

SUMMARY OF FORMS

NOUNS—DECLENSIONS

First	Second	Third				
porta, -ae f., gate	amīcus, -ī m., friend	puer, -ī m., boy	ager, -grī m., field	dōnum, -ī n., gift	rēx, rēgis m., king	corpus, -oris n., body
Sg.						
N. port-a	amīc-us ¹	puer	ager	dōn-um	rēx	corpus
G. port-ae	amīc-ī	puer-ī	agr-ī	dōn-ī	rēg-is	corpor-is
D. port-ae	amīc-ō	puer-ō	agr-ō	dōn-ō	rēg-ī	corpor-ī
A. port-am	amīc-um	puer-um	agr-um	dōn-um	rēg-em	corpus
Ab. port-ā	amīc-ō	puer-ō	agr-ō	dōn-ō	rēg-e	corpor-e
Pl.						
N. port-ae	amīc-ī	puer-ī	agr-ī	dōn-a	rēg-ēs	corpor-a
G. port-ārum	amīc-ōrum	puer-ōrum	agr-ōrum	dōn-ōrum	rēg-um	corpor-um
D. port-īs	amīc-īs	puer-īs	agr-īs	dōn-īs	rēg-ibus	corpor-ibus
A. port-ās	amīc-ōs	puer-ōs	agr-ōs	dōn-a	rēg-ēs	corpor-a
Ab. port-īs	amīc-īs	puer-īs	agr-īs	dōn-īs	rēg-ibus	corpor-ibus
Third (I-Stems)		Fourth		Fifth		
cīvis, -is m., citizen	urbs, -is f., city	mare, -is n., sea	frūctus, -ūs m., fruit	cornū, -ūs n., horn	diēs, -ēī m., day	
Sg.						
N. cīv-is	urb-s	mar-e	frūct-us	corn-ū	di-ēs	
G. cīv-is	urb-is	mar-is	frūct-ūs	corn-ūs	di-ēī	
D. cīv-ī	urb-ī	mar-ī	frūct-uī	corn-ū	di-ēī	
A. cīv-em	urb-em	mar-e	frūct-um	corn-ū	di-em	
Ab. cīv-e	urb-e	mar-ī	frūct-ū	corn-ū	di-ē	
Pl.						
N. cīv-ēs	urb-ēs	mar-ia	frūct-ūs	corn-ua	di-ēs	
G. cīv-ium	urb-ium	mar-ium	frūct-uum	corn-uum	di-ērum	
D. cīv-ibus	urb-ibus	mar-ibus	frūct-ibus	corn-ibus	di-ēbus	
A. cīv-ēs	urb-ēs	mar-ia	frūct-ūs	corn-ua	di-ēs	
Ab. cīv-ibus	urb-ibus	mar-ibus	frūct-ibus	corn-ibus	di-ēbus	

Vīs is irregular: Sg., N., *vīs*, G. (*vīs*), D. (*vī*), A. *vim*. Ab. *vī*; Pl., N. *vīrēs*, G. *vīrium*, D. *vīribus*, A. *vīrēs*, Ab. *vīribus*.

¹ The vocative singular of nouns like **amīcus** and of masculine adjectives like **magnus** ends in **-e**. The vocative singular of **filius** and of names in **-ius** ends in a single **-ī** (**fīlī**, **Vergīlī**); the vocative singular of the

masculine adjective **meus** is **mī**; the vocative singular of masculine adjectives in **-ius** ends in **-ie** (**ēgregius**; **ēgregie**). Otherwise, the vocative has the same form as the nominative in all declensions.

ADJECTIVES—DECLENSIONS

First and Second Declensions

M.	Adjs. in -us, -a, -um		Adjs. in -er, -era, -erum; -er, -ra, -rum		
	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
	Singular			Singular ²	
N. magnus	magna	magnum	līber	lībera	līberum
G. magnī	magnae	magnī	līberī	līberae	līberī
D. magnō	magnae	magnō	līberō	līberae	līberō
A. magnum	magnam	magnum	līberum	līberam	līberum
Ab. magnō	magnā	magnō	līberō	līberā	līberō
	Plural			Singular ²	
N. magnī	magnae	magna	pulcher	pulchra	pulchrum
G. magnōrum	magnārum	magnōrum	pulchrī	pulchrae	pulchrī
D. magnīs	magnīs	magnīs	pulchrō	pulchrae	pulchrō
A. magnōs	magnās	magna	pulchrum	pulchram	pulchrum
Ab. magnīs	magnīs	magnīs	pulchrō	pulchrā	pulchrō

Third Declension

Two endings		Three endings		One Ending		Comparatives ⁵	
fortis, forte brave		ācer, ācris, ācre keen, severe		potēns ³ powerful		fortior, fortius braver	
M. & F.	N.	M. & F.	N.	M. & F.	N.	M. & F.	N.
Sg.							
N. fortis	forte	ācer ācris	ācre	potēns	potēns	fortior	fortius
G. fortis		ācris		potentis		fortiōris	
D. fortī		ācrī		potentī		fortiōrī	
A. fortem	forte	ācrem	ācre	potentem	potēns	fortiōrem	fortius
Ab. fortī		ācrī		potentī		fortiōre	
Pl.							
N. fortēs	fortia	ācrēs	ācria	potentēs	potentia	fortiōrēs	fortiōra
G. fortium		ācrium		potentium		fortiōrum	
D. fortibus		ācribus		potentibus		fortiōribus	
A. fortēs ⁴	fortia	ācres ⁴	ācria	potentēs ⁴	potentia	fortiōrēs	fortiōra
Ab. fortibus		ācribus		potentibus		fortiōribus	

² The plural follows the pattern of the singular except that it has the plural endings.

