# The State of Food Systems Planning, Governance and Network Connectivity in North America

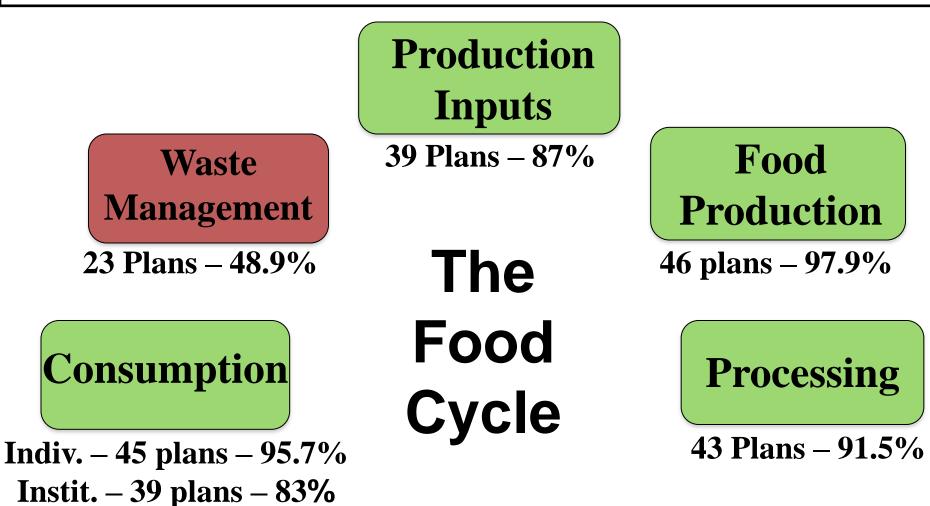
Social Sciences, Education, and Business Drake Turner, MPA – May 2013

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#### **Research Questions**

- •What is the state of food system planning in North America?
- How are food system plans being implemented? What social networks make up implementation?
- •How are food systems governed?

# **Aspects of Food Cycle Addressed in** National Sample (n=47)



Retail **Distribution** 

Note. N=47.

43 Plans – 91.5%

Wholesale **Distribution** 41 Plans - 87.2%

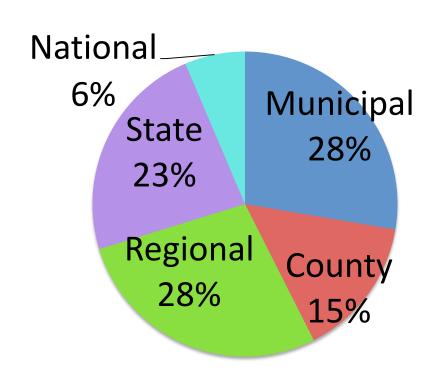
## Links Made in FS Plans to Other Policy Issues (n=47)

Policy Issues	Number of Plans	Percentage
Health Care	42	89.4%
Land Use	42	89.4%
Education	41	87.2%
Food Security	40	85.1%
Transportation	30	63.8%
Energy	28	59.6%
Climate Change	20	42.6%
Emergency Management	20	42.6%

