



Ergonomics For Telecommuters

Ergonomics | Risk Management & Safety | Risk.Management@uvm.edu | 802-656-3242



How To Set Up Your Workstation



To improve comfort, safety, and productivity anywhere Raise the top of your monitor to eye level or below. If you wear bifocals/trifocals lower the monitor so your chin is 90 degrees parallel to the floor.

Screen distance should be an arm's length away (18-30")



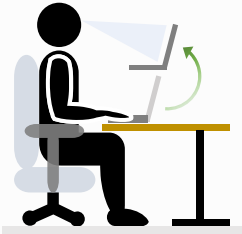
Keep elbows at your sides and rest gently on armrests



Maintain neutral wrists and forearms parallel to ground



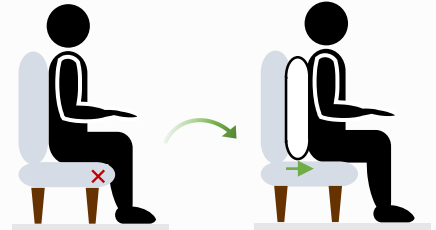
Rest feet flat on the floor with knees at or below hip level Leave 1" to 2" space between calves and the seat's edge



Using A Laptop?

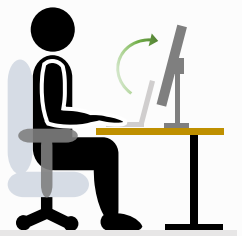


Raise your laptop to eye level. If you wear bifocals/trifocals make sure your chin is 90 degrees parallel to the floor. Try a stand, box, or step stool



Sinking In Your Deep Couch?

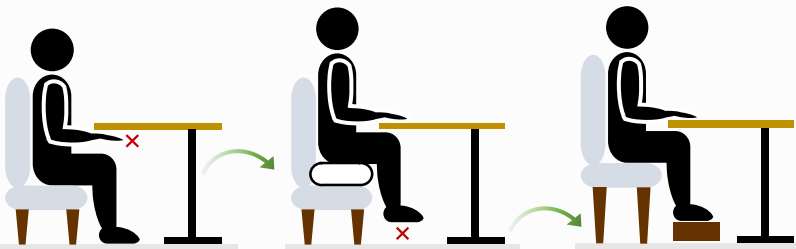
- Use a pillow to shorten the seat
A pillow or towel roll can also be used for lumbar support



And use a separate keyboard and mouse

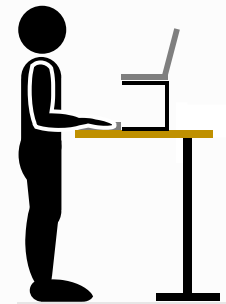


Or use a monitor and type on your laptop. If you have a keyboard, mouse, and monitor, raise your laptop off to the side for dual monitors



Work Surface Too High?

- Use a taller chair or raise your seat with a cushion
- Use a footrest or box to support your legs from dangling
- Type on a lower surface like a keyboard tray, lap desk, or side table



Prefer To Stand?

- Find a counter or tall surface
- Wear comfortable shoes
- Try standing on a kitchen mat



Take A (micro) Break

Every 30 minutes
For at least 10 Seconds



Get Moving

Try Microbreak Exercises

When you exercise and move around, you activate your muscles and help improve circulation, energy, and mood. This can help you feel refreshed when you resume your work. Giving your body a break from prolonged and/or repetitive activities can help reduce your risk of injuries.



Change Positions

The Next Position is the Best Position

No matter how good your posture is, if you have not moved in an hour, you are still loading the same structures in your body in the same direction for an hour.

Switch It Up

Take active breaks by changing how you perform a task to reduce risk of repetitive motion injuries. *If able, try standing, varying your sitting positions, standing with one leg forward, switching hands, changing locations or alternating tasks.*



Check Your Posture

Check In With Yourself

Bring your equipment to you instead of conforming your body to your equipment. Try setting a timer every 30 minutes to identify and correct any awkward postures. *Have you been hunched over your laptop? Leaning on your elbow? Crossing your legs? Rotating your neck to the right? Holding your fingers up when mousing?*



Be Well

Stay Hydrated

Remember to keep drinking plenty of fluids. Take opportunities for water breaks.

Take Care of Yourself

You can work more effectively and comfortably when take care of all aspects of your health and wellness.

Reduce Eye Strain and Fatigue



Protect Your Eyes

20

Every 20 minutes of screen time

20

Look away for ≥ 20 seconds

20

Look at something ≥ 20 feet away



Hydrate Your Eyes
Remember to blink



Minimize glare
Avoid facing or having your back to a window

Questions?

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For general ergonomics information, please visit www.uvm.edu/riskmanagement/ergonomics If you have any questions or are experiencing discomfort related to your remote workstation, or are interested in a virtual ergonomics consult, please contact: Risk.Management@uvm.edu