emphasis will be placed upon the integration of recent advances in the areas of auditory perception, physiological acoustics, and sensory coding. Three hours. Mr. Patterson.

322 CENTRAL PROCESSES: BRAIN STEM MECHANISMS Advanced studies of spinal, rhombencephalic, and mesencephalic mechanisms of the nervous system, in the control of elementary anamative activity, including reviews of historical and current literature. Three hours. Mr. Musty.

323 CENTRAL PROCESSES: PALEOCORTICAL MECHANISMS Advanced studies of paleocephalic mechanisms of the nervous system with special emphasis on central integrative function of the thalamus, hypothalamus, and rhinencephalon, in the control of vegetative and affective activity, including reviews of historical and current literature. Three hours. Mr. Musty.

324 CENTRAL PROCESSES: CORTICAL MECHANISMS Advanced studies of the prosencephalic systems in cognitive behavior, with reference to cortical function and its relationship to input and output systems, including reviews of historical and current literature. Three hours. Mr. Musty.

325 SEMINAR IN PERCEPTION A review of the history and contemporary problems of perceptual processes. Emphasis will be on perceptual mechanisms responsible for organization of sensory information. Three hours. Mr. Lawson.

326 INTRODUCTION TO CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY Initially this course will be a study of the basic principles of interviewing, testing, assessment from life situations, and report writing. Later there will be an examination of the most common approaches to psychotherapy, such as the client-centered, habit change, cognitive change, emotional change, interpersonal relations, and group therapy approaches. Three hours. Mr. Ansbacher.

328 SEMINAR IN SOCIAL PERCEPTION Examination of the process through which impressions and judgments of man and other social objects are reached. Three hours. Mr. Perrine.

330 SEMINAR IN OPERANT CONDITIONING A review of current developments in this area of research. Negative and positive reinforcement; discrimination training and generalization; applications of operant techniques. Three hours. Mr. Leitenberg.

331 SEMINAR IN BEHAVIOR THERAPY A review of the literature relating to theory, practice, and research. Emphasis will be placed on the applications of conditioning theory and the experimental analysis of behavior to psychotherapy. Three hours. Messrs. Leitenberg (Department of Psychology) and Agras (Department of Psychiatry).

371, 372, 373 CONTEMPORARY TOPICS Designed to cover selected topics in depth. The major emphasis will be on intensive and critical analysis of original literature in a given area. Suitable topics include: Memory, Fear and Frustration, Adlerian Theory, Behavior Therapy, Behavioral Pharmacology, Information Theory, Instinct, Propaganda and Attitude Formation, Psycholinguistics. Three hours. Staff.

381, 382, 383, 384 ADVANCED READINGS Readings, with conferences, to provide graduate students with background and specialized knowledge relating to an area in which an appropriate course is not offered. One to three hours. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of a staff member. Credit as arranged. Staff.

491 THROUGH 493 DOCTORAL THESIS RESEARCH Credit as arranged. Staff.

Undergraduate courses:

1 General
110 Experimental
123 Systematic

• SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

Professors Dobriner, Lewis (Chairman) and Mabry; Associate Professors Haviland and Stanfield; Assistant Professors Deck, Folta, Johnson, Schroyer and Steffenhagen; Instructors Basa and Lux.

No Master's degree program offered

ANTHROPOLOGY

Research activities in anthropology include the development of early Mayan civilization; Navajo youth; and ethnic groups in Burlington, Vermont.

221 CULTURE AND PERSONALITY Relationship of socialization to the sociocultural milieu; the cross-cultural comparison of personality development; the problem of delineating model personality types; variations in child-rearing situations according to "social class" in contemporary Western Civilization. *Prerequisite:* 21, 22 and one 100 level course in sociology or anthropology. Three hours. Mr. Steffenhagen.

225 CURRENT ANTHROPOLOGICAL THEORY The data and theories of socio-cultural dynamics: innovation, diffusion, acculturation, revitalization; theories of cultural evolution, culture circles, and the American historical school. *Prerequisite:* 21 and one 100 level course. Three hours. Mr. Johnson.

228 SOCIAL ORGANIZATION Evaluation of the comparative method in anthropology; its use in the formulation of generalizations concerning the nature of society. *Prerequisite:* 21 and one 100 level course. Three hours. Mr. Haviland.

262 CULTURAL GEOGRAPHY (Same as Geography 262).

283 APPLIED ANTHROPOLOGY A descriptive and analytical presentation of the place of anthropology in the modern world. Study of the human problems resulting from attempts to direct cultural change in subindustrial societies. *Prerequisite:* 21 and one 100 level course. Three hours. Mr. Johnson.