³ Present participles follow the declension of **potēns** except that they have **-e** in the ablative singular

when used as genuine participles.

⁴ For **-īs** (acc. pl.) see Ch. 16.

⁵ For irregular **plūs** see Ch. 17.

PRONOUNS

Demonstrative

hic, this			ille, that		
M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
Sg.					
N. hic	haec	hoc	ille	illa	illud
G. huius	huius	huius	illius	illius	illius
D. huic	huic	huic	illi	illi	illi
A. hunc	hanc	hoc	illum	illam	illud
Ab. hōc	hāc	hōc	illō	illā	illō
Pl.					
N. hī	hae	haec	illī	illae	illa
G. hōrum	hārum	hōrum	illōrum	illārum	illōrum
D. hīs	hīs	hīs	illīs	illīs	illīs
A. hōs	hās	haec	illōs	illās	illa
Ab. hīs	hīs	hīs	illīs	illīs	illīs

Relative

quī, who, which

M.	F.	N.	Interrogative ⁶ quis, who?		Intensive ipse, himself, etc.		N.
M.	F.	N.	M. & F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
Sg.							
N. quī	quae	quod	quis	quid	ipse	ipsa	ipsum
G. cuius	cuius	cuius	cuius	cuius	ipsius	ipsius	ipsius
D. cui	cui	cui	cui	cui	ipsī	ipsī	ipsī
A. quem	quam	quod	quem	quid	ipsum	ipsam	ipsum
Ab. quō	quā	quō	quō	quō	ipsō	ipsā	ipsō
Pl.							
N. quī	quae	quae	(Plural is same		ipsī	ipsae	ipsa
G. quōrum	quārum	quōrum	as that of		ipsōrum	ipsārum	ipsōrum
D. quibus	quibus	quibus	relative.)		ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs
A. quōs	quās	quae			ipsōs	ipsās	ipsa
Ab. quibus	quibus	quibus			ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs

⁶The interrogative adjective **quī? quae? quod?** meaning *what? which? what kind of?* has the same declension as that of the relative pronoun.

PRONOUNS

Demonstrative

is, this, that, he, she, it			idem, the same		
M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
Sg.					
N. is	ea	id	īdem	eadem	idem
G. eius	eius	eius	eiusdem	eiusdem	eiusdem
D. eī	eī	eī	eīdem	eīdem	eīdem
A. eum	eam	id	eundem	eandem	idem
Ab. eō	eā	eō	eōdem	eādem	eōdem
Pl.					
N. eī, ī	eae	ea	eīdem, īdem	eaedem	eadem
G. eōrum	eārum	eōrum	eōrundem	eārundem	eōrundem
D. eīs, iīs	eīs, iīs	eīs, iīs	eīsdem ⁷	eīsdem	eīsdem
A. eōs	eās	ea	eōsdem	eāsdem	eadem
Ab. eīs	eīs	eīs	eīsdem	eīsdem	eīsdem

Irregular Adjectives⁸

sōlus, alone, only

M.	F.	N.	Personal ⁹		Reflexive ⁹ suī, himself, herself, itself
M.	F.	N.	ego, I	tū, you	
Sg.					
N. sōlus	sōla	sōlum	ego	tū	
G. sōlius	sōlius	sōlius	meī	tuī	suī ¹⁰
D. sōlī	sōlī	sōlī	mihi	tibi	sibi
A. sōlum	sōlam	sōlum	mē	tē	sē ¹¹
Ab. sōlō	sōlā	sōlō	mē	tē	sē ¹¹
Pl.					
N. sōlī	sōlae	sōla	nōs	vōs	
G. sōlōrum	sōlārum	sōlōrum	nostrum	vestrum	suī
D. sōlīs	sōlīs	sōlīs	nostrī	vestrī	
A. sōlōs	sōlās	sōla	nōbīs	vōbīs	sibi
Ab. sōlīs	sōlīs	sōlīs	nōs	vōs	sē ¹¹
			nōbīs	vōbīs	sē ¹¹

⁷Also **īsdem**.
⁸Similarly **ūnus, tōtus, ūllus, nūllus, alius, alter, uter, neuter** (see Ch. 9).
⁹All forms of the pronouns of the first and second persons except the nom. sg. and the nom. pl. may

also be used as reflexive pronouns.
¹⁰These forms are reflexive only. The nonreflexive forms of the third person are supplied by **is, ea, id** (see Chs. 11, 13).
¹¹The form **sēsē** is also frequently found.

COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVES

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
Regular		
longus, -a, -um (<i>long</i>)	longior, -ius	longissimus, -a, -um
fortis, -e (<i>brave</i>)	fortior, -ius	fortissimus, -a, -um
fēlix, <i>gen.</i> fēlicis, (<i>happy</i>)	fēlicior, -ius	fēlicissimus, -a, -um
sapiēns, <i>gen.</i> sapientis (<i>wise</i>)	sapientior, -ius	sapientissimus, -a, -um
facilis, -e (<i>easy</i>)	facilior, -ius	facillimus, -a, -um
līber, -era, -erum (<i>free</i>)	līberior, -ius	līberrimus, -a, -um
pulcher, -chra, -chrum (<i>beautiful</i>)	pulchrior, -ius	pulcherrimus, -a, -um
ācer, ācris, ācre (<i>keen</i>)	ācrior, -ius	ācerrimus, -a, -um
Irregular		
bonus, -a, -um (<i>good</i>)	melior, -ius	optimus, -a, -um
magnus, -a, -um (<i>large</i>)	maior, -ius	maximus, -a, -um
malus, -a, -um (<i>bad</i>)	peior, -ius	pessimus, -a, -um
multus, -a, -um (<i>much</i>)	—, plūs	plūrimus, -a, -um
parvus, -a, -um (<i>small</i>)	minor, minus	minimus, -a, -um
(prae, prō)	prior, -ius (<i>former</i>)	prīmus, -a, -um
superus, -a, -um (<i>that above</i>)	superior, -ius	summus (suprēmus), -a, -um

COMPARISON OF ADVERBS

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
Regular		
longē (<i>far</i>)	longius	longissimē
fortiter (<i>bravely</i>)	fortius	fortissimē
fēliciter (<i>happily</i>)	fēlicius	fēlicissimē
sapienter (<i>wisely</i>)	sapientius	sapientissimē
facile (<i>easily</i>)	facilius	facillimē
līberē (<i>freely</i>)	līberius	līberrimē
pulchrē (<i>beautifully</i>)	pulchrius	pulcherrimē
ācritē (<i>keenly</i>)	ācrius	ācerrimē
Irregular		
bene (<i>well</i>)	melius	optimē
magnopere (<i>greatly</i>)	magis	maximē
male (<i>badly</i>)	peius	pessimē
multum (<i>much</i>)	plūs	plūrimum
parum (<i>little</i>)	minus	minimē
(prae, prō)	prius (<i>before</i>)	prīmum; prīmō
diū (<i>a long time</i>)	diūtius	diūtissimē

NUMERALS

Cardinals	Ordinals	Roman Numerals
1. ūnus, -a, -um	prīmus, -a, -um	I
2. duo, duae, duo	secundus, alter	II
3. trēs, tria	tertius	III
4. quattuor	quārtus	III; IV
5. quīnque	quīntus	V
6. sex	sextus	VI
7. septem	septimus	VII
8. octō	octāvus	VIII
9. novem	nōnus	VIII; IX
10. decem	decimus	X
11. ūndecim	ūndecimus	XI
12. duodecim	duodecimus	XII
13. tredecim	tertius decimus	XIII
14. quattuordecim	quārtus decimus	XIII; XIV
15. quīndecim	quīntus decimus	XV
16. sēdecim	sextus decimus	XVI
17. septendecim	septimus decimus	XVII
18. duodēvīgintī	duodēvīcēsīmus	XVIII
19. ūndēvīgintī	ūndēvīcēsīmus	XVIII; XIX
20. vīgintī	vīcēsīmus	XX
21. vīgintī ūnus, ūnus et vīgintī	vīcēsīmus prīmus	XXI
30. trīgintā	trīcēsīmus	XXX
40. quadrāgintā	quadrāgēsīmus	XXXX, XL
50. quīnquāgintā	quīnquāgēsīmus	L
60. sexāgintā	sexāgēsīmus	LX
70. septuāgintā	septuāgēsīmus	LXX
80. octōgintā	octōgēsīmus	LXXX
90. nōnāgintā	nōnāgēsīmus	LXXXX; XC
100. centum	centēsīmus	C
101. centum ūnus	centēsīmus prīmus	CI
200. ducentī, -ae, -a	duocentēsīmus	CC
300. trecentī	trecentēsīmus	CCC
400. quadringentī	quadringentēsīmus	CCCC
500. quīngentī	quīngentēsīmus	D
600. sescentī	sescentēsīmus	DC
700. septingentī	septingentēsīmus	DCC
800. octingentī	octingentēsīmus	DCCC
900. nōngentī	nōngentēsīmus	DCCCC
1000. mille	mīllēsīmus	M
2000. duo mīlia	bis mīllēsīmus	MM

Declension of Numerals

For the declension of **ūnus** see Ch. 9 or **sōlus** above.

For **duo**, **trēs**, and **mille** see Ch. 15.

The forms from **trecentī** through **nōngentī** are declined in the plural like **ducentī**, -ae, -a.

The ordinals are declined like **prīmus**, -a, -um.

The other forms are indeclinable.

CONJUGATIONS 1-4

Principal Parts

1st: laudō	laudāre	laudāvī	laudātum
2nd: moneō	monēre	monuī	monitum
3rd: agō	agere	ēgī	āctum
4th: audiō	audīre	audīvī	audītum
3rd (-iō): capiō	capere	cēpī	captum

Indicative Active

Present

laudō	moneō	agō	audiō	capiō
laudās	monēs	agis	audis	capis
laudat	monet	agit	audit	capit
laudāmus	monēmus	agimus	audīmus	capimus
laudātis	monētis	agitis	audītis	capitis
laudant	monent	agunt	audiunt	capiunt