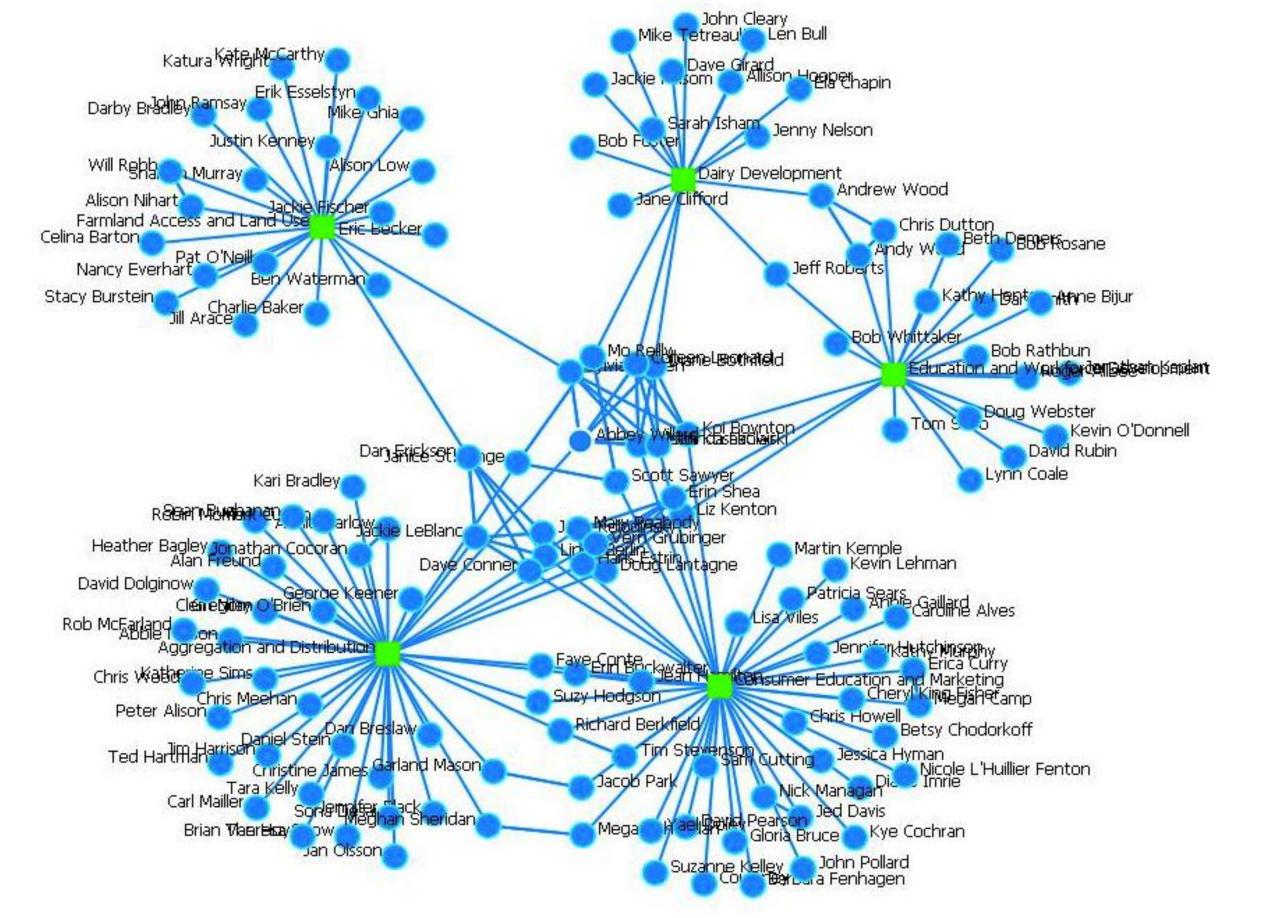
#### Methods

- Forty-seven food system planning documents analyzed at various geographic levels analyzed for content related to plan components, stages of the food cycle addressed, and links to other policy issues.
- Each indicator assessed for presence or absence, and coded into database.
- SPSS utilized to draw out trends, commonalities, and divergences between and among plans.
- Document analysis of Farm to Plate Network working group meeting minutes to create social network analysis of governing network.

## Plan Distribution (n=47)



## **Social Network Analysis Visualization of Vermont Farm to Plate Governing Network**



**President E. Thomas Sullivan Presidential Installation Ceremony Student Scholars Poster Competition University of Vermont, October 2012** 

### **Project Description**

This is a two phase research project concerning the state of food systems planning nationally and the networked implementation of Vermont's own food system plan: Farm to Plate.

Findings relative to national plan analysis:

- While food system plans do a relatively good job of addressing all aspects of the food cycle, there is a gap in focus on waste management and in 'closing the loop'.
- Many plans make links to a number of other policy issues, but plans tend to ignore climate change and emergency management.
- Food system plans are mostly **sub national**.

Social network analysis of plan implementation: Project connects the conceptual practice of planning with the realities of policy and program implementation and governance.

 Outcomes of Farm to Plate Network analysis will **inform** the future design and function of that network, and will help optimize efforts to improve Vermont's food system.

## Acknowledgments

Funding for this research project was provided by the James M. Jeffords Center for Policy Research at UVM, with additional support from the Complex Governance Research Group, Erica Campbell and Vermont Sustainable Jobs Fund, and the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences.