290 SEMINAR *Prerequisite:* twelve hours of anthropology and senior standing. Three hours.

Undergraduate courses:

21 The Cultures of Man
24 World Pre-History
26 Physical Anthropology
161 Peoples of the Americas
162 Peoples of Africa
163 Peoples of Southeast Asia
165 Peoples of China, India and Japan
193, 194 College Honors
195, 196 Special Topics
197, 198 Readings & Research

SOCIOLOGY

Research activities include the impact of socio-cultural change on the division of labor in American society; the medical profession; the sociology of illness; correctional institutions and studies of communities and family structure.

205 SMALL GROUP DYNAMICS An analysis of the problems and the functioning of small groups and their relationship to large organizations. Attention will be given to the effect of the group on the individual, the consequences of democratic and non-democratic arrangements, factors making for group efficiency and morale, and the effects of groups on the larger organization in which they are located. Case studies include factory groups, gangs, military groups and various experimental situations. *Prerequisite:* nine hours in Sociology. Three hours. Mr. Steffenhagen.

210 POPULATION ANALYSIS Analysis of factors affecting population growth and distribution; migration patterns, and the relationship between economic activity and population trends. Particular attention will be given to the population problems of underdeveloped areas. *Prerequisite:* nine hours in Sociology. Three hours. Staff.

212 THE COMMUNITY Analysis of the structure and function of communities as social systems with special emphasis on American communities. Attention will be given to ecology, social class and power structure, and social change within the community context. Procedures for sociological study of communities will be described. *Prerequisite:* 9 hours in Sociology. Three hours. Mr. Lewis.

213 URBAN SOCIOLOGY The place of the city in social organization. The emergence, nature and problems of modern urbanism. *Prerequisite:* 6 hours in Sociology. Three hours. Mr. Dobriner.

214 PUBLIC OPINION Analysis of opinion and attitude formation with the primary emphasis on the political sphere. Attention will be given to the relationship between opinions and religious, racial, class and partisan affiliations. The sources of democratic and non-democratic political tendencies will be examined. *Prerequisite:* nine hours in Sociology. Three hours.

221 CULTURE AND PERSONALITY (See Anthropology 221).

242 SOCIAL MOVEMENTS A study of social movements with special emphasis given to revolutions. Selected cases, to clarify the relation of social movements to social problems, social institutions, and social class structure. *Prerequisite:* 22 and 141. Three hours. Staff.

243 SOCIAL STRATIFICATION A comprehensive study or analysis of the various ways in which societies become stratified into social class and caste, or open and closed social systems; the relationship of stratification systems to other aspects of social structure and to societal change. *Prerequisite:* 6 hours in Sociology. Three hours. Staff.

250 METHODOLOGY OF SOCIAL RESEARCH Methodological foundations of the social sciences; the nature of social facts and phenomena; formation of concepts and the application of logic in the social sciences. *Prerequisite:* 6 hours of Sociology. Three hours. Mr. Schroyer.

251 SOCIAL RESEARCH TECHNIQUES Current techniques of gathering, processing and analyzing social research data. *Prerequisite:* Sociology 250, Psychology 5, and three additional hours in Sociology or departmental permission. Three hours. Mr. Schroyer.

255 THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY A critical analysis of the development of sociological thought with special attention to the works of such 19th and 20th century writers as Durkheim, Marx, Weber, Simmel, Park, Sorokin, and C. Wright Mills. *Prerequisite:* 22 and History 11 or 13. Three hours. Mr. Dobriner.

257 CONTEMPORARY SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY A survey and analysis of modern schools of sociological theory with particular reference to present day issues or fundamental problems around which sociological theories are developing. *Prerequisite:* 255. Three hours. Mr. Dobriner.

258 CRIME AND DELINQUENCY Definitions of crime and delinquency; the sociological bases of criminal and delinquent behavior; analyses of delinquent subcultures such as the gang, the underworld, and white-collar crimes. *Prerequisite:* 22 plus six additional hours in Sociology. Three hours. Mr. Stanfield.

259 PENOLOGY A sociological approach to the history, current conditions and trends regarding the apprehension, adjudication and disposition of juvenile and adult offenders. *Prerequisite:* 258. Three hours. Mr. Stanfield.

270 HEALTH AND MEDICINE The social and cultural environment of illness and its influence on definition and treatment. Role definitions and behavior of patients, physicians, and others. The use of community resources. The methods and status of research in medical sociology. *Prerequisite:* 22 and six

additional hours in Sociology or departmental permission. Steffenhagen and Mabry.