Imperfect

laudābam	monēbam	agēbam	audiēbam	capiēbam
laudābās	monēbās	agēbās	audiēbās	capiēbās
laudābat	monēbat	agēbat	audiēbat	capiēbat
laudābāmus	monēbāmus	agēbāmus	audiēbāmus	capiēbāmus
laudābātis	monēbātis	agēbātis	audiēbātis	capiēbātis
laudābant	monēbant	agēbant	audiēbant	capiēbant

Future

laudābō	monēbō	agam	audiam	capiam
laudābis	monēbis	agēs	audiēs	capiēs
laudābit	monēbit	aget	audiet	capiet
laudābimus	monēbimus	agēmus	audiēmus	capiemus
laudābitis	monēbitis	agētis	audiētis	capietis
laudābunt	monēbunt	agent	audient	capient

Perfect

laudāvī	monuī	ēgī	audīvī	cēpī
laudāvistī	monuistī	ēgistī	audīvistī	cēpistī
laudāvit	monuit	ēgit	audīvit	cēpit
laudāvimus	monuimus	ēgimus	audīvimus	cēpimus
laudāvistis	monuistis	ēgistis	audīvistis	cēpistis
laudāvērunt	monuērunt	ēgērunt	audīvērunt	cēpērunt

Pluperfect

laudāveram	monueram	ēgeram	audīveram	cēperam
laudāverās	monuerās	ēgerās	audīverās	cēperās
laudāverat	monuerat	ēgerat	audīverat	cēperat
laudāverāmus	monuerāmus	ēgerāmus	audīverāmus	cēperāmus
laudāverātis	monuerātis	ēgerātis	audīverātis	cēperātis
laudāverant	monuerant	ēgerant	audīverant	cēperant

Future Perfect

laudāverō	monuerō	ēgerō	audīverō	cēperō
laudāveris	monueris	ēgeris	audīveris	cēperis
laudāverit	monuerit	ēgerit	audīverit	cēperit
laudāverimus	monuerimus	ēgerimus	audīverimus	cēperimus
laudāveritis	monueritis	ēgeritis	audīveritis	cēperitis
laudāverint	monuerint	ēgerint	audīverint	cēperint

Subjunctive Active

Present

laudem	moneam	agam	audiam	capiam
laudēs	moneās	agās	audiās	capiās
laudet	moneat	agat	audiat	capiat
laudēmus	moneāmus	agāmus	audiāmus	capiāmus
laudētis	moneātis	agātis	audiātis	capiātis
laudent	moneant	agant	audiant	capiant

Imperfect

laudārem	monērem	agerem	audīrem	caperem
laudārēs	monērēs	agerēs	audīrēs	caperēs
laudāret	monēret	ageret	audīret	caperet
laudārēmus	monērēmus	agerēmus	audīrēmus	caperēmus
laudārētis	monērētis	agerētis	audīrētis	caperētis
laudārent	monērent	agerent	audīrent	caperent

Perfect

laudāverim	monuerim	ēgerim	audīverim	cēperim
laudāverīs	monuerīs	ēgerīs	audīverīs	cēperīs
laudāverit	monuerit	ēgerit	audīverit	cēperit
laudāverīmus	monuerīmus	ēgerīmus	audīverīmus	cēperīmus
laudāverītis	monuerītis	ēgerītis	audīverītis	cēperītis
laudāverint	monuerint	ēgerint	audīverint	cēperint

Pluperfect

laudāvissem	monuisssem	ēgisssem	audīvissem	cēpisssem
laudāvissēs	monuissēs	ēgissēs	audīvissēs	cēpissēs
laudāvisset	monuisset	ēgisset	audīvisset	cēpisset
laudāvissēmus	monuissēmus	ēgissēmus	audīvissēmus	cēpissēmus
laudāvissētis	monuissētis	ēgissētis	audīvissētis	cēpissētis
laudāvissent	monuissent	ēgissent	audīvissent	cēpissent

Present Imperative Active

laudā	monē	age	audī	cape
laudāte	monēte	agite	audīte	capite

Indicative Passive

Present

laudor	moneor	agor	audior	capior
laudāris(-re)	monēris(-re)	ageris(-re)	audīris(-re)	caperis(-re)
laudātur	monētur	agitur	audītur	capitur
laudāmur	monēmur	agimur	audīmur	capimur
laudāminī	monēminī	agiminī	audīminī	capiminī
laudantur	monentur	aguntur	audiuntur	capiantur

Imperfect

laudābar	monēbar	agēbar	audiēbar	capiēbar
laudābāris(-re)	monēbāris(-re)	agēbāris(-re)	audiēbāris(-re)	capiēbāris(-re)
laudābātur	monēbātur	agēbātur	audiēbātur	capiēbātur
laudābāmur	monēbāmur	agēbāmur	audiēbāmur	capiēbāmur
laudābāminī	monēbāminī	agēbāminī	audiēbāminī	capiēbāminī
laudābantur	monēbantur	agēbantur	audiēbantur	capiēbantur

Future

laudābor	monēbor	agar	audiar	capiar
laudāberis(-re)	monēberis(-re)	agēris(-re)	audiēris(-re)	capiēris(-re)
laudābitur	monēbitur	agētur	audiētur	capiētur
laudābimur	monēbimur	agēmur	audiēmur	capiēmur
laudābiminī	monēbiminī	agēminī	audiēminī	capiēminī
laudābuntur	monēbuntur	agentur	audientur	capientur

