#### Course Overview for PoCS

Last updated: 2020/09/26, 14:34:08 EDT

Principles of Complex Systems, Vol. 1 | @pocsvox CSYS/MATH 300, Fall, 2020

#### Prof. Peter Sheridan Dodds | @peterdodds

Computational Story Lab | Vermont Complex Systems Center Vermont Advanced Computing Core | University of Vermont



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#### Outline

#### Orientation

Course Information Centers, Books, Resources Topics Narrative Arc **Tarot Cards Projects** 

#### References



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## Describe | Explain | Create | Share | Ethos: Play







#### vermontcomplexsystems.org

#### Vermont Complex Systems Center (2006–):

- Diverse research and teaching portfolio (> 400 papers in 2010–2015).
- Funding from many sources: NSF, NIH, DARPA, Microsoft, MITRE, Computer Associates, MassMutual, Google, foundations.
- Regular global press coverage: NYT, BBC, WaPo, NatGeo, ...
- & Conferences: "Big Data, Big Stories", "Big Scale, Big Fail", "Prediction: the Next Big Thing", NetSci 2019 €, ALife 2020 €.
- 🗞 Fully developed educational platform in Complex Systems and Data
- Complex Networks Winter Workshops in Quebec City ("Canoe")
- Faculty hires of true Complex Systems scholars.
- Numerous NSF CAREER awards (including PECASE).
- & Connecting Graduate and Undergraduate Students across campus (SCRaPS).
- Paper Shredder, Research Jam, and ComplexiTea.



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## Major support:

- MassMutual Center for Excellence in Complex Systems and Data Science
- University of Vermont-Google Open-Source Complex Ecosystems And Networks (OCEAN) vermontcomplexsystems.org/partner/OCEAN/





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#### Vermont Complex Systems Center—Misfit toys:





Hugh

Garavan.

Psychiatry

Neuro.

Chris Danforth. Math/Stats



Maggie Eppstein, CS

Jim Bagrow,

Math/Stats



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Juniper

Lovato,

Education

Dodds.

Paul Hines, EE



Iane Adams.

Digital Artist



Safwan

Wshah, CS

Laurent Hébert-Dufresne,





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## We're interested in many things:

Dory? Sociotechnical Orientation

systems Social Contagion and Influence Tarot Cards

References

A Happiness and Well-being & Language and

Stories

Social unrest

Conflict

Robotics

Artificial Intelligence Complex Networks

Climate Biology

Ecology

Geomorphology

Space Complex Fluids

🚳 (Smart) Power

Grids Critical

infrastructure

Defense

Public Policy

备 Health and Medicine

备 Brainz Brains

Neuroscience

Food systems

Epidemiology Pandemics

Organizations

Economics

Wealth inequality

Financial Systems

## Leveling up—Scaffolded educational mission:

Data Science Undergrad. Orientation

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Graduate Certificate in Complex Systems and Data Science

Rall, 2015-: MS in Complex Systems and Data Science

Representation of the Fall, 2018-: PhD in The **Study of Interesting Things** Complex Systems and **Data Science** 





All the words: http://vermontcomplexsystems.org ☑.



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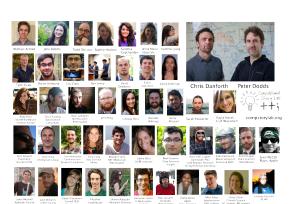
#### Graduate Certificate in Complex Systems (and Data Science):

- Principles of Complex Systems is one of three core requirements for UVM's five course Certificate of Graduate Study in Complex Systems .
- Prof. Laurent Hebert-Dufresne's "Modelling Complex Systems" (CSYS/CS 302).
- Prof. Jim Bagrow's "Data Science I" (STAT 287)
- The Sequel to PoCS: "Complex Networks" (CSYS/MATH 303).
- In fact: Principles of Complex Systems Vols. 1 and 2

## Framing (funfully):

#### Science = Area of study + Instruments of study

- Stars and Telescopes = Astronomy
- Rocks and Hammers = Geology
- Water and Partial Differential Equations = Fluid **Dynamics**
- Brains and Giant Imaging Machines = Neuroscience
- People and Deception = Social Psychology
- Mathematics and Mathematics = Pure mathematics
- Mind and Mind = Psychotherapy, Insight meditation, ...
- Complex Systems + Data Science = Postdisciplinary Systems Science



Funding: NSF, NIH, NIDA, NASA, MITRE, James S. McDonnell Foundation, ONR, DARPA, MassMutual, Google, Computer Associates; [YOUR WONDERFUL FUNDING AGENCY HERE]

Adjacent: Strava Story Lab team



Inside the Lab that's Quantifying Happiness 🗹 Orientation by Rowan Jacobsen, August 2017. (Reprinted in UVM Quarterly, 2018.)