271 SOCIOLOGY OF MENTAL HEALTH The influence of a socio-cultural environment upon the perception and definition of mental health and illness. Social responses to inappropriate behavior, including the roles of the patient, physician and family. Relationships between socialization processes and mental health. Etiology and epidemiology of mental illness. *Prerequisite:* Sociology 22, and six additional hours in Sociology or departmental permission. Three hours. Mr. Steffenhagen.

281, 282 SEMINAR Topical seminar centering on some problem of central concern to the field; stresses reading in current sociological literature and professional journals. *Prerequisites:* 12 hours in Sociology; permission of the department. Three hours. Staff.

300 ADVANCED SEMINAR IN MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY Analysis of current problems relating to sociological aspects of medicine and the medical profession, with emphasis on an interdisciplinary approach. *Prerequisite:* Permission of the instructors. Three hours. Dr. McAree (psychiatry), Mr. Mabry (community medicine) and Mr. Steffenhagen (sociology).

305, 306 INDIVIDUAL STUDY IN MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY Independent study of socio-cultural factors influencing medicine and the medical profession. Study and research topics are chosen by the student with the approval of the instructor from epidemiology, community medicine or social psychiatry. Open to medical students, residents and graduate students. *Prerequisite:* permission of the instructor. Dr. McAree (psychiatry), Mr. Mabry (community medicine) and Mr. Steffenhagen (sociology).

Undergraduate courses:

22 Principles of Sociology
141 Social Problems
151 The Family
154 Minority Groups
193, 194 College Honors
195, 196 Special Topics
197, 198 Readings & Research

• SPANISH

Associate Professors Julow (Chairman), Ugalde and Weiger; Assistant Professors Chinchón and Wesseling; Instructors Branden, Rivera and Zumbo.

Thesis research opportunities exist in Spanish literature of the 16th, 17th, 19th and 20th centuries and in Spanish-American literature of the 20th century.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

An undergraduate major or its equivalent in Spanish.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

18 hours in Spanish, including at least one seminar; 6 hours in a related field; 6 hours of thesis research.

A program is also offered leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching:

COURSES OFFERED

205, 206 SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE OF SOCIAL PROTEST The literature of the Spanish-American peoples as a reflection of and contribution to the social problems of the area. The second half of the course will stress the contemporary scene. *Prerequisite:* 106 or Political Science 174 or History 203 or 204. For those who do not present Spanish 106, a knowledge of Spanish is presumed. Three hours. Mr. Chinchón. Alternate years, 1970-71.

213, 214 SPANISH LITERATURE: GOLDEN AGE The picaresque novel, the drama and poetry of the 16th and 17th centuries, with emphasis on Lope de Vega, Calderón, Quevado, Tirso de Molina. *Prerequisites:* any Spanish literature course numbered 100 or above, 213 or 214. Alternate years, 1970-71. Three hours. Mr. Weiger.

215-216 SPANISH LITERATURE: CERVANTES Don Quijote, the Novelas Ejemplares, and the theater of Cervantes. *Prerequisite:* any Spanish literature course numbered 100 or above. Alternate years, 1969-70. Three hours. Mr. Weiger.

223, 224 ADVANCED COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION Translation into Spanish of difficult English prose, free composition and discussion of questions of style. Practice in advanced conversation. Required of those who wish to be recommended to teach Spanish. *Prerequisite:* 121, 122. Three hours. Mr. Chinchón.

301, 302 GENERATION OF 1898 The essays, novels, poetry and drama of Unamuno, Azorin, Valle-Inclán, Baroja, Benavente *et al.* Study of such thinkers as Ortega y Gasset, Américo Castro and Julián Marías and critics such as Menéndez Pelayo and Menéndez Pidal. Three hours. Mr. Ugalde.

305 REGIONAL NOVEL OF SPANISH AMERICA The *criollista* and *indigenista* trends in the fictional literature of Spanish America. Study of works by Alegría, Gallegos, Güiraldes, Latorre, López y Fuentes, Rivera and others. Three hours. Mr. Chinchón.

306 PSYCHOLOGICAL NOVEL OF SPANISH AMERICA The more sophisticated trends of the novel dealing with the development of urban and suburban society in Spanish America. Study of works by Barrios, Borges, Carlos Fuentes, Godoy, Mallea, Yáñez and others. Three hours. Mr. Chinchón.