Perfect

laudātus ¹² sum	monitus sum	actus sum	audītus sum	captus sum
laudātus es	monitus es	actus es	audītus es	captus es
laudātus est	monitus est	actus est	audītus est	captus est
laudātī sumus	monitī sumus	actī sumus	audītī sumus	captī sumus
laudātī estis	monitī estis	actī estis	audītī estis	captī estis
laudātī sunt	monitī sunt	actī sunt	audītī sunt	captī sunt

Pluperfect

laudātus eram	monitus eram	actus eram	audītus eram	captus eram
laudātus erās	monitus erās	actus erās	audītus erās	captus erās
laudātus erat	monitus erat	actus erat	audītus erat	captus erat
laudātī erāmus	monitī erāmus	actī erāmus	audītī erāmus	captī erāmus
laudātī erātis	monitī erātis	actī erātis	audītī erātis	captī erātis
laudātī erant	monitī erant	actī erant	audītī erant	captī erant

Future Perfect

laudātus erō	monitus erō	actus erō	audītus erō	captus erō
laudātus eris	monitus eris	actus eris	audītus eris	captus eris
laudātus erit	monitus erit	actus erit	audītus erit	captus erit
laudātī erimus	monitī erimus	actī erimus	audītī erimus	captī erimus
laudātī eritis	monitī eritis	actī eritis	audītī eritis	captī eritis
laudātī erunt	monitī erunt	actī erunt	audītī erunt	captī erunt

Subjunctive Passive

Present

lauder	monear	agar	audiar	capiar
laudēris(-re)	moneāris(-re)	agāris(-re)	audiāris(-re)	capiāris(-re)
laudētur	moneātur	agātur	audiātur	capiātur
laudēmur	moneāmur	agāmur	audiāmur	capiāmur
laudēminī	moneāminī	agāminī	audiāminī	capiāminī
laudentur	moneantur	agantur	audiantur	capiantur

Imperfect

laudārer	monērer	agerer	audīrer	caperer
laudārēris(-re)	monērēris(-re)	agerēris(-re)	audīrēris(-re)	caperēris(-re)
laudārētur	monērētur	agerētur	audīrētur	caperētur
laudārēmur	monērēmur	agerēmur	audīrēmur	caperēmur
laudārēminī	monērēminī	agerēminī	audīrēminī	caperēminī
laudārentur	monērentur	agerentur	audīrentur	caperentur

¹² The participles **laudātus** (-a, -um), **monitus** (-a, -um), etc., are used as predicate adjectives, and so their endings vary to agree with the subject.

Perfect

laudātus sim	monitus sim	actus sim	audītus sim	captus sim
laudātus sīs	monitus sīs	actus sīs	audītus sīs	captus sīs
laudātus sit	monitus sit	actus sit	audītus sit	captus sit
laudātī sīmus	monitī sīmus	actī sīmus	audītī sīmus	captī sīmus
laudātī sītis	monitī sītis	actī sītis	audītī sītis	captī sītis
laudātī sint	monitī sint	actī sint	audītī sint	captī sint

Pluperfect

laudātus essem	monitus essem	actus essem	audītus essem	captus essem
laudātus essēs	monitus essēs	actus essēs	audītus essēs	captus essēs
laudātus esset	monitus esset	actus esset	audītus esset	captus esset
laudātī essēmus	monitī essēmus	actī essēmus	audītī essēmus	captī essēmus
laudātī essētis	monitī essētis	actī essētis	audītī essētis	captī essētis
laudātī essent	monitī essent	actī essent	audītī essent	captī essent

Present Imperative Passive

In classical Latin, passive form imperatives are found chiefly in deponent verbs (for forms, see Ch. 34).

Participles

Active

<i>Pres.</i> laudāns	monēns	agēns	audiēns	capiēns
<i>Fut.</i> laudātūrus	monitūrus	actūrus	audītūrus	captūrus

Passive

<i>Perf.</i> laudātus	monitus	actus	audītus	captus
<i>Fut.</i> laudandus	monendus	agendus	audiendus	capendus

Infinitives

Active

<i>Pres.</i> laudāre	monēre	agere	audīre	capere
<i>Perf.</i> laudāvisse	monuisse	ēgisse	audīvisse	cēpisse
<i>Fut.</i> laudātūrus esse	monitūrus esse	actūrus esse	audītūrus esse	captūrus esse

Passive

<i>Pres.</i> laudārī	monērī	agī	audīrī	capī
<i>Perf.</i> laudātus esse	monitus esse	actus esse	audītus esse	captus esse
<i>Fut.</i> laudātum īrī	monitum īrī	actum īrī	audītum īrī	captum īrī

DEPONENT VERBS

Principal Parts

<i>1st Conj.:</i>	hortor	hortārī	hortātus sum (<i>urge</i>)
<i>2nd Conj.:</i>	fateor	fatērī	fassus sum (<i>confess</i>)
<i>3rd Conj.:</i>	sequor	sequī	secūtus sum (<i>follow</i>)
<i>4th Conj.:</i>	mōlior	mōlīrī	mōlītus sum (<i>work at</i>)
<i>3rd (-iō):</i>	patior	patī	passus sum (<i>suffer</i>)