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#### Courses:

- S CSYS/MATH 300: Principles of Complex Systems (@pocsvox ☑)
- CSYS/MATH 303: Complex Networks (@networksvox ☑)
- MATH 124/122: Matrixology (Linear Algebra) (@matrixologyvox and @svdthematrices [27]
- MATH 237: Numerical Analysis (@MachEps237 **△**)



- MATH 266: Chaos, fractals & dynamical systems (@NonperiodicFlow 2)
- & MATH 330: Ordinary Differential Equations (@dallthethingsdt ☑)

Courses act as research incubators and have helped generate many papers 

✓ (60+)





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#### PoCS, Vol. 1 **Basics:**

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- Instructor: Prof. Peter Sheridan Dodds
- & Lecture room and meeting times: Online. To be sorted out
- Office: (in theory) Innovation, fourth floor
- & email: peter.dodds@uvm.edu

Potential paper products:

The Syllabus ☑ and a Poster ☑.

Course Website:

http://www.uvm.edu/pdodds/teaching/courses/2020-08UVM-300 🗹

- & Course Twitter handle: @pocsvox
- & Course hashtag: #FallPoCSVol12020



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#### Office hours:

Tuesdays, 12 to 12:50 pm; Wednesdays, 1:15 pm to 2:05 pm; Thursdays, 12 to 12:50 pm; all scheduled on Teams, Innovation, fourth floor



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## Presentation versions are hyperly navigable:

••• back + search + forward.

3. Handout (3x2 slides per page).

Exciting details regarding these slides:

Three versions (all in pdf): 1. Presentation,

2. Flat Presentation,

- References in slides link to full citation at end. [1]
- & Citations contain links to pdfs for papers (if available).
- Some books will be linked to on Amazon.
- Brought to you by a frightening melange of XgETeX ☑, Beamer ☑, perl ☑, PerlTeX ☑, fevered command-line madness . and an almost fanatical devotion **to** the indomitable emacs **to**. #evilsuperpowers



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#### More super exciting details:

- & We use Open Sans and make math look good: \setmainfont[Ligatures=TeX]{Open Sans} \setsansfont[Ligatures=TeX]{Open Sans} \usefonttheme[onlymath]{serif}
- Still working towards putting the course on Github/Gitlab
- And finishing writing the books ...

## Yet more super exciting details:

- This is Season 15 of Principles of Complex Systems, Vol. 1.
- & Lectures will be called Episodes.
- Episodes will be broken into clips.
- 🚵 2020 on: new clips will be recorded in a pretend studio.
- All lectures are bottle depisodes de.
- Other tropes 
   will be involved.
- Last season's Episodes are here .

#### Wonderful foundational support for PoCS and CoNKS CocoNuTs has come from the NSF:

- & "CAREER: Explorations of Complex Social and Psychological Phenomena through Multiscale Online Sociological Experiments, Empirical Studies, and Theoretical Models." 2009-2015.
- SES Division of Social and Economic Sciences SBE Directorate for Social, Behavioral & Economic Sciences
- Abstract is here 
   ✓.
- People have also said nice things about PoCS

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Topics

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#### Microsoft Teams + Slack

Team PoCS

- Teams = main place for discussions about all things PoCS including assignments and projects.
- Slack = main place for students and faculty in Complex Systems and Data Science to talk about everything.
- Teams—Automatic if enrolled in the course.
- Slack—Once invited, please sign up here: https://csdsgrads.slack.com/
- Very good: Install Microsoft and Slack apps on laptops, tablets, phone, cats, dogs. Nothing will go wrong.
- Everyone will behave wonderfully.





## Grading breakdown:

- Assignments (75%)—All assignments will be of equal weight and there will be 10  $\pm$  1 of them.
- Projects/talks (24%)—Students will work on semester-long projects. Students will develop a proposal in the first few weeks of the course which will be discussed with the instructor for approval. Details: 8% for the first talk, 8% for the final talk, and 8% for the written project.
- & General attendance/Class participation (1%)—Everyone is expected to behave well.

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How grading works:

#### Questions are worth 3 points according to the following scale:

- 3 = correct or very nearly so.
- 2 = acceptable but needs some revisions.
- 1 = needs major revisions.
- 3 0 = way off.

#### Important things: What's the John

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- 1. Classes run from Monday, August 31 to Friday, December 4.
- 2. Add/Drop, Audit, Pass/No Pass deadline—Monday, September 14.
- 3. Last day to withdraw—Thursday, October 29 (Sadness!).
- 4. Reading and Exam period—Monday, December 7 to Friday, December 11.

Do check the course Twitter account, @pocsvox, for updates regarding the course (part of the course site).

Academic assistance: Anyone who requires assistance in any way (as per the ACCESS program or due to athletic endeavors), please see or contact me as soon as possible.

Edge of Order and Chaos" 3, 2

by M. Mitchell Waldrop (1993). [16]

'Complexity: The Emerging Science at the

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Shout-out: Dr. Andrew P. Morokoff , MBBS PhD FRACS D.Thau (Bug)





Popular Science Books:

Historical artifact:

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## Popular Science Books:



"Simply Complexity: A Clear Guide to Complexity Theory" 3, 2 by Neil F. Johnson (2009). [9]



"Complexity: A Guided Tour" 🚨 🗹 by Melanie Mitchell (2009). [12]



"The Information: A History, A Theory, A Flood" a. by James Gleick (2011). [6]





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## Books on Complexification:



"Scaling, self-similarity, and intermediate asymptotics" 3, 2 by G. I. Barenblatt (1996). [3]

Have to strongly disrecommend "Scale" by West. No.



