

Hemp Irrigation



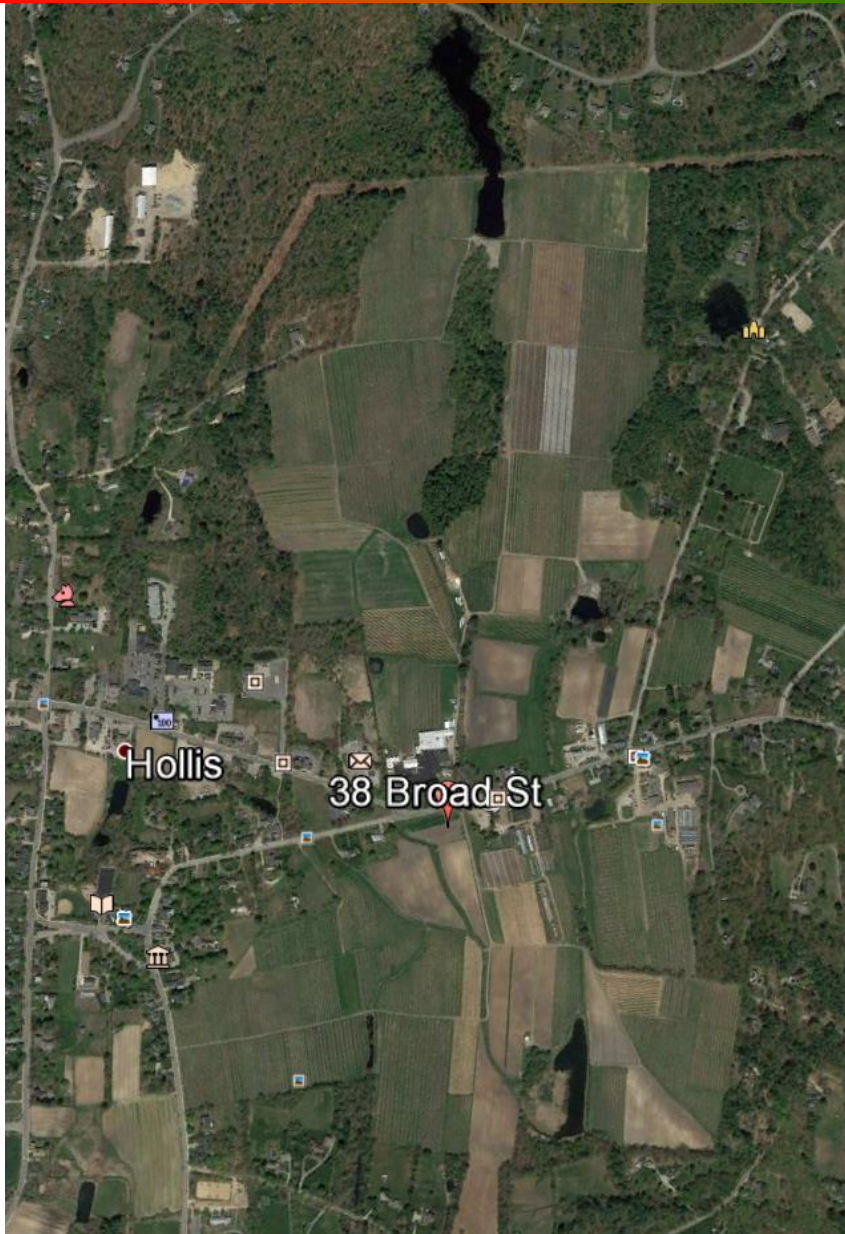
Julian Post

By Zoe Stapp
Brookdale Fruit Farm Inc.

Brookdale History

- Brookdale Fruit Farm established in 1847
- Currently Operated by the 5th 6th and 7th generations of the Hardy family
- Farming hundreds of acres
 - Certified Organic 10+ Acres
- 4 major business units
 - Wholesale, Retail, Pick Your Own, Supplies







- Water Requirements
- System Components
- Uniformity
- Install
- System Operation
- Fertigation
- Soil Moisture



System Design

Brookdale Fruit Farm Irrigation and Row Crop Supplies						Date	12/27/2016
38 Broad St PO Box 389 Hollis NH 03049 603 465 2240							
Customer Irrigation Sales Slip						Prepared by	
Name						Trevor Hardy	
Address						603 860 1657	
Contact							
	Quantity	Units	Description	Unit Price	Total		
1					\$0.00		
2	3400	feet	2 inch poly pipe 100 psi	\$0.97	\$3,298.00		
3	filter	1	assembly 2 inch single disc filter built to backflush on cam locks	\$490.00	\$490.00		
4	injector	1	assembly 2 x 3/4 fertilizer injector	\$305.00	\$305.00		
5	fittings	30	feet 2 inch red layflat hose connect filter and injector well	\$1.25	\$37.50		
6		4	each 2 inch cam lock c	\$7.50	\$30.00		
7		5	each 2 inch cam lock e	\$4.50	\$22.50		
8		60	each 2 inch super clamps 56-59	\$5.00	\$300.00		
9		12	each dravity drain assembly	\$38.00	\$456.00		
10		15	each 2 inch insert caps	\$2.25	\$33.75		
11		20	each 2 inch couplers	\$1.55	\$31.00		
12		10	each 2 inch eblows	\$1.85	\$18.50		
13		5	each 2 inch barbed tee	\$4.00	\$20.00		
14					\$0.00		
15	39	coils	24 inch o.53 spacing orchard tubing	\$155.00	\$6,045.00		
16	200	each	xpando starter with grommet	\$1.60	\$320.00		
17	200	each	figure 8 end cap	\$0.20	\$40.00		
18	100	each	ram coupler	\$0.35	\$35.00		
19					\$0.00		
20	3	assembly	2 way pvc valve tower with pressure gauge and air vent	\$175.00	\$525.00		
21	1	assembly	3 way pvc valve tower with pressure gauge and air vent	\$225.00	\$225.00		
22	1	assembly	2 way flow diverter with zone b threaded	\$110.00	\$110.00		
23					\$0.00		
24					\$0.00		
25					\$0.00		
26					\$0.00		
27					\$0.00		
28					\$0.00		
29					\$0.00		
30					\$0.00		
31					\$0.00		
32					\$0.00		
33					\$0.00		
34					\$0.00		
35					\$0.00		
36					\$0.00		
Notes:						Total	\$12,342.25



			FIELD	# rows	LENGTH	ROW FT	spacing	flow	gpm
●	3 way valve tower	crop	A	6	420	2520	2	0.53	11.1
●	2 way valve tower	apples	B	11	210	2310	2	0.53	10.2
		apples	C1	8	500	4000	2	0.53	17.7
		apples	C2	10	300	3000	2	0.53	13.3
		apples	D1	10	450	4500	2	0.53	19.9
		apples	D2	10	360	3600	2	0.53	15.9
		xmas	E	42	100	4200	2	0.53	18.6
		xmas	F	40	150	6000	2	0.53	26.5
		apples	G	7	250	1700	2	0.53	7.5
		xmas	H	42	160	6720	2	0.53	29.7
					186 totals	38550			

Why Drip

- Delivers water directly to plant
 - Consistent amounts throughout field
 - Not weather dependent
- Incorporate fertilizers and chemicals into system
- 1 time set up per year
- Start it and leave it operating design
- Delivers water directly and uniformly to the plant
- Reduces evapotranspiration
- Conserves water, helps with limited sources
- Requires less pump capacity and fuel to operate
Saves \$\$\$\$\$\$

Drip Tape

- Flat low pressure tube
- Various spaced emitters
- Various flow rates
- Install stripes/emitters up