Indicative				
Present				
hortor	fateor	sequor	mōlior	patior
hortāris(-re)	fatēris(-re)	sequeris(-re)	mōliris(-re)	pateris(-re)
hortātur	fatētur	sequitur	mōlītur	patitur
hortāmur	fatēmur	sequimur	mōlīmur	patimur
hortāminī	fatēminī	sequiminī	mōlīminī	patiminī
hortantur	fatentur	sequuntur	mōliuntur	patiuntur
Imperfect				
hortābar	fatēbar	sequēbar	mōliēbar	patiēbar
hortābāris(-re)	fatēbāris(-re)	sequēbāris(-re)	mōliēbāris(-re)	patiēbāris(-re)
hortābātur	fatēbātur	sequēbātur	mōliēbātur	patiēbātur
hortābāmur	fatēbāmur	sequēbāmur	mōliēbāmur	patiēbāmur
hortābāminī	fatēbāminī	sequēbāminī	mōliēbāminī	patiēbāminī
hortābantur	fatēbantur	sequēbantur	mōliēbantur	patiēbantur
Future				
hortābor	fatēbor	sequar	mōliar	patiar
hortāberis(-re)	fatēberis(-re)	sequeris(-re)	mōliēris(-re)	patiēris(-re)
hortābitur	fatēbitur	sequetur	mōliētur	patiētur
hortābimur	fatēbimur	sequēmur	mōliēmur	patiēmur
hortābiminī	fatēbiminī	sequēminī	mōliēminī	patiēminī
hortābuntur	fatēbuntur	sequentur	mōlientur	patientur
Perfect				
hortātus sum	fassus sum	secūtus sum	mōlītus sum	passus sum
hortātus es	fassus es	secūtus es	mōlītus es	passus es
hortātus est	fassus est	secūtus est	mōlītus est	passus est
hortātī sumus	fassī sumus	secūtī sumus	mōlītī sumus	passī sumus
hortātī estis	fassī estis	secūtī estis	mōlītī estis	passī estis
hortātī sunt	fassī sunt	secūtī sunt	mōlītī sunt	passī sunt
Pluperfect				
hortātus eram	fassus eram	secūtus eram	mōlītus eram	passus eram
hortātus erās	fassus erās	secūtus erās	mōlītus erās	passus erās
hortātus erat	fassus erat	secūtus erat	mōlītus erat	passus erat
hortātī erāmus	fassī erāmus	secūtī erāmus	mōlītī erāmus	passī erāmus
hortātī erātis	fassī erātis	secūtī erātis	mōlītī erātis	passī erātis
hortātī erant	fassī erant	secūtī erant	mōlītī erant	passī erant
Future Perfect				
hortātus erō	fassus erō	secūtus erō	mōlītus erō	passus erō
hortātus eris	fassus eris	secūtus eris	mōlītus eris	passus eris
hortātus erit	fassus erit	secūtus erit	mōlītus erit	passus erit
hortātī erimus	fassī erimus	secūtī erimus	mōlītī erimus	passī erimus
hortātī eritis	fassī eritis	secūtī eritis	mōlītī eritis	passī eritis
hortātī erunt	fassī erunt	secūtī erunt	mōlītī erunt	passī erunt
Subjunctive				
Present				
horter	fatear	sequar	mōliar	patiar
hortēris(-re)	fateāris(-re)	sequāris(-re)	mōliāris(-re)	patiāris(-re)
hortētur	fateātur	sequātur	mōliātur	patiātur
hortēmur	fateāmur	sequāmur	mōliāmur	patiāmur
hortēminī	fateāminī	sequāminī	mōliāminī	patiāminī
hortentur	fateantur	sequantur	mōliantur	patiantur

Imperfect				
hortārer	fatērer	sequerer	mōlīrer	paterer
hortārēris(-re)	fatērēris(-re)	sequerēris(-re)	mōlīrēris(-re)	paterēris(-re)
hortārētur	fatērētur	sequerētur	mōlīrētur	paterētur
hortārēmur	fatērēmur	sequerēmur	mōlīrēmur	paterēmur
hortārēminī	fatērēminī	sequerēminī	mōlīrēminī	paterēminī
hortārentur	fatērentur	sequerentur	mōlīrentur	paterentur
Perfect				
hortātus sim	fassus sim	secūtus sim	mōlītus sim	passus sim
hortātus sis	fassus sis	secūtus sis	mōlītus sis	passus sis
hortātus sit	fassus sit	secūtus sit	mōlītus sit	passus sit
hortātī sīmus	fassī sīmus	secūtī sīmus	mōlītī sīmus	passī sīmus
hortātī sītis	fassī sītis	secūtī sītis	mōlītī sītis	passī sītis
hortātī sint	fassī sint	secūtī sint	mōlītī sint	passī sint
Pluperfect				
hortātus essem	fassus essem	secūtus essem	mōlītus essem	passus essem
hortātus essēs	fassus essēs	secūtus essēs	mōlītus essēs	passus essēs
hortātus esset	fassus esset	secūtus esset	mōlītus esset	passus esset
hortātī essēmus	fassī essēmus	secūtī essēmus	mōlītī essēmus	passī essēmus
hortātī essētis	fassī essētis	secūtī essētis	mōlītī essētis	passī essētis
hortātī essent	fassī essent	secūtī essent	mōlītī essent	passī essent
Present Imperative				
hortāre	fatēre	sequere	mōlire	patere
hortāminī	fatēminī	sequiminī	mōlīminī	patiminī
Participles				
<i>Pres.</i> hortāns	fatēns	sequēns	mōliēns	patiēns
<i>Perf.</i> hortātus	fassus	secūtus	mōlītus	passus
<i>Fut.</i> hortātūrus	fassūrus	secūtūrus	mōlītūrus	passūrus
<i>Ger.</i> hortandus	fatendus	sequendus	mōliendus	patiendus
Infinitives				
<i>Pres.</i> hortārī	fatērī	sequī	mōlīrī	patī
<i>Perf.</i> hortātus esse	fassus esse	secūtus esse	mōlītus esse	passus esse
<i>Fut.</i> hortātūrus esse	fassūrus esse	secūtūrus esse	mōlītūrus esse	passūrus esse