313 THE SPANISH *COMEDIA* Extensive readings in the baroque theater. Investigation of the genre in the light of research published in the twentieth century. Three hours. Mr. Weiger.

314 SPANISH THEATER Evolution of the Spanish drama from the twelfth-century *Auto de los Reyes Magos* to the contemporary theater of Garcia Lorca, Casona and Buero Vallejo. Three hours. Mr. Weiger.

381, 382 SEMINAR Offered for resident candidates for the Master of Arts degree; opportunities for independent work are provided. Three hours. Staff.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged.

Undergraduate courses:

1-2 Elementary Spanish
11, 12 Intermediate Spanish
101 Spanish Literature: 19th Century
102 Spanish Literature: 20th Century
105 Readings in Spanish American Literature: Colonial Period
106 Readings in Spanish American Literature: Contemporary Period
121, 122 Conversation and Composition

• SPEECH

Professors Huber, Lewis, Luse; Associate Professors Feidner, Lane, London (Chairman), Woolf; Assistant Professors Ellenwood, Schenk, Thomsen, Wilson; Instructors Dilley, Macdonald, Rudd, Schmider, Waite, Wilkes; Lecturer Smith.

Current interests and research in the Department of Speech and Drama include auditory processing in children; diagnostic-therapeutic programming; fluctuations in hearing ability as related to normal physiological changes; the effectiveness of the classroom teacher in improving articulation in skills of school-age children; studies of the dialects of the people of Vermont; studies concerning cancer of the larynx and the rehabilitation of such individuals using esophageal speech; operant procedures as applied to stuttering; conceptual language disturbances in children and adults; the role of selected clinician variables on client verbal productivity; content analysis of speech therapy sessions; studies concerning the development of educational radio and television programming and networks; the development of the Champlain Shakespeare Festival and the Institute on Elizabethan Arts and Literature; and an investigation of the administrative structure of departments of speech in American Colleges and Universities.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN SPEECH PATHOLOGY

A minimum of 21 hours in speech pathology-audiology and selected areas to include Speech 74, 101, 270, 271 or 272, 281 (or their equivalents); courses in

Statistics and Child Psychology. These courses may be taken after a student is admitted to graduate study, but are prerequisite to degree candidacy, and will not be considered as a part of the 30 hours required for the Master's Degree.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Twenty-four hours of graduate level courses including 18 hours in speech pathology and audiology, 6 hours in speech pathology or a related field; thesis research (6 hours); satisfactory completion of written comprehensive examination; oral thesis examination. Undergraduate plus graduate courses must include 6 hours of audiology.

COURSES OFFERED

214 HISTORY AND CRITICISM OF AMERICAN PUBLIC ADDRESS Selected American speakers and speeches studied against the background of their lives and the issues of their times. *Prerequisite:* nine hours of related speech courses, including 11. Three hours. Staff.

217 CLASSICAL RHETORIC A study of selected works in order to provide understanding of the points of view of outstanding classical writers who have influenced rhetorical thought, criticism, speaking and writing. *Prerequisite:* nine hours of related speech courses, including 11. Three hours. Staff.

221 GENERAL SEMANTICS A study of the theory of communication both verbal and non-verbal, with an emphasis upon the factors of inter- and intra-personal communication breakdowns. *Prerequisite:* 6 hours of Speech. Three hours. Mr. Lewis.

252 LIGHTING Theory and practice in the illumination of stage productions and the creation of aesthetic effects. *Prerequisite:* 151. Three hours. Mr. Schenk.

254 SCENE DESIGN Lecture and laboratory. Analysis of the drama from the standpoint of its visual creation upon the stage; audience-stage relationships, styles of production. *Prerequisite:* 252; art 1. Three hours. Mr. Schenk.

264 TELEVISION PRODUCTION An analysis of the principles involved in the production of programs for television broadcast. Emphasis on the following types of programs; educational, news, documentary, dramatic and variety. Laboratory use of the ETV studio. *Prerequisite:* 161. Three hours. Mr. Dilley.

270 LEARNING AND DEVELOPMENT OF SPEECH AND LANGUAGE Speech and language acquisition in relation to current learning theory and methods of linguistic analysis. *Prerequisite:* Speech 74 and nine hours of speech and psychology. Three hours. Mrs. Wilson.

271 SPEECH PATHOLOGY I The etiology, symptoms and principles of habilitation for voice disorders, cleft palate; historical aspects of stuttering; problems of foreign accent. *Prerequisites:* 12 hours of Speech and Psychology including Speech 74. Three hours. Miss Luse.