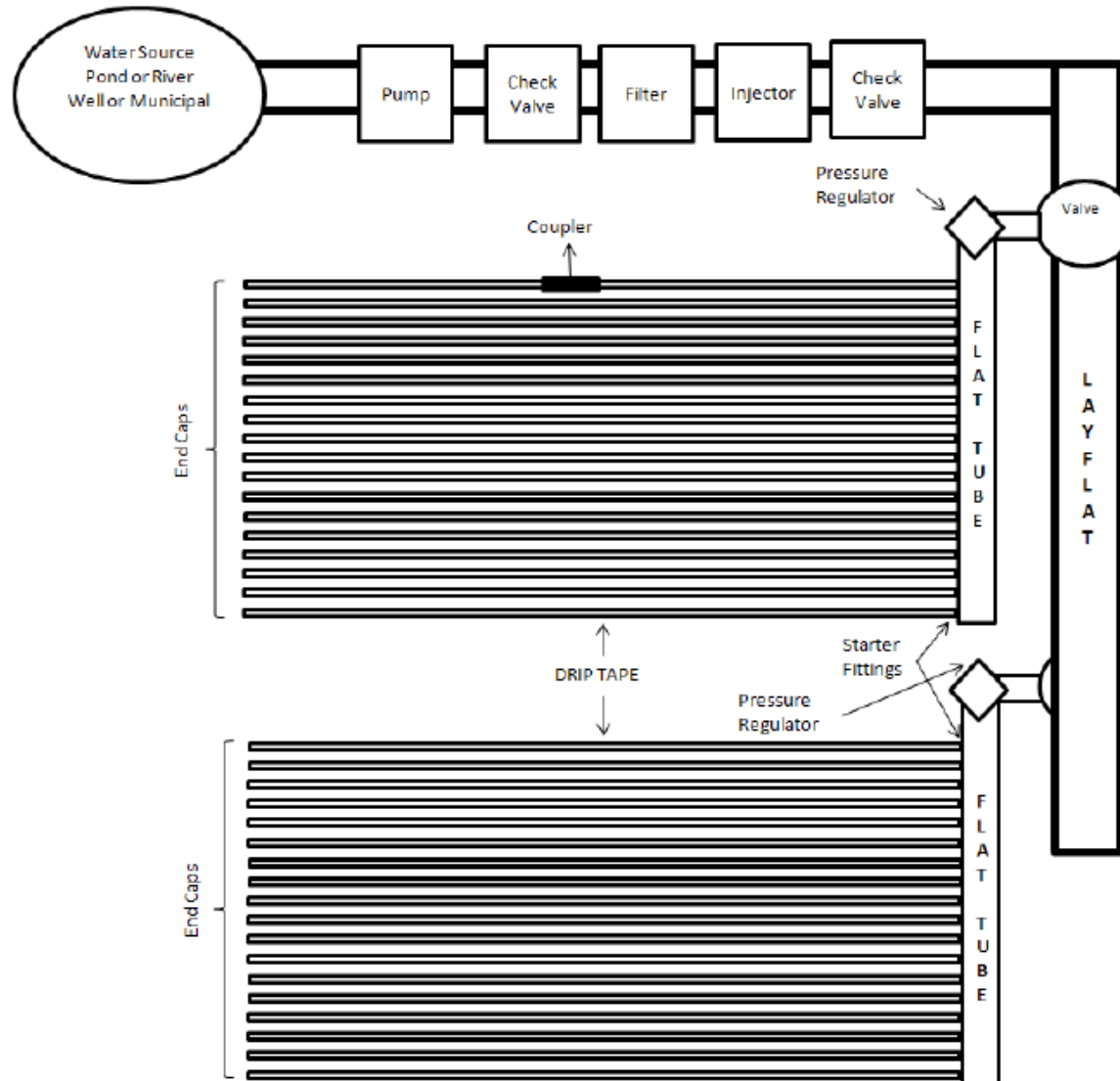
Drip Tape

- Most common 5/8"
- 12" emitters
- High Flow: 0.45 Q/100
- Low Flow: 0.22 Q/100
- Filtration: 150 micron
- 12-15 PSI

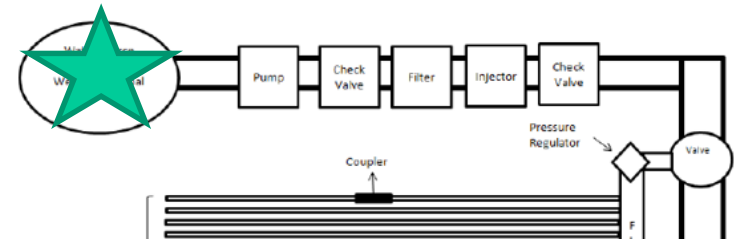


Q/100=Gallons per minute per 100 feet

Basic Layout



Water Requirements



- 1 acre inch of rain per week
- 27,154 gallons per acre per week
- Approx. 545,000 gallons per acre 20 week growing cycle

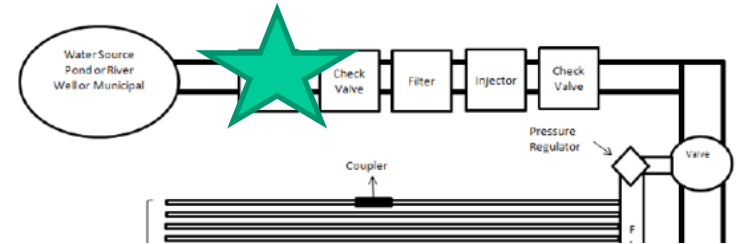
Tape	Row Ft	GPM	4 Hour Gallons	Cycles per Week
0.45	7210	32	7787	3.49
0.22	7210	16	3807	7

Water Sources

- Well/Town Water– 20 GPM/Acre
- Surface Water (most common north east)
 - River
 - Pond
- 100' x 100' x 8' deep
 - 600,000 gallons

Pumps

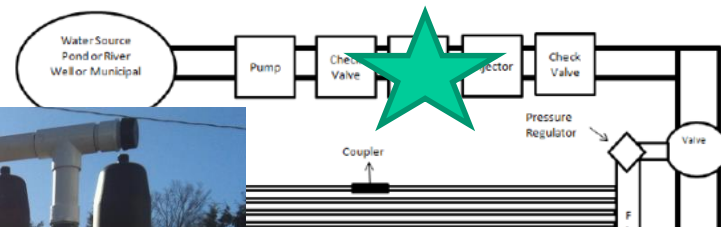
- Electric
 - Allows for easy automation
 - Requires an electrician to install
- Gas
 - High pressure pump ****NOT a trash pump****
 - Easy to use
 - Set it and forget it
- Diesel
- P.T.O



Pump Placement

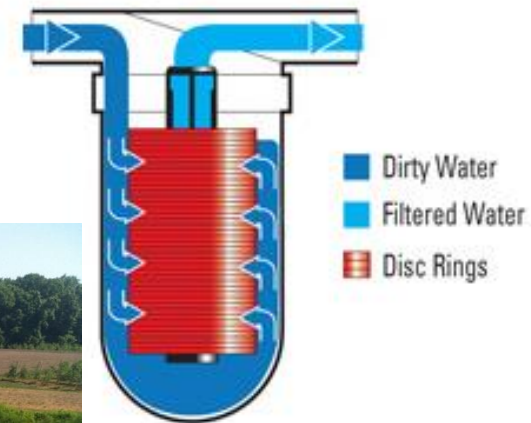


Filter assemblies



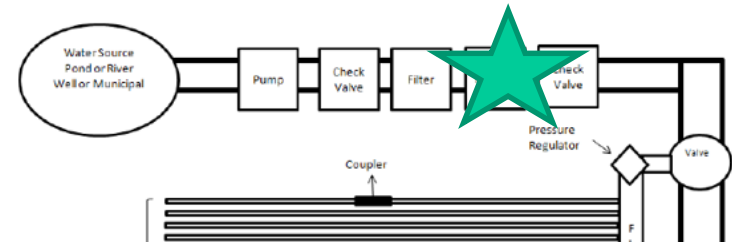
Filters

- Filter to 150 microns
- Filters run in parallel reduce pressure loss
- Increase filter capacity
- Allow for back-flushing



Fertilizer Injectors

- Mazzei injector
 - Venturi action
 - Regulated by flow of water
- Mix Rite or Dosatron
 - Pump Style
 - Varying flow rates, Constant feed, precise measure
- Only use WATER SOLUBLE FERTILIZER



Fertilizer Injection



Injector Size	Flow GPM
1/2 inch	2 to 9
3/4 inch	9 to 50
1 inch	16 to 80
1.5 inch	34 to 150

Mazzei Injectors work off of FLOW RATE
NEED CORRECT FLOW TO MAKE INJECTOR WORK

Flow Rate Calculations

Drip Tape used: 508-12-45

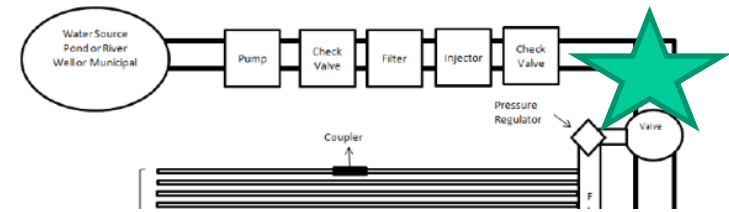
$(\text{Total row feet} / 100) \times 0.45$

1 acre 12" spacing drip tape on 4 foot plastic 7210 feet of tape

$(7210 / 100) = 72.1 \times 0.45 = \mathbf{32.45 \text{ GPM}}$

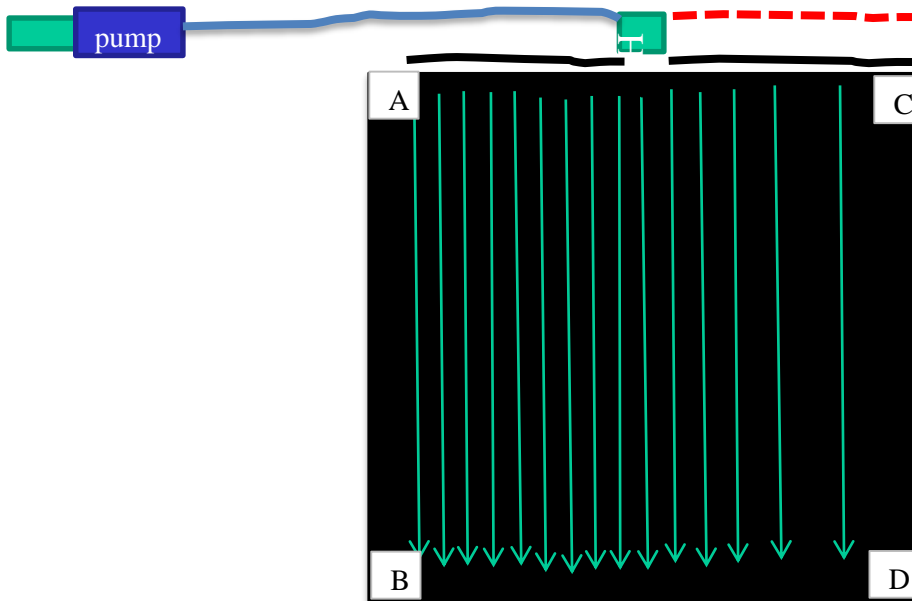
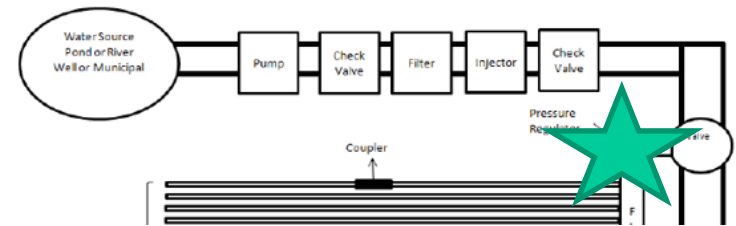
Lay flat Hose

