# Marc T. Law

# **CONTACT INFORMATION**

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# **EDUCATION**

Ph.D., Economics, Washington University, St. Louis, 2003

Dissertation: "Specialization, Information, and Regulation in American Economic History." Committee: Sukkoo Kim (chair), Gary J. Miller, Douglass C. North, John V.C. Nye.

M.A., Economics, Washington University, St. Louis, 2000

M.A., Economics, Queen's University, 1997

B.A., Honours Economics, University of British Columbia, 1996

# **ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS**

Professor (with tenure), Department of Economics, University of Vermont, 2017-present Associate Professor (with tenure), Department of Economics, University of Vermont, 2009-17 Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, University of Vermont, 2003-09

# **OTHER POSITIONS**

Senior Fellow, The Fraser Institute, Vancouver, BC, 2012-present Research Economist, The Fraser Institute, Vancouver, BC, 1997-98

## **RESEARCH FIELDS**

Regulation, Economic History, Cultural Economics, Applied Microeconomics

# PUBLISHED OR FORTHCOMING PEER-REVIEWED ARTICLES

[A21] "Do Experts and Laypersons Differ? Some Evidence from International Classical Music Competitions." (with Roberto Asmat and Karol J. Borowiecki). *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization* 214 (October 2023): 270-290.

[A20] "Industry Size and Regulation: Evidence from US States." (with Patrick A. McLaughlin). *Public Choice* 192 (1) (July 2022): 1-27. Lead article.

[A19] "Coercion, Obnoxious Tasks, and Economic Efficiency." (with Soham Baksi and Pinaki Bose). *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics* 177 (1) (March 2021): 120-34.

[A18] "Did Early Twentieth Century Alcohol Prohibition Affect Mortality?" (with Mindy S. Marks). *Economic Inquiry* 58 (2) (April 2020): 680-97.

- [A17] "The Labor Market Effects of Occupational Licensure Laws in Nursing" (with Mindy S. Marks). *Industrial Relations* 56 (4) (October 2017): 640-61.
- [A16] "Political Centralization, Federalism and Urban Development: Evidence from US and Canadian Capital Cities." (with Sukkoo Kim). Social Science History 40 (1), (Spring 2016): 121-46.
- [A15] "From Certification to Licensure: Evidence from Registered and Practical Nurses in the United States, 1950-70." (with Mindy S. Marks). European Journal of Comparative Economics 10 (2), (August 2013): 177-98.
- [A14] "Occupational Licensing and Minorities: A Reply to Klein, Powell, and Vorotnikov." (with Mindy S. Marks). *Econ Journal Watch*, 9 (3), (September 2012): 234-55.
- [A13] "What do Revolving Door Laws do?" (with Cheryl Long). Journal of Law and Economics, 55 (2), (May 2012): 421-36.
- [A12] "History, Institutions, and Cities: A View from the Americas" (with Sukkoo Kim). *Journal of Regional Science*, 52 (1), (February 2012): 10-39.
- [AII] "Revolving Door Laws and Public Utility Commissioners" (with Cheryl Long). Regulation & Governance, 5 (4), (December 2011): 405-24.
- [A10] "The Rise of the American Regulatory State: A View from the Progressive Era" (with Sukkoo Kim). In Levi-Faur, David (ed). *Handbook on the Politics of Regulation*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar (2011): 113-128.
- [A9] "Medical Licensing Board Characteristics and Physician Discipline: An Empirical Analysis." (with Zeynep K. Hansen). Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law 35 (1) (February 2010): 63-93.
- [A8] "The Effects of Occupational Licensing Laws on Minorities: Evidence from the Progressive Era." (with Mindy S. Marks). *Journal of Law and Economics*, 52 (2) (May 2009): 351-66.
- [A7] "Earmarked: The Political Economy of Agricultural Research Appropriations." (with Gary J. Miller and Joseph M. Tonon). Review of Agricultural Economics 30 (2) (Summer 2008): 194-213. Lead article. (NB: In 2010, Review of Agricultural Economics was relaunched as Applied Economic Perspectives and Policy).
- [A6] "The Political Economy of Truth-in-Advertising Regulation during the Progressive Era." (with Zeynep K. Hansen). *Journal of Law and Economics*, 51 (2) (May 2008): 251-69.
- [A5] "How Do Regulators Regulate: Enforcement of the Pure Food and Drugs Act, 1906-38." *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization* 22 (2) (October 2006): 459-89.
- [A4] "The Strange Budgetary Politics of Agricultural Research Earmarks." (with Joseph M. Tonon). Public Budgeting and Finance 26 (3) (September 2006): I-21. Lead article.
- [A3] "The Determinants of Progressive Era Reform: The Pure Food and Drugs Act of 1906" (with Gary D. Libecap). In Glaeser, Edward L. and Claudia Goldin (eds.). Corruption and Reform: Lessons from America's Economic History. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2006): 319-42.

