Students must be matriculated in The Rubenstein School of Environment and Natural Resources and in residence at the University of Vermont during the period in which they earn 30 of the last 45 hours of academic credit applied toward the degree. Students must earn a cumulative grade-point average of 2.0 or above.

Students must complete a program of study that includes:

1. The Rubenstein School's core curriculum
2. The Rubenstein School's general educational requirements
3. University requirement in Physical Education Activities (two credits)
4. The Rubenstein School's major requirements

THE RUBENSTEIN SCHOOL’S CORE CURRICULUM

The Rubenstein School's core curriculum provides a common experience for all students. The innovative seven-course sequence creates an integrated foundation upon which the individual majors in the School are constructed. Core courses focus on the underlying fundamentals from which natural resources disciplines have evolved and the application of these fundamentals to problems or issues in the natural world and society. The core courses also promote development of thinking, communication, problem solving and analytical skills. Faculty from all of The Rubenstein School's undergraduate programs teach in the core.

The Rubenstein School's core curriculum represents a body of knowledge, skills and values that the faculty believe is central to the study of natural resources and the environment. Seven courses are required:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NR 1</td>
<td>Natural History and Field Ecology</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NR 2</td>
<td>Nature and Culture</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NR 103</td>
<td>Ecology, Ecosystems and Environment</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NR 104</td>
<td>Social Processes and the Environment</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NR 105</td>
<td>Environmental Problem Analysis</td>
<td>1 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NR 205</td>
<td>Ecosystem Management: Integrating Science, Society, and Policy</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NR 206</td>
<td>Environmental Problem Solving and Impact Assessment</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total credit hours 21 cr
GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES
The Rubenstein School’s general education requirements are designed to enhance a student's ability to assimilate and analyze information, to think and communicate clearly, and to respect multiple perspectives. These requirements are flexible in order to encourage creativity in meeting educational goals. Two sets of courses are stipulated:

Five courses in required areas –

WRITING
English 1, 50 or 53

SPEAKING
Speech 11, AGRI 183, or NR 185 (Speaking and Listening)

RACE AND CULTURE
NR 6 or EDSS 11

MATHEMATICS
Mathematics 9 or higher (but not MATH 17)
*Requirement varies depending on major choice

STATISTICS
NR 140, Statistics 111, Statistics 141 or Statistics 211
*Requirement varies depending on major choice

Three courses in a self-design sequence --
Student defines a learning objective and selects at least 9 credits from departments outside The Rubenstein School to meet that objective. This sequence of courses must be approved in advance.*

*Before completion of four semesters or 60 credit hours; timeframe may be extended for transfer students.
ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES
All students who enroll in the Environmental Sciences major in The Rubenstein School must fulfill the following requirements for graduation:

1. Completion of The Rubenstein School’s core curriculum.
2. Completion of The Rubenstein School’s general education requirements.
3. Completion of the Environmental Sciences minimal basic science/quantitative coursework:
   - BCOR 11 and 12, Exploring Biology
   - CHEM 31 and 32, Introductory Chemistry
   - CHEM 42, Introduction to Organic Chemistry*
   - GEOL 55, Environmental Geology -or- PSS 161, Introduction to Soil Science
   - MATH 19 and 20, Calculus I and Calculus II**
   - NR 140, Natural Resources Biostatistics or STAT 141, Basic Statistics**
   *Students interested in areas such as environmental analysis and assessment should consider taking more advanced courses such as CHEM 141/142.
   ** Also fulfills a Rubenstein School general education requirement.
4. Completion of Environmental Sciences foundation courses:
   - ENSC 1, Introduction to Environmental Sciences
   - ENSC 185, Orientation to the Environmental Sciences*
   - ENSC 101, Pollutant Movement through Air, Land, and Water
   - ENSC 130, Global Environmental Assessment
   - ENSC 201, Recovery and Restoration of Altered Ecosystems
   - ENSC 202, Ecological Risk Assessment
     *Internal and External Transfer students to ENSC are exempt from ENSC 185
   (foundation courses cont. on pg. 26)
5. Completion of advising track requirements (14 credits) in Agriculture and the Environment, Conservation Biology and Biodiversity, Ecological Design, Environmental Analysis and Assessment, Environmental Chemistry, Environmental Geology, Environmental Resources, and Water Resources. A list of courses approved for each track is available from the Program Director or Dean’s Office. Students may also elect a self-designed track in a particular area of interest.
6. Completion of a minimum of 122 credit hours of courses, including two credits of physical education activities.