- High pressure supply line
- Can drive over
- Heavy Duty- 125 PSI
- Blue Lay flat- 80 PSI

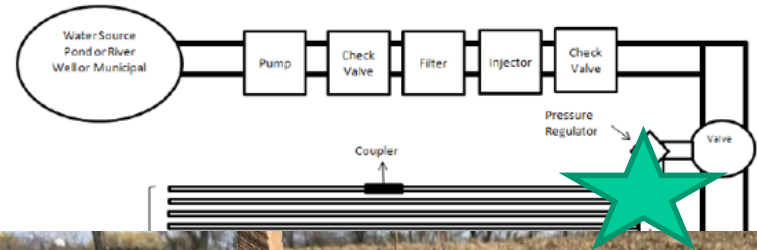


Pressure Regulators

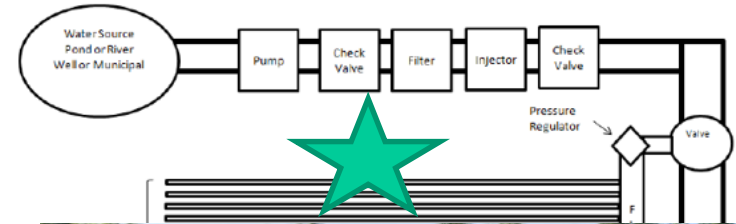
- High pressure inlet
- Low pressure outlet
- Many different settings
 - 12, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35



Header Hose



Drip Tape



- Flat low pressure tube
- Various spaced emitters
 - 12" most common
- Various flow rates
 - 0.22 low flow
 - 0.45 high flow
- Install stripe/emitters up



Drip Tape (Annual Systems)

508 (Size & Mil) 12 (Spacing) 450 (Flow Rate)

508 – 12 – 450

Flow Rates 450 means 0.45 Gallons of water
per minute emitted per 100 row feet

Spacing Flow Rate gpm per 100 ft

12 High	0.45	50812450	524 ft
12 Low	0.22	50812220	835 ft
8 High	0.50	50808500	487 ft
8 Low	0.34	50808340	645 ft
6 High	0.67	50806670	412 ft
6 low	0.50	50806500	487 ft
4	0.67	50804670	412 ft

Flow Control Tape

- Pressure moderating
- Longer rows
- Uniform yields
- Hilly terrain
- Ideal for heavy feeders



Flow Control Drip Tape



- Conserve water
- Apply evenly
- Hilly land
- Low cost big improvement



ADVANTAGE

1

MORE UNIFORM OUTPUT FOR ANY TERRAIN

STANDARD TAPE

Standard tapes stress plants and reduce yield and efficiency by over- or under-watering as pressure changes throughout the run.

RESULT: Wasted water and fertilizer, stressed plants and reduced yields.

AQUA-TRAXX® FC

Toro Aqua-Traxx FC gives you uniform output regardless of elevation changes. So now you can adjust the amount of water you give your plants on hilly terrain, and they'll all receive the same amount through our uniform delivery system.

RESULT: More uniform plants and higher yields even in hilly terrain that might otherwise be impractical to farm.



Pressure Moderating

5/8" DIAMETER

Length of Run (ft) @ 10 psi for 90% EU

Q-100	Slopes				
	-2%	-1%	0%	+1%	+2%
0.09	240	456	1441	1874	318
0.11	259	481	1298	1719	368
0.13	237	442	1148	1523	337
0.14	256	462	1074	1424	1249
0.17	255	454	999	1324	1216
0.22	249	424	835	1095	1074
0.25	246	411	762	987	996
0.28	243	397	699	910	924
0.29	243	392	687	885	907
0.30	243	387	674	874	896
0.34	240	381	645	824	849
0.38	236	362	586	737	774
0.42	231	347	544	683	772
0.44	231	343	537	674	712
0.45	230	341	524	650	695
0.50	224	324	487	608	649
0.56	218	311	449	555	597
0.66	212	291	410	499	537
0.67	212	293	412	505	544
0.84	196	261	349	418	449
0.88	193	256	341	406	437
0.90	193	255	337	399	431
1.00	187	240	312	372	399
1.12	180	228	291	341	368
1.33	169	211	262	305	330
1.34	168	209	259	299	324
1.68	155	186	224	256	277
2.65	128	145	168	187	202

5/8" DIAMETER

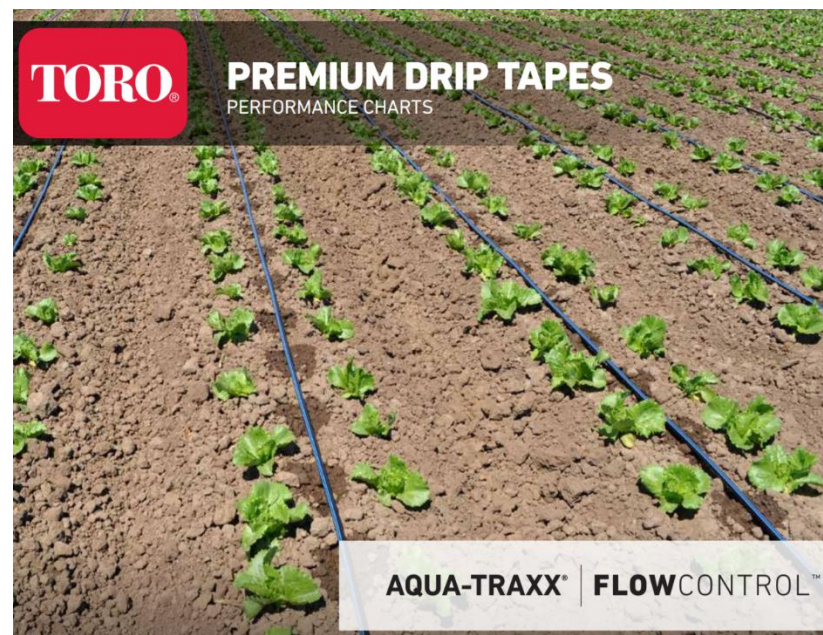
Length of Run (ft) @ 10 psi for 90% EU

Q-100	Slopes				
	-2%	-1%	0%	+1%	+2%
0.11	386	691	1568	2072	1970
0.17	374	629	1191	1547	1572
0.22	367	586	1008	1290	1338
0.25	360	555	921	1166	1222
0.30	349	524	820	1024	1085
0.34	343	504	762	949	1012
0.45	322	448	633	770	824
0.50	312	424	591	712	769
0.67	290	374	493	583	629
0.90	261	324	406	472	506