272 SPEECH PATHOLOGY II The etiology, symptoms and treatment of retardation of speech, including congenital aphasia, aphasia in adults, and cerebral palsy. *Prerequisites:* 12 hours of Speech and Psychology including Speech 74. Three hours. Mr. Woolf.

273 PRINCIPLES OF AUDIOLOGY Anatomy and physiology of the ear; history of audiometry; diagnostic hearing tests. *Prerequisites:* 12 hours of Speech and Psychology, including Speech 74. Three hours. Staff.

275, 276 CLINICAL STUDY IN SPEECH DIAGNOSIS AND THERAPY Observation and practice in diagnosis and therapy of speech disorders. *Prerequisites:* 12 hours of Speech and Psychology, including Speech 271 or 272. Credit as arranged. Mr. Ellenwood.

281 ANATOMY-PHYSIOLOGY OF SPEECH Anatomy and physiology of speech and language processes. *Prerequisite:* nine hours of speech and psychology. Lectures and laboratory. Four hours. Miss Luse.

282 ANATOMY-PHYSIOLOGY OF AUDITION Anatomy and physiology of the normal auditory system. Basic acoustics and subjective correlates of the auditory stimulus. *Prerequisite:* nine hours of speech and psychology. Lectures and laboratory. Four hours. Staff.

294 SEMINAR FOR PROSPECTIVE TEACHERS OF SPEECH A study of the resources, procedures and methods utilized in teaching the different areas of speech at the various instructional levels. *Prerequisite:* 12 hours including Speech 1 and 11. Three hours. Mr. London.

300 RESEARCH METHOD AND DESIGN Research method and design, bibliographical resources, and professional writing in the field of speech and drama. A required, professional orientation for all beginning graduate students. Three hours. Mr. London.

377 REHABILITATIVE AUDIOLOGY I: AMPLIFICATION; SELECTION AND USE Principles and rationale underlying clinical procedures in hearing aid selection. *Prerequisite:* Speech 273. Two hours. Staff.

378 REHABILITATIVE AUDIOLOGY II: SPEECH-READING AUDITORY TRAINING Theories and methods for the development of speech-reading skills and the effective use of residual hearing. *Prerequisite:* Speech 273. Two hours. Staff.

379 REHABILITATIVE AUDIOLOGY III: PSYCO-SOCIAL ASPECTS OF HEARING LOSS Perceptual, personal, and social problems of the hard-of hearing; theories, research, and management. *Prerequisite:* Speech 273. Two hours. Staff.

381, 382 ADVANCED READINGS Readings, with conferences, intended to contribute to the programs of graduate students in phases of speech for which formal courses are not available. *Prerequisites:* 271, 272. Credit as arranged, up to 3 hours each semester. Staff.

383 SEMINAR IN SPEECH PATHOLOGY An intensive study of selected topics in speech pathology to include recent research in communicative disorders, new diagnostic and therapeutic approaches, and innovative program developments. *Prerequisite:* 271, 272. Three hours. Staff.

385 SEMINAR IN VOICE Study of the research in voice production and speech. Application to pathological and non-pathological problems. *Prerequisite:* 271, 272. Three hours. Miss Luse.

386 SEMINAR IN CEREBRAL PALSY Study of the pathology, etiology, methods in diagnosis, and the rehabilitative procedures used with the various types of cerebral palsy. *Prerequisite:* 271, 272. Three hours. Mr. Woolf.

387 SEMINAR IN LANGUAGE DISORDERS Study of the different types of language disorders, examination procedures, and methods of rehabilitation. *Prerequisite:* 271, 272. Three hours. Mr. Woolf.

388 SEMINAR IN STUTTERING Study of the research in stuttering relative to etiology and rehabilitation. *Prerequisite:* 271, 272. Three hours. Mr. Woolf.

389 SEMINAR IN APHASIA IN ADULTS Study of the symbolic and communicative disturbances in aphasic adults, principles and procedures in diagnosis, and a rationale for rehabilitation. *Prerequisites:* 271, 272. Three hours. Mr. Woolf.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged.

Undergraduate courses:

1 Foundations of Oral Communication
3 Parliamentary Procedure
11 Public Speaking
12 Argumentation
14 Group Discussion
31 Oral Interpretation of Literature
39 Introduction to Theatre
41 Acting
63 Survey of Mass Communication
74 Introduction to Disorders of Oral Communication
81 Voice and Articulation

101 Phonetics
111 Persuasion
116 Speech Composition
141 Advanced Acting
142 Play Directing
145, 146 Development of the Western Theatre
151 Stagecraft
161 Audio Production
162 Writing for Mass Communication
165, 166 Development of the Motion Picture
193, 194 College Honors
195, 196 Special Topics
197, 198 Readings and Research
263 Issues in Contemporary Mass Communication

• VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL AND EXTENSION EDUCATION

Associate Professor Fuller, Assistant Professor Kelly.