[A2] "Specialization and Regulation: The Rise of Professionals and the Emergence of Occupational Licensing Regulation" (with Sukkoo Kim). *Journal of Economic History* 65 (3) (September 2005): 723-56.

[AI] "The Origins of State Pure Food Regulation." *Journal of Economic History*, 63 (4) (December 2003): 1103-1130.

#### **OTHER PUBLICATIONS**

- [B7] Book review of Dominic A. Pacyga (2015), Slaughterhouse: Chicago's Union Stock Yard and the World It Made (Chicago: University of Chicago Press). Journal of Economic History, 77 (2) (June 2017): 618-20.
- [B6] "Food and Drugs Regulation in the United States." In Paul J. Quirk and William Cunion (eds.). Governing America: Major Policies and Decisions of Federal, State and Local Government: Volume 1. New York: Facts on File (2011): 126-131.
- [B5] Amicus Curiae Brief for the United States Supreme Court on *Pliva Inc.*, et al vs. Mensing (with John Abramson, Julie Donohue, Michael Fischer, and Meredith Rosenthal), March 2011.
- [B4] Amicus Curiae Brief for the United States Supreme Court on Wyeth vs. Levine." (with Daniel P. Carpenter, Aaron S. Kesselheim, Jerry Avorn, and Daniel Polsky), August 2008.
- [B3] Book Review of Jan R. McTavish (2004), Pain and Profits: The History of the Headache and its Remedies in America. EH.NET Economic History Services, May 2008.
- [B2] "History of Food and Drug Regulation in the United States." Refereed article for EH.NET *Encyclopedia of Economic and Business History*, edited by Robert Whaples, October 2004.
- [B1] "Specialization, Information, and Regulation in American Economic History." (Dissertation Summary). *Journal of Economic History* 64 (2) (June 2004): 558-62

# **WORKING PAPERS**

- [C6] "Where are the Female Composers? Evidence on the Extent and Causes of Gender Inequality in Music History." (with Karol J. Borowiecki and Martin H. Kristensen). SSRN Working Paper No. 4755294. Also available as EHES Working Paper No. 252 and SDU Discussion Papers on Economics No. 1/2024.
- [C5] "Teacher Testing Standards and the New Teacher Pipeline" (with Tomer Stern and Mindy S. Marks). SSRN Working Paper No. 4644356.
- [C4] "Do Experts and Laypersons Differ? Some Evidence from International Classical Music Competitions" (with Karol J. Borowiecki and Roberto Asmat). SSRN Working Paper No. 4246573.
- [C3] "Industry Size and Regulation: Evidence from US States." (with Patrick A. McLaughlin). SSRN Working Paper No. 3848149.

[C2] "Understanding the Rise of Regulation during the Progressive Era: What Role for Austrian Economics?" SSRN Working Paper No. 3737740.

[CI] "Local Government Autonomy and City Growth: Evidence from China" (with Yunsen Li and Cheryl Long).

#### **WORK IN PROGRESS**

"What Makes a Great Composer? An Answer from Economics Based on a Millennium of Data." (with Karol J. Borowiecki).

"Competing for Equality: Understanding the Gender Gap in International Piano Competitions" (with Karol J. Borowiecki and Roberto Asmat).

"From Where do Female Concert Pianists Come? Insights from International Classical Music Competitions." (with Roberto Asmat).

"The Supply of Regulation." (with Patrick A. McLaughlin).

#### **CONFERENCE AND SEMINAR PRESENTATIONS**

Eleventh European Workshop on Applied Cultural Economics, Segovia, September 2024

Centre for Performance Science, Royal College of Music, London, March 2024

European Historical Economics Society Conference, Vienna, September 2023

Association for Cultural Economics International Conference, Bloomington, Indiana, June 2023 Competition and Music: An Interdisciplinary Workshop, Berlin University of the Arts, June 2023

Ronald Coase Institute Web Workshop, December 2022

Tenth European Workshop on Applied Cultural Economics, Torino, September 2022

Ninth Centre for Economic Policy Research Economic History Symposium, Odense, June 2022

Public Choice Workshop, Department of Economics, George Mason University, April 2022

Ronald Coase Institute Web Workshop, December 2021

Economic History and Austrian Theory Colloquium, Philadelphia, June 2020 (cancelled due to COVID-19 pandemic)