12 inch 0.22 gpm

Standard tape 835 feet

Flow Control 1008 feet



UNIFORMITY

GOOD UNIFORMITY



POOR UNIFORMITY - Dripline Length-of-Run Too Long



POOR UNIFORMITY - Severe slopes/undulations

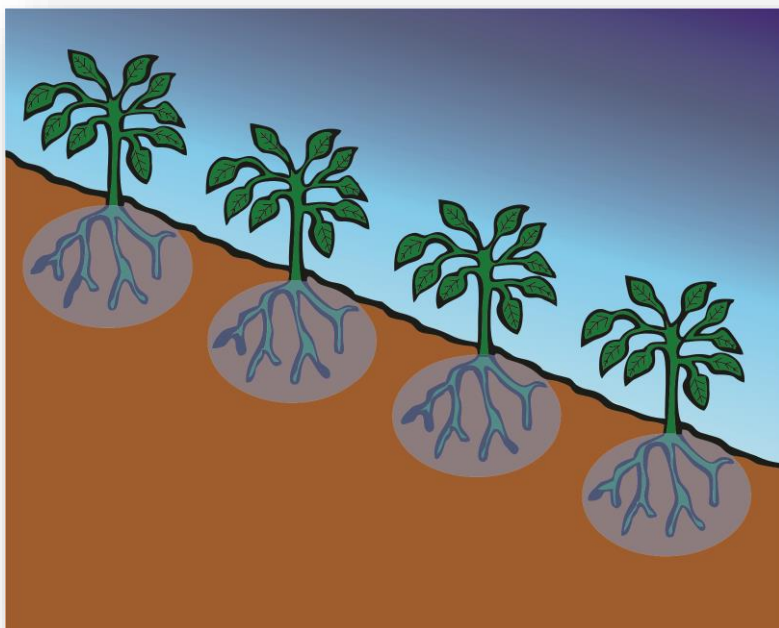


Classic Tape vs. Flow Control

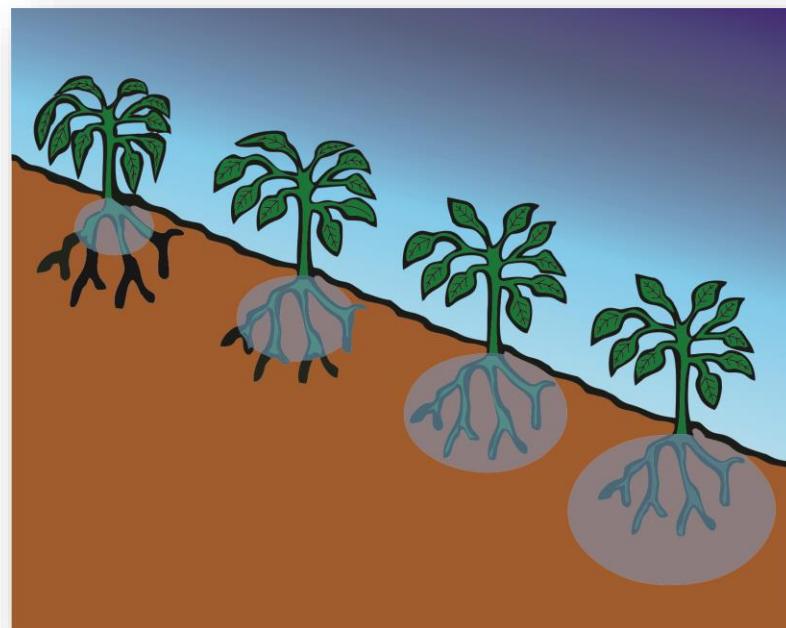
- More water at lower elevations
- Less water at higher elevations
- Wastes water, fertilizer
- Runoff, deep percolation
- Less yield, quality
- Crop stress



Tape Selection



*Compensating Emitters
(FC)*

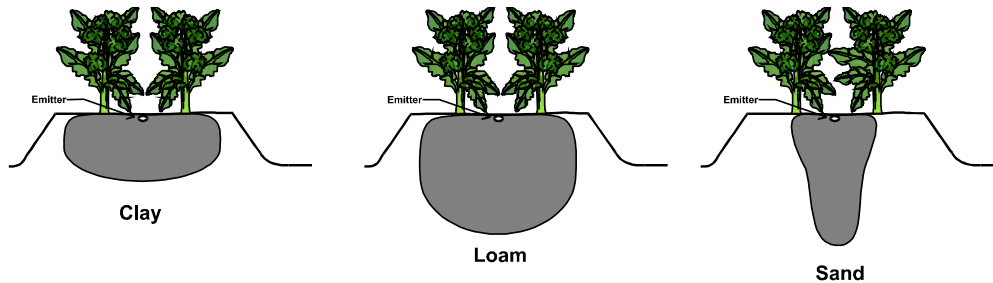


*Non-Compensating
Emitters*

Soil Type Considerations

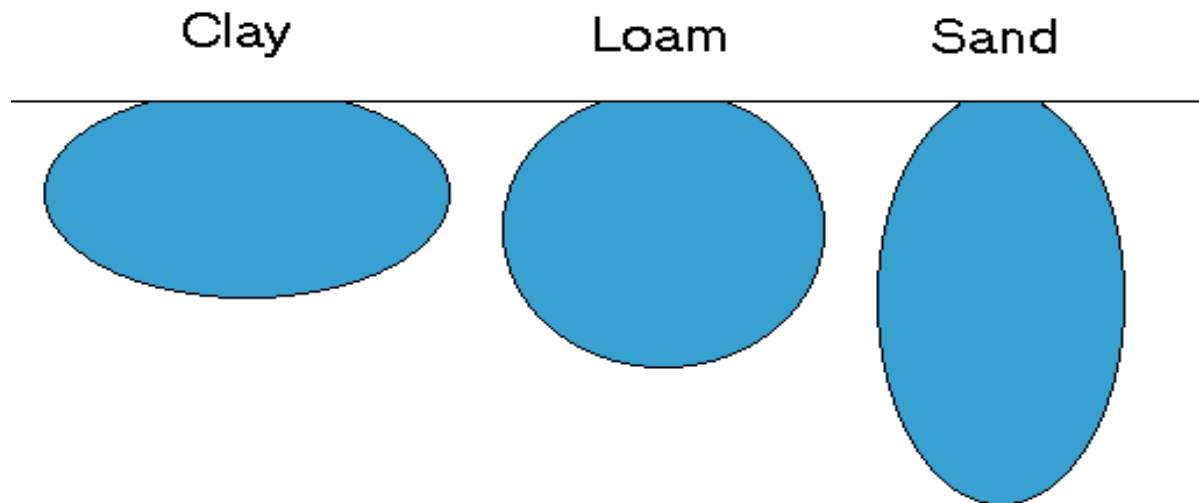
- Water holding capacity varies in different soil types

- Clay
- Loam
- Sand



- Water holding capacity helps determine drip tape emitter spacing

Moisture Lateral Movement



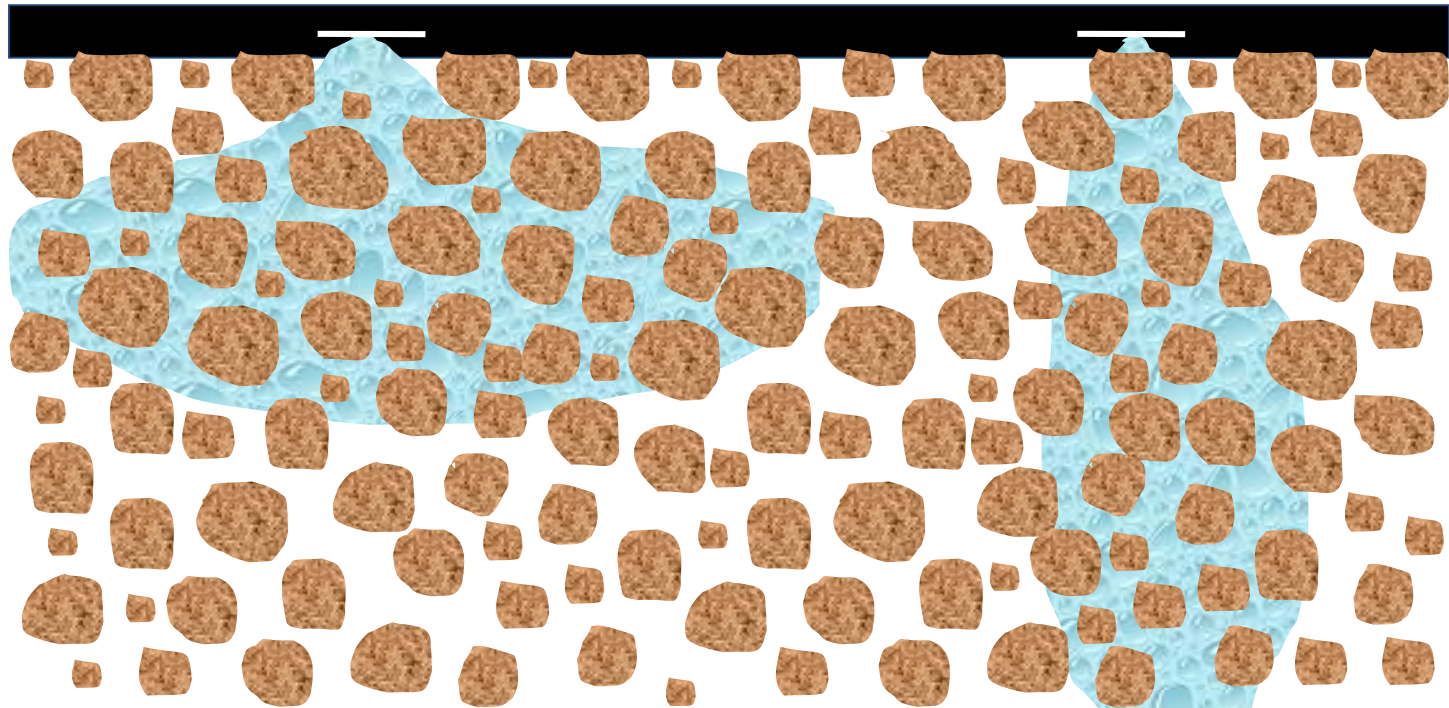
Approximate Lateral Movement

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| • Coarse Sand | 0.5 - 1.5 feet |
| • Fine Sand | 1.0 - 3.0 feet |
| • Loam | 3.0 - 4.5 feet |
| • Heavy Clay | 4.0 - 6.0 feet |