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES
All students who enroll in the Environmental Studies major in The Rubenstein School must fulfill the following requirements for graduation:

1. Completion of The Rubenstein School’s core curriculum courses.
2. Completion of The Rubenstein School’s general education requirements.
3. Completion of the Environmental Studies major core courses:

   ENVS 1, Introduction to Environmental Studies
   ENVS 2, International Environmental Studies
   ENVS 151, Intermediate Environmental Studies
   ENVS 201, Research Methods
   ENVS 202, Senior Project and Thesis (6-12 credits)

4. Completion of individually-designed program:
   Thirty hours of approved environmentally-related courses at the 100- or 200-level, including three hours at the 200-level, with at least one environmentally-related course in each of these areas: natural sciences, humanities, social sciences, and international studies (may be fulfilled by a Study Abroad experience). These courses are in addition to The Rubenstein School’s core and general education requirements.

4. Completion of a minimum of 122 semester hours of courses, including two credits of physical education activities.

**Environmental Studies MINOR requirements**
A minimum of 17 credit hours is required. Courses required are:

   ENVS 1, Introduction to Environmental Studies
   ENVS 2, International Environmental Studies

   9 hours of ENVS at the 100-level or above, including 3 hours at the 200-level. Of the 9 hours, one non-ENVS course at the appropriate level may be substituted with the approval of the student's advisor and the Environmental Program.

**FORESTRY**
All students who enroll in the Forestry curriculum must fulfill the following requirements for graduation:

1. Completion of The Rubenstein School’s core curriculum courses.

2. Completion of The Rubenstein School’s general education requirements.

3. Completion of Forestry required courses:
   BOT 4, Introduction to Botany
   CHEM 23, General Chemistry
   MATH 18, Basic Mathematics*
   NR 25, Natural Resources Measurements and Mapping
   NR 140, Natural Resources Biostatistics*
   WFB 286, Conservation Biology
   PSS 161, Introduction to Soil Science
FOR 21, Dendrology
FOR 73, Small Woodlot Management
FOR 81, Forestry Seminar**
FOR 121, Forest Ecology Laboratory
FOR 122, Forest Ecosystem Analysis***
FOR 158, Stewardship of Private Woodlands
FOR 223, Silviculture
A course in Forest Health—currently fulfilled by: FOR 234, Forest Pathology
- or - PSS 107, Forest Entomology
FOR 182, Advanced Forestry Seminar
FOR 272, Forest Management

* Also fulfills general education requirement.
**Transfer students with 45 or more credit hours are exempt from FOR 81.
***Field intensive course OFFERED ONLY DURING THE SUMMER SESSION.

4. Completion of Forestry area of concentration:
   Twelve additional credit hours of student-proposed, faculty-approved\(^1\) course work addressing individual interests of the student. The concentration may be self-designed\(^2\) such as forest ecosystem health, forest ecology, consulting forestry, public forestry administration, or international development; an appropriate University minor; or a natural resource oriented study abroad
   \(^1\) Must be endorsed by the student's advisor and approved by the Forestry faculty prior to the last 3 semesters of study.
   \(^2\) At least 9 credits are to be at the 100-level or higher.

5. Completion of minimum 126 semester hours of courses, including two credits of physical education activities.

**Forestry MINOR requirements**
A minimum of 16 credit hours is required, with at least 9 at the 100-level or higher. Applications for the minor must be filed no later than June 1 of the year preceding graduation.

Required courses: FOR 1, Forest Conservation* - or - FOR 73, Small Woodlot Management
FOR 21, Dendrology
Additional FOR courses to total 16 credit hours.

*Rubenstein School students may not count FOR 1 towards completion of Forestry minor.

**NATURAL RESOURCES**
All students who enroll in the Natural Resources curriculum must fulfill the following requirements for graduation:

1. Completion of The Rubenstein School’s core curriculum courses.
2. Completion of The Rubenstein School’s general education requirements.
3. Completion of a minimum of 122 semester hours of courses, including two credits of physical education activities.
4. Completion of option requirements for **Resource Ecology, Resource Planning, or Integrated Natural Resources**.