Department of Economics, University of Manitoba, November 2018

Asia United Bank Executive Development Workshop, Clark Pampanga, July 2017

Ronald Coase Institute Workshop, Xiamen, May 2017

International Workshop on the Economic Analysis of Institutions, Xiamen, April 2016

Wang Yanan Institute for Studies in Economics, Xiamen University, April 2016

Ronald Coase Institute Workshop, Hong Kong, May 2015

Ronald Coase Centre for Property Rights Research, University of Hong Kong May 2015

Washington Area Economic History Workshop, Arlington, February 2015

University of Maryland Baltimore-County, Baltimore, February 2015

Social Science History Association Meetings, Toronto, November 2014

Department of Economics, University of California, Riverside, October 2014

Ronald Coase Institute Workshop, Xiamen, December 2013

Workshop on the Professions Between Competition and Regulation, Paris, September 2013

Ronald Coase Institute Workshop, Beijing, May 2012

Wang Yanan Institute for Studies in Economics, Xiamen University, May 2012

Ronald Coase Institute Workshop, Shanghai, December 2010

School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore, February 2010

Ronald Coase Institute Workshop, Xiamen, December 2009

Public Choice Workshop, Department of Economics, George Mason University, April 2009

Department of Economics, Wesleyan University, April 2009

Ronald Coase Institute Workshop, Beijing, December 2008

Southern Economics Association Annual Meetings, November 2008

Department of Economics, Clemson University, October 2008

Ronald Coase Institute Workshop, Singapore, January 2008

Department of Economics, Sam Houston State University, November 2007

Department of Economics, Fordham University, October 2007

Department of Economics, Colgate University, September 2007

NBER, Development of the American Economy, Summer Institute, July 2007

Department of Economics, Rutgers University, March 2007

Department of Economics, University of Guelph, January 2007

Department of Economics, University of Calgary, January 2007

Department of Economics, University of Manitoba, November 2006

Canadian Network for Economic History, October 2006

International Society for the New Institutional Economics, September 2006

Department of Economics, Vanderbilt University, April 2006

Department of Economics, University of British Columbia, March 2006

NBER, Development of the American Economy, Summer Institute, July 2005

Department of Economics, University of California, Riverside, May 2005

Harvard Economic History Workshop, April 2005

Public Choice Society Annual Meeting, March 2005

Department of Economics, Washington University, October 2004

International Society for the New Institutional Economics, September 2004

NBER Corruption and Reform Conference, July 2004

Western Economics Association International Annual Meeting, July 2004

Queen's Economic History Workshop Day, April 2004

Canadian Network for Economic History, October 2003

Department of Economics, University of Guelph, October 2003

Economic History Association Annual Meeting, September 2003

NBER Corruption and Reform Pre-Conference, July 2003

Department of Economics, University of Vermont, January 2003

Cliometrics Society Annual Meeting, May 2002

Canadian Economics Association Annual Meeting, June 2001.

## **COURSES TAUGHT**

Principles of Macroeconomics, Intermediate Microeconomic Theory, Advanced Microeconomic Theory, Industrial Organization, Economics of Regulation, Public Policy

# **GRANTS, FELLOWSHIPS, AND AWARDS**

Co-investigator, Carlsberg Foundation Grant of 304,468 Kr (approximately \$46,000 USD) for "Competing for Equality: Gender Bias in International Classical Music Competitions" (Karol Jan Borowiecki, University of Southern Denmark, is Principal Investigator), December 2021.

Invited participant, Liberty Fund Conference on Economic Progress and Institutions in San Diego, CA, April 2014 (could not attend due to flight cancellations).

Nominee for the Kroepsch Maurice Excellence in Teaching Award, 2013, 2012, 2008

Invited participant, Toward a New Theory of Regulation, A Tobin Center Conference, 2008

Invited participant, 2<sup>nd</sup> Lindau Meetings of the Winners of the Alfred Nobel Memorial Prize in the Economics Sciences, 2006

Alex C. Walker Foundation Grant for \$21,000 (co Pl with Joseph M. Tonon) for "Politics and Economics of Agricultural Research Appropriations" (2005-07)

Weidenbaum Center Grant for \$8,000 (joint with Gary J. Miller and Joseph M. Tonon) for "Earmarking at the USDA", 2004-05

Finalist for the Economic History Association's Allan Nevins Prize for the best dissertation in North American Economic History, 2003

Dissertation Fellowship, Washington University, 2002-03

University Fellowship, Washington University, 1998-2002

Queen's University Graduate Fellowship, 1996-97

University of British Columbia Scholarship, 1992-96

# **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

Faculty Member: Ronald Coase Institute Workshops on Institutional Analyses. Online workshops (December 2022 and December 2021). In-person workshops at Xiamen (May 2017), Hong Kong (May 2015), Xiamen (December 2013), Beijing (May 2012), Shanghai (December 2010), Xiamen (December 2009), Beijing (December 2008), and Singapore (January 2008).