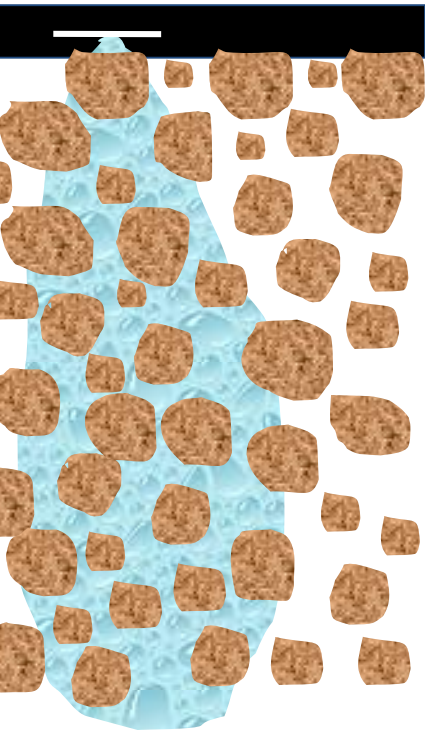
Water Holding Capacity

Soil Type	Inches per Foot
• SAND -----	0.25 - 1.00
-	0.75 - 1.50
• LOAMY SAND --	1.25 - 1.75
-	
• LOAM AND SILT	2.00 - 2.75
LOAM	1.75 - 2.50
• CLAY LOAM -----	
• CLAY -----	

Pulsed Irrigation



Continuous Irrigation

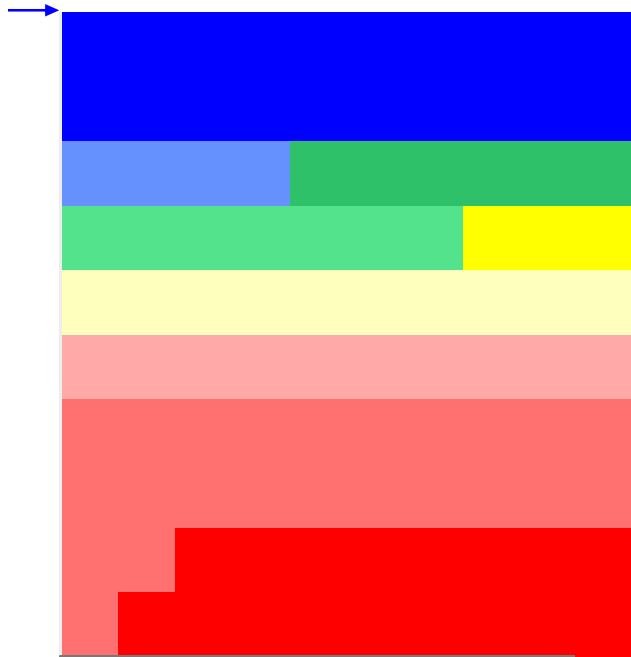


Compound Slope

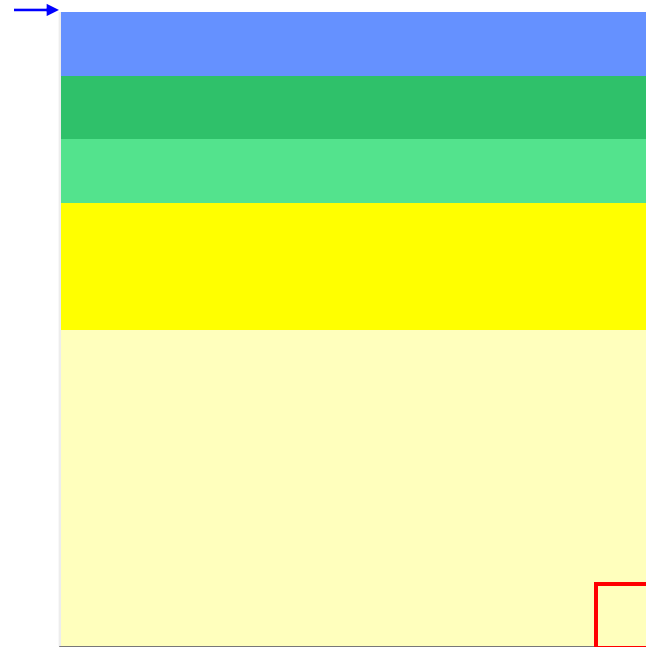


Long Rows - Different Flows

650' Row 8" .67 Q-100'

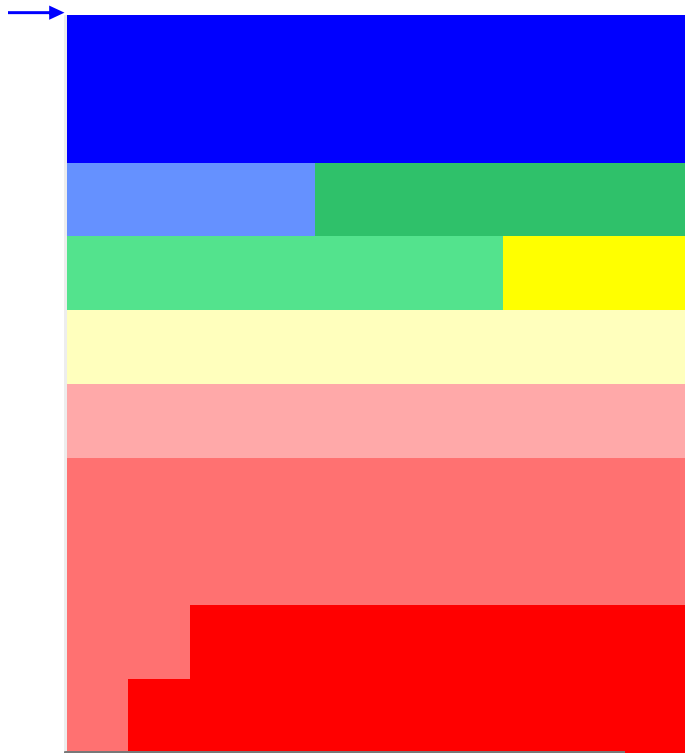


650' Row 8" .34 Q-100'

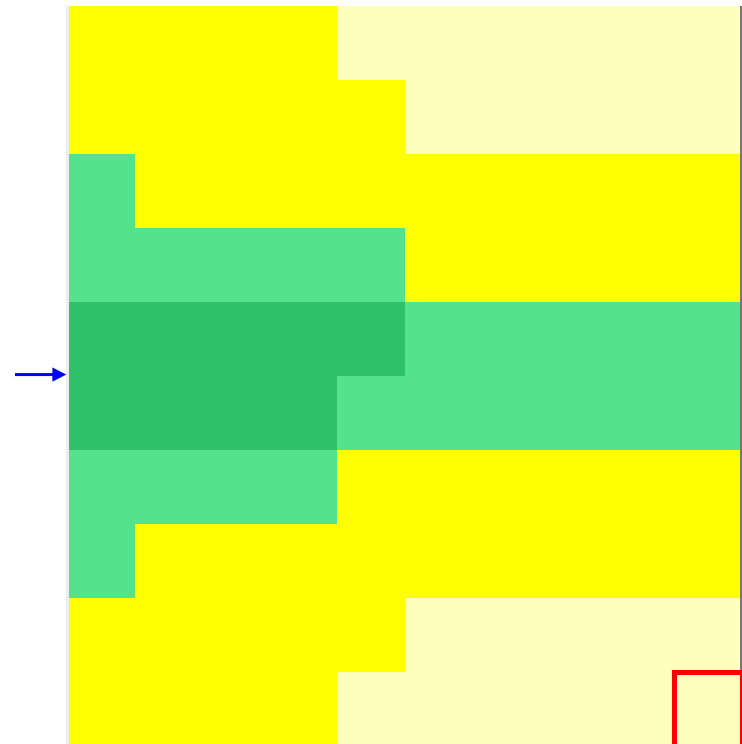


Long Rows – Manifold Location

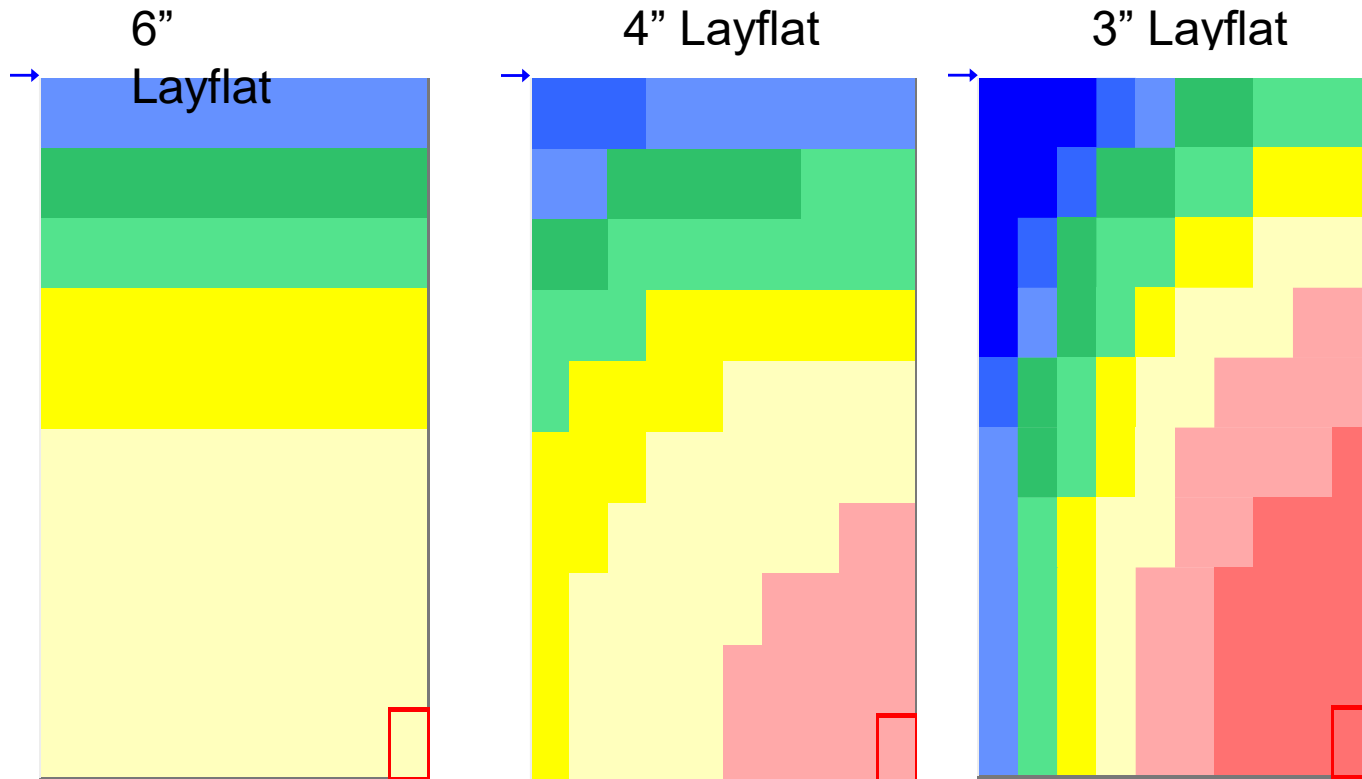
650' Row 8" .67 Q-100'