The Department of Vocational, Technical and Extension Education offers opportunities for graduate study in the vocational and technical education service areas and in extension education. Specialties include Agricultural Education, Extension Education and Industrial-Technical Education. Programs may be tailored to also meet the needs of vocational and technical education personnel in such fields as health occupation education, business education and office occupations education. Research is designed to solve practical problems identified in adult education, psychology of learning, improvement of methodology, program management and other areas.

VOCATIONAL AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION The degree of Master of Arts in Teaching is offered for candidates specializing in the areas of vocational and technical education.

EXTENSION EDUCATION The degree of Master of Extension Education is offered for candidates concentrating in extension and continuing education.

COURSES OFFERED

251 METHODS OF TEACHING IN VOCATIONAL AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION Study of various advanced topics in the field. *Prerequisites:* 104 and 152, or permission of the department. Three hours. Mr. Fuller.

253 METHODS OF TEACHING ADULTS Needs, problems, and objectives for the education of adults. *Prerequisites:* 104 and 152, or permission of the department. Three hours. Mr. Fuller.

282 SEMINAR Evaluation of student teaching experiences. *Prerequisites:* 104, 155, 251 or 253. Mr. Fuller.

295, 296 SPECIAL TOPICS IN VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL AND EXTENSION EDUCATION For advanced students in the field of vocational, technical

and extension education. Lectures, laboratories and/or readings and reports, to provide advanced students with background and specialized knowledge relating to a contemporary area of study. *Prerequisite:* Departmental permission. Credit as arranged. Mr. Fuller.

301, 302, 303, 304 RESEARCH IN VOCATIONAL AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member. Credit as arranged.

Undergraduate courses:

102 Extension Methods
104 Leadership Training and Organization Methods
152 Introduction to Vocational and Technical Education
155 Directed Practice Teaching in Vocational and Technical Education
156 Methods and Materials of Vocational and Technical Education
173 Communication Methods
197, 198 Senior Research

• ZOOLOGY

Professors Glade (Chairman), Lochhead, Moody and Potash; Associate Professors Bell, Davison, Henson, Rothstein and Stevens.

Faculty research interests fall within the general areas of environmental biology, developmental biology, and physiology. Current on-going projects include research in insect taxonomy and ecology, especially of the Carabidae; aquatic ecology with emphasis on Lake Champlain; experimental embryology of amphibians and crustaceans; crustacean anatomy and physiology; mechanisms of cell division; the synthesis of macromolecules during mitosis. When applying, students are requested to indicate their general area of interest for research to the extent it is known.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

An undergraduate major in zoology or its equivalent.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Zoology Seminar each semester; 15-22 additional hours in zoology and related fields; thesis research (8-15 hours).

The department also offers a program leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching: Cf. p. 23.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE FOR TEACHERS (BIOLOGY)

A bachelor's degree from an accredited institution and certification as a teacher of biology or an associated field. Satisfactory scores on the graduate record examinations.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Thirty hours of course work to include a selection of courses in the Department of Botany and Zoology which will broaden and balance the undergraduate work in biology. At least two 200 level courses in each department. Courses in four of the five following areas: anatomy; morphology and systematics; genetics; developmental biology; and environmental biology. Up to 12 hours of 100 level courses may be used for the above requirement. Students will be encouraged to select courses in related science department, mathematics, and in education to complete the required thirty hours. No thesis is required, however, each degree recipient must complete a written and oral examination.

PREREQUISITES FOR ACCEPTANCE TO CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

Satisfactory completion of: an academic year of graduate study in the University of Vermont; a year of Mathematics and one of Physics (college courses of appropriate level for students majoring in science); Organic Chemistry; at least one year of Zoology; a reading knowledge of two appropriate foreign languages. Students whose programs are to include Physical Chemistry should have had, or should take, mathematics through Mathematics 21 or its equivalent. Satisfactory showing in an oral qualifying examination administered by the Studies Committee with the participation of the Department. Acceptability to the faculty member with whom the candidate wishes to do his thesis research.

MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Of the 75 credit hours required for the degree, at least 40 hours must be earned in courses suitable for graduate credit, the selection of courses to be designated for each student by his Studies Committee. Of these courses a minimum of 13 credits must be in courses other than Zoology. At least 20, but not more than 40, credits must be earned in thesis research. Attendance at seminar required. Each candidate must participate in the teaching of at least one undergraduate course.

COURSES OFFERED

201 CONTROL OF GROWTH AND DIFFERENTIATION Factors controlling the processes of growth and differentiation in selected animal forms. Lectures and discussion. Three hours. *Prerequisites:* Zoology 101 and Chemistry 131, 132. Mr. Davison.

203 POPULATION ECOLOGY Dynamics, composition, and density regulation of animal population. *Prerequisite:* 102. Four hours. Mr. Potash. Alternate years, 1970-71.

207 VERTEBRATES Classification, ecology, behavior, evolution, and distribution of vertebrates other than birds. *Prerequisite:* 104. Four hours. Mr. Bell. Alternate years, 1970-71.

208 GENERAL ENTOMOLOGY Study of insects; morphology, physiology, and evolution. *Prerequisite:* 102 or 103. Four hours. Mr. Bell. Alternate years, 1969-70.

209 FIELD ZOOLOGY Collection and identification of animals; study of local habitats, their nature, and the adaptations of animals to them; factors governing distribution of animals; methods of collecting and preparing study specimens. *Prerequisite:* 102 or 103. Four hours. Mr. Bell.

211 EMBRYOLOGY General principles of development exemplified by typical invertebrate and vertebrate embryos. *Prerequisite:* 104, junior standing. Four hours. Mr. Glade.

216 HUMAN GENETICS Principles of human inheritance; population genetics; interaction of heredity and environment; application of principles of heredity to human problems. *Prerequisite:* 101 or Botany 255. Three hours. Mr. Moody.

220 MECHANISMS OF CELL DIVISION A study of the fine structure and physiology of normal and abnormal cell division with special emphasis upon mechanisms. *Prerequisite:* 103, a course in biochemistry, and the consent of the instructor. Three hours. Mr. Stevens.

222 EXPERIMENTAL EMBRYOLOGY Theoretical approach to major problems of development based on research in embryology, genetics, physiology, bacteriology, and related fields. *Prerequisite:* 211 and consent of the instructor. Four hours. Mr. Glade. Alternate years, 1970-71.

225 ENVIRONMENTAL PHYSIOLOGY The physiological processes by which animals cope with moderate, changing, and extreme environments. *Prerequisite:* 102 and 104. Four hours. Not offered in 1969-70. Staff.

231 CELL PHYSIOLOGY Study of cell function, with emphasis upon experimental techniques used to elucidate chemical and physical mechanisms within living cells. *Prerequisite:* 103; Chemistry 131, 132 and consent of the instructor. Four hours. Mr. Rothstein.

236 FRESH-WATER BIOLOGY Organisms of lakes, ponds and streams; their aquatic environment and their adaptations to varying physical, chemical and

biotic conditions. *Prerequisite:* 102 and inorganic chemistry. Four hours. Mr. Henson.

255 COMPARATIVE ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY General principles of function in invertebrates and vertebrates. *Prerequisite:* 102 or 236; Chemistry 131, 132; and consent of the instructor. Four hours. Mr. Rothstein.

267 GENETICS OF DEVELOPMENT Problems of differentiation and morphogenesis approached from the viewpoint of gene action and biosynthesis; influence of hereditary material during ontogeny. *Prerequisite:* 101 and 104, and consent of the instructor. Four hours. Staff. Alternate years, 1970-71.

270 MODERN EVOLUTIONARY THEORY Contributions of modern research in genetics, systematics, distribution, experimental embryology, serology, and related fields to problems of the means and methods of evolutionary change. *Prerequisite:* 101 and 102 recommended. Three hours. Mr. Moody.

271 ADVANCED LIMNOLOGY Analysis of current limnological concepts and problems. *Prerequisite:* 236. Four hours. Mr. Henson.

281 THROUGH 289 SEMINAR Review and discussion of current zoological research. Required of graduate students and seniors in zoological research programs; open to others by special permission only. No course credit. Staff.

381 THROUGH 386 SPECIAL TOPICS Readings with conferences, small seminar groups, or laboratories intended to contribute to the programs of graduate students in phases of zoology for which formal courses are not available. *Prerequisite:* an undergraduate major in zoology. Credit as arranged.

391 THROUGH 393 MASTER'S THESIS RESEARCH Investigation of a research topic under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable thesis. Credit as arranged.