Discussant: 2017 Workshop on Occupational Regulation in Turin, 2011 American Economics Association Annual Meeting, 2006 Economic History Association, 2004 International Society for the New Institutional Economics, 2004 Western Economics Association Annual Meetings.

External PhD thesis examiner for N. Boliari, "Property Rights and Land Management: A Case Study of the Evolution of Land Tenure in Bulgaria." Carleton University School of Public Policy and Administration, November 2008.

Session chair: Canadian Network for Economic History Meetings, 2008, 2005.

Member of the Economic History Association's Committee on Graduate Education in Economic History, 2005-08.

Conference Reporter: Canadian Network for Economic History Meetings, 2005

# **REFEREE**

American Journal of Law and Medicine, Australian Economic History Review, British Journal of Industrial Relations, Cities, Cityscape, Economic Inquiry, Economics and Human Biology, European Journal of Law

and Economics, Explorations in Economic History, The Fraser Institute, Growth and Change: A Journal of Urban and Regional Policy, Industrial Relations, Journal of Consumer Affairs, Journal of Economic History, Journal of Economic Literature, Journal of Economics, Journal of Empirical Legal Studies, Journal of Entrepreneurship and Public Policy, Journal of Institutional Economics, Journal of Labor Research, Journal of Law and Economics, Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization, Journal of Public Policy, Labour Economics, Latin American Business Review, Mercatus Center, Public Choice, Regional Studies, Regulation and Governance, Review of Labour Economics and Industrial Relations, Social Science History, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada.

I have reviewed tenure and promotion cases for Colby College, Kenyon College, Pitzer College, and Dalhousie University.

# **UNIVERSITY SERVICE**

Member, Chair Search Committee, Department of Economics, University of Vermont, 2023-24

Member, Lecturer Search Committee, Department of Economics, University of Vermont, 2022

Member, Faculty Senate Committee on Education and Research Technologies, University of Vermont, 2021-24

Member, Janus Forum Steering Committee, University of Vermont, 2018-2019

Member, Department of Economics Chair Review Committee, University of Vermont, 2018

Chair, Junior Faculty Search Committee, Department of Economics, University of Vermont, 2015-16

Member, Faculty Senate Committee on Education and Research Technologies, University of Vermont, 2015-18.

Replacement Member (one academic year), Faculty Senate Committee on Education and Research Technologies, University of Vermont, 2014-15.

Member, Administrative Unit Review Subcommittee (to review the Office of Financial Analysis and Budgeting), University of Vermont, 2014-15

Member, Department of Economics Subcommittee to Propose a B.Sc. Program in Economics, University of Vermont, 2014-15.

Member, Department Chair Search Committee, Department of Mathematics and Statistics, University of Vermont, 2014

Member, College of Arts and Sciences Faculty Awards Committee, University of Vermont, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016

Department Representative, Faculty Senate, University of Vermont, 2013-14, 2020 (spring)

Replacement Member (one semester), University of Vermont Faculty Senate Committee on Research and Graduate Education, 2011

Member, Department Chair Search Committee, Department of Economics, University of Vermont, 2008

Member, Ad Hoc Committee to Revise the By-Laws of the College of Arts and Sciences, University of Vermont, 2007

# **OTHER SERVICE**

Treasurer, Board of Directors, Lake Champlain Chamber Music Festival, 2016-2022

Treasurer, Board of Directors, Hinds Lofts Condominium, 2014-16

Member, Advisory Board, Burlington College Music Program, 2014

# **MISCELLANEOUS**

International Baccalaureate Diploma, Burnaby South Secondary School, Burnaby, Canada, 1992

British Columbia Senior Public Speaking Champion, Debate and Speech Association of British Columbia, 1991 and 1992.

Level 10 certificate in piano performance (with First Class Honours), Royal Conservatory of Music, Toronto, Canada (with First Class Honours), 1989.

Level 10 certificate in violin performance (with First Class Honours), Royal Conservatory of Music, Toronto, Canada 1988.

Member of violin section, National Youth Orchestra of Canada, 1988

Member of violin section, Prince George Symphony Orchestra, 1987-90.