Center-feed Same Row



Sub-Main / Manifold Size



Friction Loss Charts

Oval Hose Pressure Loss

Friction Loss Charts for ID Controlled 21 psi Oval Hose

Losses in psi per 100 feet of hose (psi/100 ft) for hose sizes: 26 mm (1.043") ID through 100 mm (3.996") ID													
Part No.		ELD2626		ELD3550		ELD4040		ELD5251		ELD7776		ELD101100	
Nom. ID		1.043"		1.365"		1.595"		2.052"		3.043"		3.996"	
Min. ID		1.040"		1.360"		1.590"		2.047"		3.038"		3.991"	
Nom. Wall		0.026"		0.050"		0.040"		0.051"		0.076"		0.100"	
Flow		Velocity		Velocity		Velocity		Velocity		Velocity		Velocity	
GPM	GPH	FPS	Psi	FPS	Psi	FPS	Psi	FPS	Psi	FPS	Psi	FPS	Psi
1	60	0.38	0.04	0.22	0.01	0.16	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00
2	120	0.76	0.14	0.44	0.04	0.32	0.02	0.19	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.00
3	180	1.13	0.30	0.66	0.08	0.48	0.04	0.29	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.08	0.00
4	240	1.51	0.52	0.88	0.14	0.65	0.07	0.39	0.02	0.10	0.00	0.10	0.00
5	300	1.89	0.79	1.10	0.21	0.81	0.10	0.49	0.03	0.13	0.00	0.13	0.00
6	360	2.27	1.10	1.33	0.30	0.97	0.14	0.58	0.04	0.15	0.00	0.15	0.00
7	420	2.64	1.46	1.55	0.40	1.13	0.19	0.68	0.05	0.18	0.00	0.18	0.00
8	480	3.02	1.87	1.77	0.51	1.29	0.24	0.78	0.07	0.21	0.00	0.21	0.00
9	540	3.40	2.33	1.99	0.63	1.45	0.30	0.88	0.09	0.23	0.00	0.23	0.00
10	600	3.78	2.83	2.21	0.77	1.62	0.36	0.97	0.10	0.26	0.00	0.26	0.00
12	720	4.53	3.97	2.65	1.08	1.94	0.50	1.17	0.15	0.31	0.01	0.31	0.01
14	840	5.29	5.29	3.09	1.43	2.26	0.67	1.36	0.20	0.36	0.01	0.36	0.01
16	960	6.04	6.77	3.53	1.83	2.59	0.86	1.56	0.25	0.41	0.01	0.41	0.01
18	1,080	6.80	8.42	3.98	2.28	2.91	1.06	1.75	0.31	0.46	0.01	0.46	0.01
20	1,200	7.55	10.23	4.42	2.77	3.23	1.29	1.95	0.38	0.51	0.01	0.51	0.01
25	1,500	9.44	15.47	5.52	4.19	4.04	1.96	2.44	0.57	0.64	0.02	0.64	0.02
30	1,800	11.33	21.68	6.63	5.87	4.85	2.74	2.92	0.80	0.77	0.03	0.77	0.03
35	2,100	13.22	28.84	7.73	7.81	5.66	3.65	3.41	1.07	0.90	0.04	0.90	0.04
40	2,400	15.11	36.94	8.83	10.00	6.46	4.67	3.90	1.37	1.03	0.05	1.03	0.05
45	2,700	17.00	45.94	9.94	12.44	7.27	5.81	4.39	1.70	1.99	0.25	1.15	0.07
50	3,000			11.04	15.12	8.08	7.06	4.87	2.06	2.21	0.30	1.28	0.08
55	3,300			12.15	18.04	8.89	8.43	5.36	2.46	2.43	0.36	1.41	0.10
60	3,600			13.25	21.19	9.70	9.90	5.85	2.89	2.66	0.42	1.54	0.11
65	3,900			14.36	24.58	10.50	11.48	6.34	3.36	2.88	0.49	1.67	0.13
70	4,200			15.46	28.19	11.31	13.17	6.82	3.85	3.10	0.56	1.80	0.15
75	4,500					12.12	14.97	7.31	4.37	3.32	0.64	1.92	0.17
80	4,800					12.93	16.87	7.80	4.93	3.54	0.72	2.05	0.19
85	5,100					13.73	18.87	8.29	5.51	3.76	0.81	2.18	0.21
90	5,400					14.54	20.98	8.77	6.13	3.98	0.90	2.31	0.24
100	6,000							9.75	7.45	4.43	1.09	2.56	0.29
110	6,600							10.72	8.89	4.87	1.30	2.82	0.34
120	7,200							11.70	10.44	5.31	1.53	3.08	0.40
130	7,800							12.67	12.11	5.75	1.77	3.33	0.47
140	8,400							13.65	13.90	6.20	2.03	3.59	0.54
150	9,000							14.62	15.79	6.64	2.31	3.85	0.61
160	9,600							15.60	17.79	7.08	2.60	4.10	0.69
170	10,200							16.57	19.91	7.52	2.91	4.36	0.77
180	10,800							17.55	22.13	7.97	3.24	4.62	0.86
190	11,400									8.41	3.58	4.87	0.95
200	12,000									8.85	3.93	5.13	1.04
250	15,000									11.07	5.85	6.41	1.57
300	18,000									13.28	8.33	7.69	2.21



Aqua Traxx.
EA5150834-400
Dia - 15 Mil - 8 Inch
0.34 Q100 @ 8 PSI
.13 GPH / EMITTER
4000 FEET PER ROLL
BLUE STRIPES UP

Aqua Traxx.
Flow Control
EAF5xx1234
10 PSI
5/8 Dia. 12 in. Spacing
0.34 Q100 @ 8 PSI
0.20 GPH / EMITTER
BLUE STRIPES UP

Aqua Traxx.
EA5xx1234
10 PSI
5/8 Dia 12 in. Spacing
0.34 Q100 @ 8 PSI
0.20 GPH / EMITTER
BLUE STRIPES UP

Aqua Traxx.
Flow Control
EAF5xx1222
10 PSI
5/8 Dia. 12 in. Spacing
0.22 Q100 @ 8 PSI
.13 GPH / EMITTER
BLUE STRIPES UP

Tool & Fittings



End Plug



Install with Lines Facing UP
TORO TAPE BLUE TO THE SKY

Helpful Tools



- Impact tool for hose clamps
- Liquid Teflon
- Scissors for drip tape
- Sharp Knife
- Paint Marker

1. Lay Plastic
2. Pump, Filter and Injector
3. Place H station in middle of zone
4. Run lay flat from pump/filter to H station
5. Connect Header Hose to H station
6. Punch starters in to header
7. Turn water on
8. Connect tape
9. Walk to end of field, put on end caps
10. Check System for leaks
11. Transplant

System Operation

Tape	Row Ft	GPM	4 Hour Gallons	Cycles per Week
0.45	7210	32	7787	3.49
0.22	7210	16	3807	7

1. Open zones
2. Check Oil
3. Start pump
4. Backflush filter
5. Check for leaks
6. Check pressure in field

Fertigation

- Water Soluble Fertilizer is a must!