IRREGULAR VERBS

Principal Parts				
sum	esse	fuī	futūrum	(be)
possum	posse	potuī		(be able, can)
volō	velle	voluī		(wish, be willing)
nōlō	nōlle	nōluī		(not to wish, be unwilling)
mālō	mālle	māluī		(prefer)
eō	īre	īī	itum	(go)

Indicative¹³

Present					
sum	possum	volō	nōlō	mālō	eō
es	potes	vīs	nōn vīs	māvīs	īs
est	potest	vult	nōn vult	māvult	it
sumus	possumus	volumus	nōlumus	mālumus	īmus
estis	potestis	vultis	nōn vultis	māvultis	ītis
sunt	possunt	volunt	nōlunt	mālunt	eunt
Imperfect					
eram	poteram	volēbam	nōlēbam	mālēbam	ībam
erās	poterās	volēbās	nōlēbās	mālēbās	ībās
erat	poterat	volēbat	nōlēbat	mālēbat	ībat
erāmus	poterāmus	volēbāmus	nōlēbāmus	mālēbāmus	ībāmus
erātis	poterātis	volēbātis	nōlēbātis	mālēbātis	ībātis
erant	poterant	volēbant	nōlēbant	mālēbant	ībant
Future					
erō	poterō	volam	nōlam	mālam	ībō
eris	poteris	volēs	nōlēs	mālēs	ībīs
erit	poterit	volet	nōlet	mālet	ībit
erimus	poterimus	volēmus	nōlēmus	mālēmus	ībimus
eritis	poteritis	volētis	nōlētis	mālētis	ībītis
erunt	poterunt	volent	nōlent	mālent	ībunt
Perfect					
fuī	potuī	voluī	nōluī	māluī	īī
fuistī	potuistī	voluistī	nōluistī	māluistī	īstī
fuit	potuit	voluit	nōluit	māluit	īit
fuimus	potuimus	voluimus	nōluimus	māluimus	īimus
fuistis	potuistis	voluistis	nōluistis	māluistis	īstis
fuērunt	potuērunt	voluērunt	nōluērunt	māluērunt	īērunt
Pluperfect					
fueram	potueram	volueram	nōlueram	mālueram	ieram
fuerās	potuerās	voluerās	nōluerās	māluerās	ierās
etc.	etc.	etc.	etc.	etc.	etc.
Future Perfect					
fuerō	potuerō	voluerō	nōluerō	māluerō	ierō
fueris	potueris	volueris	nōlueris	mālueris	ieris
etc.	etc.	etc.	etc.	etc.	etc.

Subjunctive

Present					
sim	possim	velim	nōlim	mālim	eam
sīs	possīs	velīs	nōlīs	mālīs	eās
sit	possit	velit	nōlit	mālit	eat
sīmus	possīmus	velīmus	nōlīmus	mālīmus	eāmus
sītis	possītis	velītis	nōlītis	mālītis	eātis
sint	possint	velint	nōlint	mālint	eant

¹³ Note that the verbs in this list have no passive voice (except for the idiomatic impersonal passive of *eō*, which is not used in this book).

Imperfect

essem	possem	vellem	nōllem	māllem	īrem
essēs	possēs	vellēs	nōllēs	mālles	īrēs
esset	posset	vellet	nōllet	māllet	īret
essēmus	possēmus	vellēmus	nōllēmus	māllemus	īrēmus
essētis	possētis	vellētis	nōllētis	mālletis	īrētis
essent	possent	vellent	nōllent	māllement	īrent

Perfect

fuerim	potuerim	voluerim	nōluerim	māluerim	ierim
fuerīs	potuerīs	voluerīs	nōluerīs	māluerīs	ierīs
fuerit	potuerit	voluerit	nōluerit	māluerit	ierit
fuerīmus	potuerīmus	voluerīmus	nōluerīmus	māluerīmus	ierīmus
fuerītis	potuerītis	voluerītis	nōluerītis	māluerītis	ierītis
fuerint	potuerint	voluerint	nōluerint	māluerint	ierint

Pluperfect

fuissem	potuissem	voluissem	nōluissem	māluissem	īsem
fuiessēs	potuiessēs	voluiessēs	nōluiessēs	māluiessēs	īssēs
fuisset	potuisset	voluisset	nōluisset	māluisset	īssset
fuissemus	potuissemus	voluissemus	nōluissemus	māluissemus	īssēmus
fuissetis	potuissetis	voluissetis	nōluissetis	māluissetis	īssētis
fuisissent	potuissent	voluissent	nōluissent	māluisissent	īssent