491 THROUGH 493 DOCTORAL THESIS RESEARCH Original research under the direction of an assigned staff member, culminating in an acceptable doctoral dissertation. Credit as arranged.

Undergraduate courses:

1, 2 Introductory Biology
5-6 Mammalian Anatomy and Physiology
101 Genetics
102 Environmental Zoology
103 General Structure and Function
104 Comparative Structure and Function
105 Genetics Laboratory
112 Comparative Histology
150 Invertebrate Zoology
197, 198 Undergraduate Research

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March, 1964—March, 1970

LAWRENCE JAMES DOOLIN, B.S.	*Philadelphia, Pa.*
FLOYD MERLE JAMES, B.S.	*Burlington, Vt.*
GEORGE HAMILTON COOK, JR., B.S.	*Leominster, Mass.*

March, 1965—March, 1971

WILLIAM THOMAS BURNS, B.S.	*Dorset, Vt.*
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THE UNIVERSITY'S LOCATION IN ONE OF NEW ENGLAND'S MOST BEAUTIFUL CITIES PROVIDES MANY SPECIAL DIVIDENDS FOR STUDENTS AND STAFF.

NEARBY LAKE CHAMPLAIN PROVIDES A YEAR-'ROUND INVITATION FOR FISHING, BOATING, SWIMMING ENTHUSIASTS. HERE A FLEET OF CRUISING CLASS BOATS HAS JUST CROSSED THE STARTING LINE. MANY SMALLER CLASSES PROVIDE CREWING OPPORTUNITIES FOR THE ACCOMPLISHED OR WOULD-BE SAILOR.

THE UNIVERSITY AND SISTER INSTITUTIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS MAKE BURLINGTON A CULTURALLY RICH COMMUNITY. HERE THE ROYAL BALLET APPEARS ON THE GEORGE BISHOP LANE ARTISTS SERIES, GIFT OF AN ALUMNI FAMILY, WHICH GIVES THE UNIVERSITY AND COMMUNITY ONE OF THE NATION'S MAJOR COLLEGIATE ARTISTS SERIES.

WINTER WORKS MANY BRANDS OF MAGIC IN VERMONT AND THE UNIVERSITY IS WITHIN AN EASY DRIVE OF SOME OF THE WORLD'S BEST SKIING. THIS PHOTO WAS TAKEN AT NEARBY BOLTON VALLEY.

tur ſtatim erubeſcentes: qui dicunt michi euge euge. [illegible] xultent et letentur in te oēs qui querunt te/ & dicāt ſemp magnificetur dñs qui diligunt ſalutare tuū [illegible] go vero egen⁹ et pauper ſum deus adiuua me. [illegible] diutor meus & liberator meus es tu: domine ne moreris. [illegible] lia pri. ℣. Saluos fac ſeruos tuos et ancillas tuas. ℟. De⁹ me⁹ ſperātes in te. ℣. Eſto nobis dñe turris fortitudinis. ℟. A facie inimici. ℣. Nichil ꝓficiat ī imic⁹ in nobis. ℟. Et filius iiqtatis non apponat nocere nobis. ℣. Dñe nō ſcdm pctā nr̄a, facias nobis. ℟. Neq; ſecūdū iiquitates nr̄as retribuas nobis. ℣. Oremus ꝓ pōtifice nr̄o. ℟. Dñs cōſeruet eū & viuificet eū & btm̄ faciat eū in terra: & nō tradat eū in aīam ī imicoꝝ ei⁹. ℣. Orem⁹ ꝓ bñfactorib⁹ nr̄is. ℟ Retribuere dignare dñe oīb⁹ nobis bona faciētib⁹ ꝓpter nomē ſanctū tuum vitam eternā amē. ℣. Orem⁹ ꝓ fidelib⁹ defunctis. ℟. Requiē eternā dona eis dñe: & lux perpetua luceat eis. ℣. Requieſcāt in pace. ℟. Amē. ℣⁹. Pro fratribus nr̄is abſentibus. ℟. Saluos fac ſeruos tuos deus meus ſperantes in te. ℣. Mitte eis domine auxilium de ſancto. ℟m. Et deſyō tuere eos. ℣. Domine exaudi orationem meam ℟. Et clamor meus ad te veniat. ℣. Domin⁹ vobiſcum. ℟. Et cum ſpiritu tuo. [illegible] Oratio.

[illegible] Eus cui proprium eſt miſereri ſemper/ et parcere: ſuſcipe deprecationem noſtram. vt nos & omnes famulos tuos quos delictorum cathena conſtringit/ miſeratio tue pietatis abſoluat. [illegible] Oratio.