Brand	Formula	Name	Type
Plant Marvel	12-5-19	Veggie Special	Conv
Plant Marvel	15-5-30	K Mag	Conv
Plant Marvel	15-0-15	Hi-Cal Special	Conv
Plant Marvel	12-45-10	Super Start	Conv
Nutri Ag	12-0-1		OMRI
Nutri Ag	5-0-20		OMRI
Nutri Ag	0-0-44	Potassium	OMRI
Nutri Ag		Calcium	OMRI
Nutri Ag		Zinc	OMRI
Nutri Ag		Boron	OMRI
Neptunes Harvest	2-4-1	Fish	OMRI
Neptunes Harvest	2-3-1	Fish and Seaweed	OMRI
Neptunes Harvest	2-4-2	Tomato Veg	
Neptunes Harvest	2-6-2	Rose and Flowering	

Fertigation



Sample Schedule

Stage	Fertilizer	Amount
Transplant	12-45-10	1/2 bag (12.5 lbs)
Week 1	12-45-10	1/2 bag (12.5 lbs)
Week 2-Bloom	12-5-19	1/2 bag (12.5 lbs)
Bloom-Harvest	15-5-30	1/2 bag (12.5 lbs)

- Prior to putting the fertilizer through fill the lines for 20-30 minutes!
- Rinse with clear water for 15 minutes after



Weed Mat



- Brookdale Fruit Farm exclusive product
- Permeable for rain water filtration
- Cost effective weeding solution
- 4 and 5 foot widths

- 1.77 OZ Black Row Cover Fabric
- UV Stabilized
- Pinned every 3 feet with staples
- 3 to 5 year life span
- Re useable weed barrier for field or greenhouse



Weed Mat



Is Soil Wet? #1

- How to check moisture level
 - Moisture meter
 - Feel method
- Trees measure at 20" and 40"
- Blues Raspberry at 12" and 24"
- Strawberry at 6" and 12"

Taking Data is only good if you act on it



25 to 50 percent available 1.6 to 0.8 inches per foot depleted

Slightly moist, forms a weak ball with rough surfaces, no water staining on fingers, few aggregated soil grains break away.



50 to 75 percent available 1.1 to 0.4 inches per foot depleted

Moist, forms a ball, very light staining on fingers, darkened color, pliable, forms a weak ribbon between the thumb and forefinger.

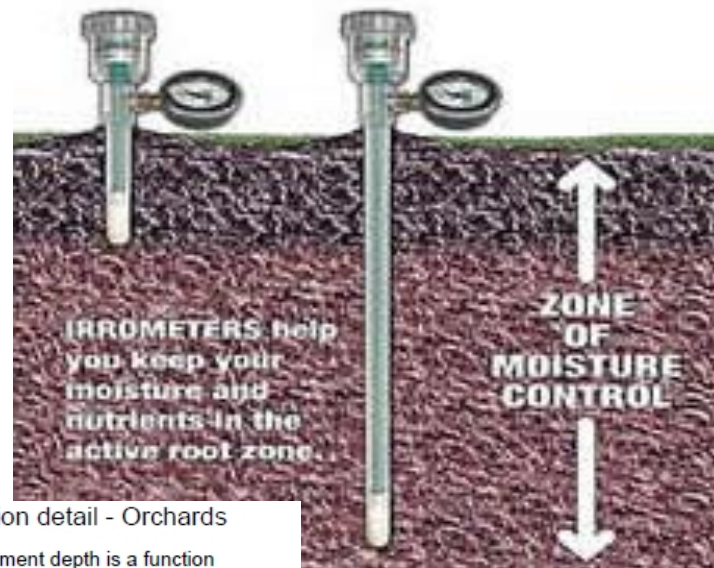


75 to 100 percent available 0.5 to 0.0 inches per foot depleted

Wet, forms a ball with well-defined finger marks, light to heavy soil/water coating on fingers, ribbons between thumb and forefinger.

Available Soil Moisture Percent	Coarse Texture	Moderately Coarse Texture	Medium Texture	Fine Texture
Soil Texture	Fine Sand and Loamy Fine Sand	Sandy Loam and Fine Sandy Loam	Sandy Clay Loam, Loam, and Silt Loam	Clay, Clay Loam, or Silty Clay Loam
Available Soil Moisture Percent	Available Water Capacity 0.6 to 1.2 inches per foot	Available Water Capacity 1.3 to 1.7 inches per foot	Available Water Capacity 1.5 to 2.1 inches per foot	Available Water Capacity 1.6 to 2.4 inches per foot
0 to 25	Dry, loose, will hold together if not disturbed, loose sand grains on fingers with applied pressure. SMD 1.2 to 0.5	Dry, forms a very weak ball, aggregated soil grains break away easily from ball. SMD 1.7 -1.0	Dry. Soil aggregations break away easily. no moisture staining on fingers, clods crumble with applied pressure. SMD 2.1-1.1	Dry, soil aggregations easily separate, clods are hard to crumble with applied pressure SMD 2.4-1.2
25 to 50	Slightly moist, forms a very weak ball with well-defined finger marks, light coating of loose and aggregated sand grains remain on fingers. SMD 0.9-0.3	Slightly moist, forms a weak ball with defined finger marks, darkened color, no water staining on fingers, grains break away. SMD 1.3-0.7	Slightly moist, forms a weak ball with rough surfaces, no water staining on fingers, few aggregated soil grains break away. SMD 1.6-0.8	Slightly moist, forms a weak ball, very few soil aggregations break away, no water stains, clods flatten with applied pressure SMD 1.8-0.8
50 to 75	Moist, forms a weak ball with loose and aggregated sand grains on fingers, darkened color, moderate water staining on fingers, will not ribbon. SMD 0.6-0.2	Moist, forms a ball with defined finger marks. very light soil/water staining on fingers. darkened color, will not slick. SMD 0.9-0.3	Moist, forms a ball, very light water staining on fingers, darkened color, pliable, forms a weak ribbon between thumb and forefinger. SMD 1.1- 0.4	Moist. forms a smooth ball with defined finger marks, light soil/water staining on fingers, ribbons between thumb and forefinger. SMD 1.2-0.4
75 to 100	Wet, forms a weak ball, loose and aggregated sand grains remain on fingers, darkened color, heavy water staining on fingers, will not ribbon. SMD 0.3-0.0	Wet, forms a ball with wet outline left on hand, light to medium water staining on fingers, makes a weak ribbon between thumb and forefinger. SMD 0.4-0.0	Wet, forms a ball with well defined finger marks, light to heavy soil/water coating on fingers, ribbons between , thumb and forefinger. SMD 0.5 -0.0	Wet, forms a ball, uneven medium to heavy soil/water coating on fingers, ribbons easily between thumb and forefinger. SMD 0.6-0.0
Field Capacity (100 percent)	Wet, forms a weak ball, moderate to heavy soil/water coating on fingers, wet outline of soft ball remains on hand. SMD 0.0	Wet, forms a soft ball, free water appears briefly on soil surface after squeezing or shaking, medium to heavy soil/water coating on fingers. SMD 0.0	Wet, forms a soft ball, free water appears briefly on soil surface after squeezing or shaking, medium to heavy soil/water coating on fingers. SMD 0.0	Wet, forms a soft ball, free water appears on soil surface after squeezing or shaking, thick soil/water coating on fingers, slick and sticky. SMD 0.0

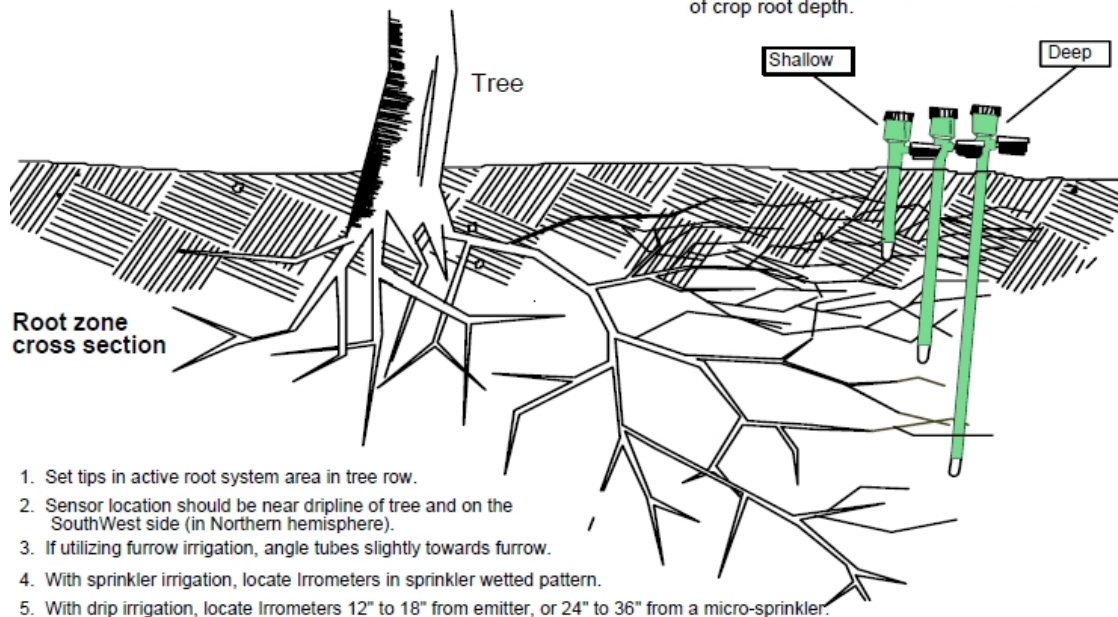
Moisture Meters



Irrrometer installation detail - Orchards

NOTE: Irrrometer placement depth is a function of crop root depth.