**Resource Ecology** option:

Required Basic Science courses (31-34 credits, depending on Chemistry courses taken):
- BIOL 1 and 2, Principles of Biology
- GEOL 1, Introduction to Geology
  - or - PSS 161, Introduction to Soil Science
- MATH 19, Fundamentals of Calculus I *
- NR 140, Natural Resources Biostatistics *
- CHEM 23, Outline of General Chemistry - or - CHEM 31 and 32, Introductory Chemistry
- CHEM 26, Organic and Biochemistry - or - CHEM 42, Introduction to Organic Chemistry
  - or - CHEM 141 and 142, Organic Chemistry
- NR 25, Natural Resources Measurements and Mapping
- NR 143, Introduction to Geographic Information Systems - or - FOR 146 Remote Sensing of Natural Resources
  *Also fulfills general education requirement.

Option Electives -- ecology or ecology-related courses (27 credits): In consultation with an academic advisor, student chooses 27 additional credits from an approved list of courses available in Aiken 340.

Any course substitution request should be approved prior to the end of the add/drop period for the semester in which the student enrolls in the substitution course.

**Resource Planning** option:

Required distribution courses (24 credits):
- PSYC 1, General Psychology - or – PSYC 104, Learning, Cognition, and Behavior,
  - or – PSYC 130, Social Psychology – or – PSYC 161 Developmental Psychology
- CDAE 2, World Food, Population, and Development – or- ENVS 2, International Environmental Studies
- POLS 21, American Political System
  - or - POLS 41, Introduction to the Problems of Political Thought
- SOC 1, Introduction to Sociology
  - or - SOC 11, Social Problems
- PHIL 4, Introduction to Philosophy: Ethics
  - or - CDAE 156, Law, Ethics, and Responsibility – or – ENVS 178, Environmental Ethics
- ANTH 21, Human Cultures
  - or - GEOG 1, World Regional Geography
- EC 11, Principles of Macroeconomics – or- 12, Principles of Microeconomics
  - or – CDAE 61, Principles of Agriculture and Resource Economics

Option Electives (27 credits): In consultation with an academic advisor, student chooses a minimum of 27 additional credits from an approved list of courses available in Aiken 340. Any course substitution request should be approved prior to the end of the add/drop period for the semester in which the student enrolls in the substitute course.
Integrated Natural Resources option:

Option Required courses (minimum of 9 credits):
Students elect at least one course in each of three areas from a list of approved courses available in Aiken 340. The areas are: (1) biology/ecology; (2) natural resources, social sciences and communication; (3) quantitative and analytical methods. These courses are IN ADDITION to those taken to fulfill general education requirements.

Individualized Program of Study (minimum of 39 credits):
The student develops an individualized Program of Study that establishes objectives and defines 39 credits of course selection for the last four semesters. Courses must be consistent with objectives established in the program of study and have an ENVS, ENSC, FOR, NR, RM or WFB prefix. This may include no more than 15 credits outside the School and not more than 6 credits below the 100 level. With careful selection of courses, students have developed such concentrations as Environmental Education, Resource Management, Resource Conservation, International Resource Issues, and Spatial Analysis of Natural Resources.

All programs of study must be endorsed by the advisor, then approved by the faculty. If not approved, the student may not continue in the INR option and must seek another major. **The program of study is to be completed by the end of the sophomore year (60 credits).** Transfer students with more than 60 credits must have a program of study approved as part of the transfer application. It is expected that these students will be active in the program for at least two years (four semesters) after transferring into the INR option. Any course substitution request should be approved prior to the end of the ADD/DROP period for the semester in which the student enrolls in the substitute course.

RECREATION MANAGEMENT
All students who enroll in the Recreation Management Program must fulfill the following requirements for graduation:

1. Completion of The Rubenstein School's core curriculum courses.

2. Completion of The Rubenstein School's general education requirements.

3. Completion of Recreation Management foundation courses:
   - One course in humanities (History, Philosophy, Religion, Classics)
   - One course in communications (Art, Music, Theater, Art History, Foreign Language, English Literature)
   - One course in social sciences (Anthropology, Economics, Geography, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology)
   - One laboratory course in natural sciences (Biology, Physics, Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Geology)

4. Completion of requirements for either the Public Outdoor Recreation or Private Outdoor Recreation and Tourism option (see below).
5. Completion of a minimum of 126 semester hours of courses, including two credits of physical education activities.