Present Imperative

es	_____	_____	nōlī	_____	ī
este	_____	_____	nōlīte	_____	īte

Participles

Pres. _____	potēns	volēns	nōlēns	_____	īēns (<i>gen. euntis</i>)
Perf. _____	_____	_____	_____	_____	itum
Fut. _____	futūrus	_____	_____	_____	itūrus
Ger. _____	_____	_____	_____	_____	eundus

Infinitives

Pr. _____	esse	posse	velle	nōlle	mālle	īre
Pf. _____	fuisse	potuisse	voluisse	nōluisse	māluisse	īsse
Fu. _____	futūrus esse or fore	_____	_____	_____	_____	itūrus esse

IRREGULAR: *ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum, to bear, carry*

Indicative

Present Act.	Pass.	Imperfect Act.	Pass.	Future Act.	Pass.
ferō	feror	ferēbam	ferēbar	feram	ferar
fers	ferris(-re)	ferēbās	ferēbāris(-re)	ferēs	ferēris(-re)
fert	fertur	ferēbat	ferēbātur	feret	ferētur
ferimus	ferimur	ferēbāmus	ferēbāmur	ferēmus	ferēmur
fertis	feriminī	ferēbātis	ferēbāminī	ferētis	ferēminī
ferunt	feruntur	ferēbant	ferēbantur	ferent	ferentur

Perfect Act.	Pass.	Pluperfect Act.	Pass.	Future Perfect Act.	Pass.
tulī tulistī tulit etc.	lātus sum lātus es lātus est etc.	tuleram tulerās tulerat etc.	lātus eram lātus erās lātus erat etc.	tulerō tuleris tulerit etc.	lātus erō lātus eris lātus erit etc.
Subjunctive					
Present Act.	Pass.	Imperfect Act.	Pass.	Perfect Act.	Pass.
feram ferās ferat ferāmus ferātis ferant	ferar ferāris(-re) ferātur ferāmur ferāmini ferantur	ferrem ferrēs ferret ferrēmus ferrētis ferrent	ferrer ferrēris(-re) ferrētur ferrēmur ferrēmini ferrentur	tulerim tuleris tulerit etc.	lātus sim lātus sis lātus sit etc.
				Pluperfect tulissem tulissēs tulisset etc.	lātus essem lātus essēs lātus esset etc.
Pres. Imper. Act.	Pass.	Participles Act.	Pass.	Infinitives Act.	Pass.
fer ferte	———— ————	Pres. ferēns Perf. ————— Fut. lātūrus	———— lātus ferendus	ferre tulisse lātūrus esse	ferri lātus esse lātum iri

IRREGULAR: fīō, fieri, factus sum, to happen, become; be made, be done

Indicative Pres.	Impf.	Fut.	Perf.	Pluperf.	Fut. Perf.
fīō fīs fīt fīmus fītis fīunt	fīebam fīebās fīebat fīebāmus fīebātis fīebant	fīam fīēs fīet fīēmus fīētis fīent	factus sum factus es factus est facti sumus facti estis facti sunt	factus eram factus erās factus erat facti erāmus facti erātis facti erant	factus erō factus eris factus erit facti erimus facti eritis facti erunt
Subjunctive Pres.	Impf.	Perf.	Pluperf.		
fīam fīās fīat fīāmus fīātis fīant	fierem fierēs fieret fierēmus fierētis fierent	factus sim factus sis factus sit facti simus facti sitis facti sint	factus essem factus essēs factus esset facti essemus facti essētis facti essent		
Part. Pres. ———	Inf. fieri				
Perf. factus	factus esse				
Fut. faciendus	factum iri				
Imperative:	fī, fīte				

English-Latin Vocabulary

An Arabic (1) in parentheses after a verb shows that this is a regular verb of the first conjugation with a sequence of principal parts ending in **-āre, -āvī, -ātum**. For prefixes and suffixes see the lists in the Appendix. For more complete definitions of the Latin words, see the Latin-English Vocabulary.

A

abandon, relinquō, -ere, -liquī, -lictum
able (be), possum, posse, potuī
about (concerning), dē + *abl.*
absolute ruler, tyrannus, -ī, *m.*
abundance, cōpia, -ae, *f.*
accomplish, faciō, -ere, fēcī, factum; **be accomplished**, fīo, fierī, factus sum
across, trāns + *acc.*
advice, cōsiliū, -iī, *n.*
advise, moneō, -ēre, -uī, -itum
affect, adficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum
afraid (be), metuō, -ere, -uī
after, post + *acc.*
afterwards, postea
after all, postrēmum
again, iterum
against, contrā + *acc.*
age, aetās, -tātis, *f.*
alas, heu, vae
all, omnis, -e
alone, sōlus, -a, -um

also, quoque
although, cum + *subj.*
always, semper
among, inter + *acc.*
ancestors, maiōrēs, maiōrum, *m. pl.*
ancient, antiquus, -a, -um
and, et, -que, ac, atque
anger, ira, -ae, *f.*
angry, irātus, -a, -um
animal, animal, -mālis, *n.*
announce, nūntiō (1)
another, alius, -a, -ud
answer, respondeō, -ēre, -spondī, -spōnsum
any, ullus, -a, -um
any (anyone, anything, after sī, nisi, nē, num), quis, quid
argument, argūmentum, -ī, *n.*
army, exercitus, -ūs, *m.*
arms, arma, -ōrum, *n. pl.*
arrest, comprehendō, -ere, -ī, -hēnsum
arrogant, superbus, -a, -um
art, ars, artis, *f.*