Watermark and Irrrometer



Watermark and Irrrometer

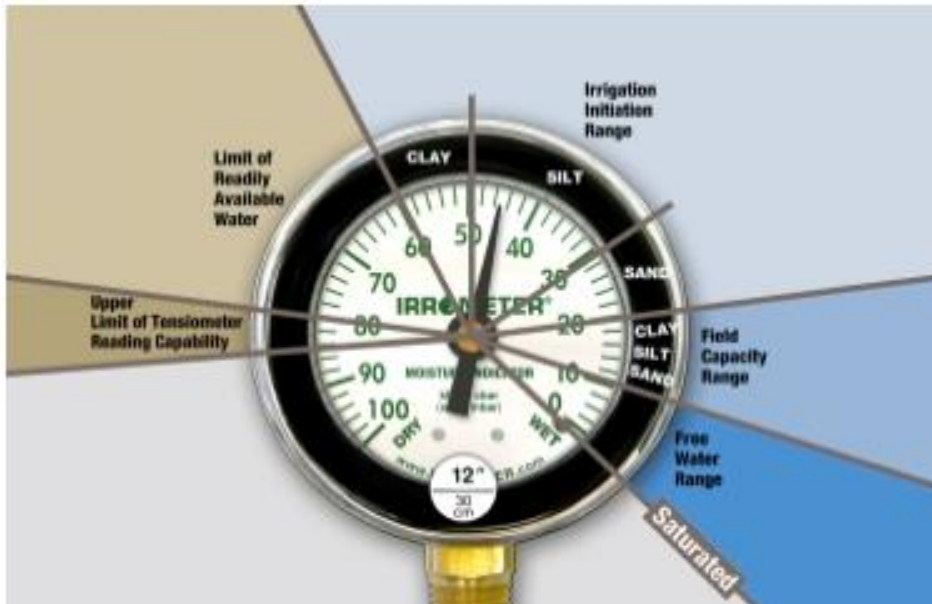
Scale 0 to 100

0 is wet 100 is dry

Above 40 turn water on

Shut off when hit 20

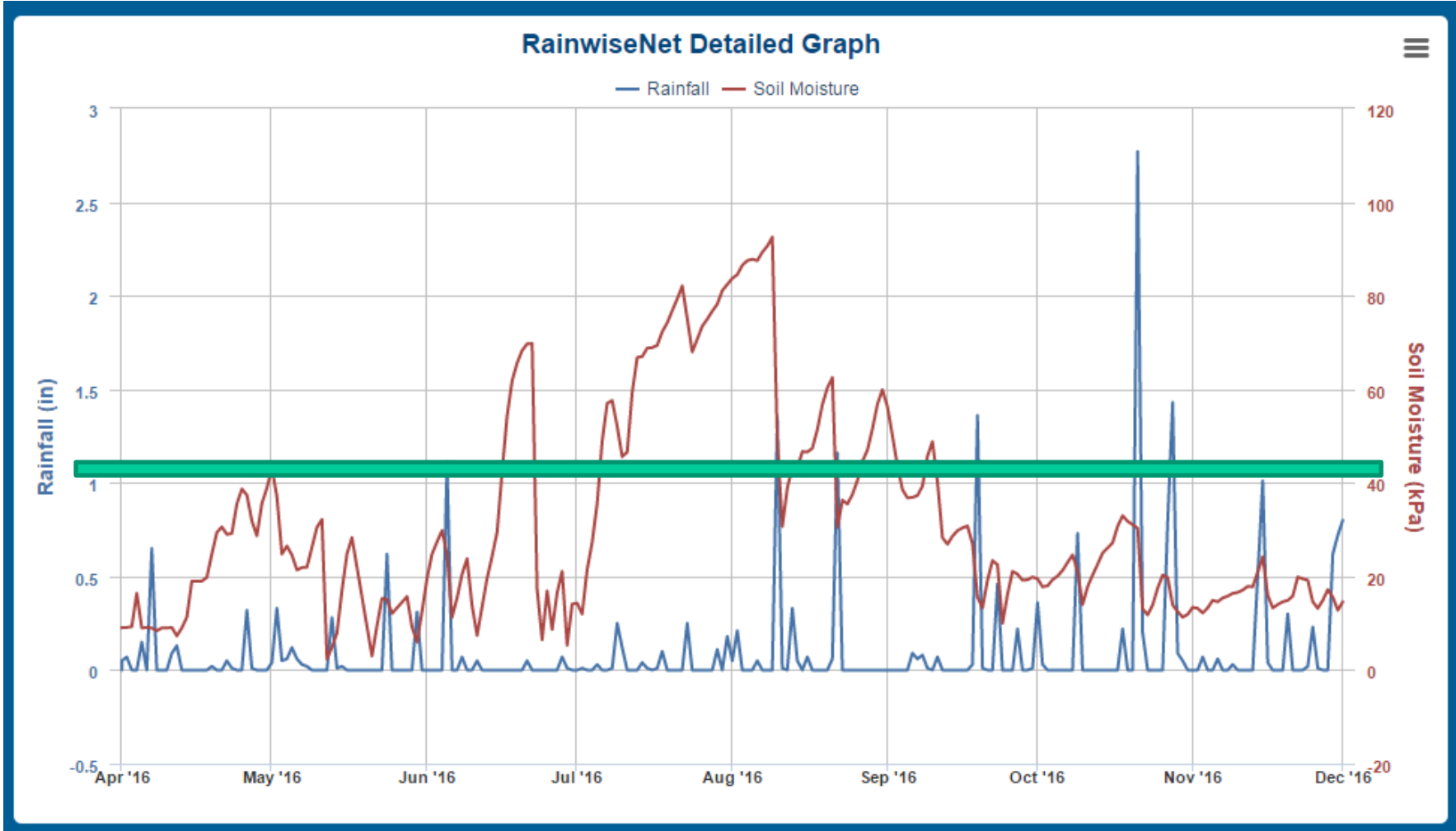
Sensor Information



- **0-10 Centibars** = Saturated soil
- **10-30 Centibars** = Soil is adequately wet (except coarse sands, which are beginning to lose water)
- **30-60 Centibars** = Usual range for irrigation (most soils)
- **60-100 Centibars** = Usual range for irrigation in heavy clay

- Two sensors at 6" and 12" depth





System Design

Brookdale Fruit Farm Irrigation and Row Crop Supplies					Date	12/27/2016
38 Broad St PO Box 389 Hollis NH 03049 603 465 2240						
Customer					Prepared by	
Irrigation Sales Slip					Trevor Hardy	
Name					603 860 1657	
Address						
Contact						
	Quantity	Units	Description	Unit Price	Total	
1					\$0.00	
2	3400	feet	2 inch poly pipe 100 psi	\$0.97	\$3,298.00	
3	filter	1	assembly 2 inch single disc filter built to backflush on cam locks	\$490.00	\$490.00	
4	injector	1	assembly 2 x 3/4 fertilizer injector	\$305.00	\$305.00	
5	fittings	30	feet 2 inch red layflat hose connect filter and injector well	\$1.25	\$37.50	
6		4	each 2 inch cam lock c	\$7.50	\$30.00	
7		5	each 2 inch cam lock e	\$4.50	\$22.50	
8		60	each 2 inch super clamps 56-59	\$5.00	\$300.00	
9		12	each dravity drain assembly	\$38.00	\$456.00	
10		15	each 2 inch insert caps	\$2.25	\$33.75	
11		20	each 2 inch couplers	\$1.55	\$31.00	
12		10	each 2 inch eblows	\$1.85	\$18.50	
13		5	each 2 inch barbed tee	\$4.00	\$20.00	
14					\$0.00	
15	39	coils	24 inch o.53 spacing orchard tubing	\$155.00	\$6,045.00	
16	200	each	xpando starter with grommet	\$1.60	\$320.00	
17	200	each	figure 8 end cap	\$0.20	\$40.00	
18	100	each	ram coupler	\$0.35	\$35.00	
19					\$0.00	
20	3	assembly	2 way pvc valve tower with pressure gauge and air vent	\$175.00	\$525.00	
21	1	assembly	3 way pvc valve tower with pressure gauge and air vent	\$225.00	\$225.00	
22	1	assembly	2 way flow diverter with zone b threaded	\$110.00	\$110.00	
23					\$0.00	
24					\$0.00	
25					\$0.00	
26					\$0.00	
27					\$0.00	
28					\$0.00	
29					\$0.00	
30					\$0.00	
31					\$0.00	
32					\$0.00	
33					\$0.00	
34					\$0.00	
35					\$0.00	
36					\$0.00	
Notes:				Total	\$12,342.25	



			FIELD	# rows	LENGTH	ROW FT	spacing	flow	gpm
● 3 way valve tower	crop		A	6	420	2520	2	0.53	11.1
● 2 way valve tower	apples		B	11	210	2310	2	0.53	10.2
	apples		C1	8	500	4000	2	0.53	17.7
● well	apples		C2	10	300	3000	2	0.53	13.3
	apples		D1	10	450	4500	2	0.53	19.9
— main line	apples		D2	10	360	3600	2	0.53	15.9
— sub main	xmas		E	42	100	4200	2	0.53	18.6
	xmas		F	40	150	6000	2	0.53	26.5
	apples		G	7	250	1700	2	0.53	7.5
● gravity drain	xmas		H	42	160	6720	2	0.53	29.7
					186 totals	38550			

Questions?

Julian Post, Sept. 19





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