**Public Outdoor Recreation** option requirements:

Completion of Public Outdoor Recreation core courses:
- RM 1, Introduction to Recreation Management
- RM 138, Park and Recreation Design
- RM 153, Recreation Administration and Operation
- RM 191, Recreation Management Practicum
- RM 235, Outdoor Recreation Planning
- RM 240, Park and Wilderness Management
- RM 255, Environmental Interpretation

Completion of 3 courses selected from the following list:
- RM 50, Tourism Planning
- RM 157, Ski Area Management
- RM 158, Resort Marketing and Management
- RM 230, Ecotourism
- RM 258, Entrepreneurship in Recreation and Tourism

Completion of nine credits of professional electives chosen in consultation with an advisor.

**Private Outdoor Recreation and Tourism** option requirements:

Completion of Private Outdoor Recreation and Tourism core courses:
- RM 1, Introduction to Recreation Management
- RM 50, Tourism Planning
- RM 157, Ski Area Management
- RM 158, Resort Marketing and Management
- RM 191, Recreation Management Practicum
- RM 230, Ecotourism
- RM 258, Entrepreneurship in Recreation and Tourism

Completion of 3 courses from the following list:
- RM 138, Park and Recreation Design
- RM 153, Recreation Administration and Operations
- RM 235, Outdoor Recreation Planning
- RM 240, Park and Wilderness Management
- RM 255, Environmental Interpretation

Completion of nine credits of professional electives chosen in consultation with an advisor.

**Recreation Management MINOR** requirements

A minimum of 15 credit hours is required, including:
- at least 9 semester hours to be selected from RM 1, 50, 138, 153, 157, 158; and
- at least 6 semester hours to be selected from RM 230, 235, 240, 255, 258.
WILDLIFE AND FISHERIES BIOLOGY
All students who enroll in the Wildlife and Fisheries Biology curriculum must fulfill the following requirements for graduation:

1. Completion of The Rubenstein School’s core curriculum courses.
2. Completion of The Rubenstein School’s general education requirements.
3. Completion of the Wildlife and Fisheries Biology professional core courses:
   - MATH 19, Fundamentals of Calculus I – or - 21, Calculus I*
   - NR 140, Natural Resources Biostatistics*
   - BIOL 1 and 2, Principles of Biology
   - CHEM 23, General Chemistry
   - CHEM 26, Outline of Organic and Biochemistry – or- 42, Introduction to Organic Chemistry
   - NR 25, Natural Resources Measurements and Mapping
   - or – NR 143, Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
   - FOR 121, Forest Ecology Laboratory
   - GEOL 1, Introduction to Geology, PSS 161, Introduction to Soil Science, - or - FOR 185, Reading the Forested Landscape
   - WFB 161, Fisheries Biology
   - WFB 174, Principles of Wildlife Management
   - WFB 286, Conservation Biology
   *Also fulfills general education requirement.

4. Completion of option requirements in Wildlife Biology or Fisheries Biology.

Wildlife Biology option courses:
- FOR 21, Dendrology
- WFB 130, Ornithology
- WFB 131, Field Ornithology**
- WFB 150, Wildlife Habitat and Population Measurements**
- BOT 109, Plant Taxonomy
- BIOL 217, Mammalogy
- **Field intensive courses offered ONLY DURING THE SUMMER SESSION

Three courses (one must have a lab) selected from:
- WFB 185, Field Herpetology
- WFB 271/272, Wetlands Wildlife, Wetlands Ecology and Management Lab
- WFB 273/274, Terrestrial Wildlife, Terrestrial Wildlife Lab
- WFB 275, Wildlife Behavior
- WFB 279, Marine Ecology

Fisheries Biology option courses:
- PHYS 11/21, Elementary Physics I/Introductory Lab I
  - or - PHYS 12/22, Elementary Physics/Introductory Lab 2
- WFB 232, Ichthyology
- NR 250, Limnology with Laboratory
NR 260/ WFB 272, Wetlands Ecology and Management
NR 270, Toxic and Hazardous Substances – or - WFB 279, Marine Ecology

Six additional hours selected from:
NR 256 Ecology of a Large Lake **
NR 270, Toxic and Hazardous Substances in Surface Waters
NR 280, Stream Ecology
BIOL 264, Community Ecology
WFB 271, Wetlands Wildlife
WFB 279, Marine Ecology
BOT 234, Ecology of Freshwater Algae
**Field intensive courses offered ONLY DURING THE SUMMER SESSION

4. Completion of a minimum of 122 semester hours of courses, including two credits of physical education activities.

Wildlife Biology MINOR requirements
A minimum of 15 credit hours is required.
Required courses:
- WFB 130; WFB 174; WFB 271 -or- 273.

Elective courses:

**Field intensive courses OFFERED ONLY DURING SUMMER SESSION