"Creation of the Universe" 🚨 🗹 by Zhi and Xian (1989). [17]

See Freeman Dyson's ☑ The Key to Everything ☑.

## On complex sociotechnical systems:



'Human Behaviour and the Principle of Least-Effort" a. C by G. K. Zipf (1949). [18]



"Micromotives and Macrobehavior" 🚨 🗹 by Thomas C. Schelling (1978). [14]



"Critical Mass: How One Thing Leads to Another" 3, 12 by Philip Ball (2004). [2]

#### It's all about algorithms (stories):



"The Engine of Complexity: Evolution as Computation" 3, 12

by John E. Mayfield (2013). [10]



'On the Origin of Stories: Evolution, Cognition, and Fiction" **3**, **2** by Brian Boyd (2010). [5]



'The Storytelling Animal: How Stories Make Us Human" (a, C

by Jonathan Gottschall (2013). [7]

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Centers, Books, Resources

A few textbooky books (dated):



"Complex Adaptive Systems: An introduction to computational models of social life" .a. 🖸 by Miller and Page (2007). [11]



"Critical Phenomena in Natural Sciences" a. C by Didier Sornette (2003). [15]

"Modeling Complex Systems" 🚨 🗹 by Nino Boccara (2004). [4]



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Eventually: "Principles of Complex Systems"

## Centers:

- Santa Fe Institute (SFI)
- Networks Institute at Northeastern
- Northwestern Institute on Complex Systems (NICO ☑)
- MIT Institute for Data, Systems, AND Society
- New England Complex Systems Institute (NECSI)
- Michigan's Center for the Study of Complex Systems (CSCS ☑)
- Some Data Science groups (highly variable)
- Also: Indiana, Davis, Brandeis, University of Illinois, Duke, Warsaw, Melbourne, ...,
- Us!!!: Vermont Complex Systems Center 

   ✓



## Other inputs:

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Complexity Digest: http://www.comdig.org ☑ https://twitter.com/@cxdig ☑



Nautilus Magazine: http://nautil.us/

Aeon: http://aeon.co/

Quanta Magazine: https://www.quantamagazine.org/



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# Orientation

Transitional from standard coursework to research-focused work. #alittlescary

#### Major themes: Centers, Books, Resources

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♣ The Complexity Manifesto 
♂;

The nature of PoCS:

Complex Systems 
 Modern, Normal Science;

Roles and limits of Data, Theory, and Experiment;

& Emergence;

Universality and Accidents of History;

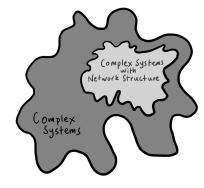
Structure and Stories: Micro-to-macro Mechanisms;

Elements: Scaling, Surprise, Networks, Robustness, Failure, and Spreading.

The Theory of Anything: Why Complexify?

& It's all about stories.

#### Complex Systems are the Big Story:



Only a bit networky: Fluids-at-large (the

atmosphere, oceans, ...), organism cells, ...

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## Cryptolect:

#### Course mascot:



What's the Story?

What's the John Dory?

A Hemiteleia: beers ⇒ Edward Lears ⇒ Edwards.

 $Also: Taxis \Rightarrow Boris Spasskies <math>\square \Rightarrow Borises$ 

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## Topics:

#### Scaling phenomena:

- Allometry.
- Scaling of social phenomena: crime, creativity, and consumption.
- Scaling in biology (elephants and platypuses).
- Dimensional Analysis and Renormalization.
- Power law size distributions and non-Gaussian statistics.
- The 80/20 rule, the 1%.
- Zipf's law.
- Order from randomness.
- Fundamental mechanisms for generating power law size distributions.
- The rich-get-richer mechanism.

## **Topics:**

#### Robustness—Integrity of complex systems:

- Generic failure mechanisms.
- A Highly Optimized Tolerance (HOT): Robustness and fragility.
- How to build optimal forests.
- Minimization of risk as a driver of heterogeneous structures in complex systems.
- & How to optimally locate facilities: hospitals, schools, and coffee shops.

#### Fundamentals of Complexity:

- Emergence: More is Different.
- Measurement and mismeasurement.
- Universality versus path dependence.
- Complexification (it all starts with gravity [17]).

#### **Topics:**

#### Complex networks:

- Statistical Mechanics
- Structure and Dynamics
- Phase transitions
- Random Networks
- Scale-free Networks
- Small-world Networks
- Why your friends are better than you.
- More in PoCS, Vol. 2 in the spring.

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# Topics Narrative Ar

References

# Sociotechnical Systems:

**Topics:** 

- Biological and social spreading models
- Schelling's model of segregation [13]
- & Granovetter's model of imitation [8]
- Collective behavior and synchrony
- Global cooperation from bad actors Global conflicts from good actors
- Stories (Homo Narrativus)
- The Sociotechnocene



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## Collective decision making:

- Wisdom and madness of crowds.
- Systems of voting.

Topics:

- The role of randomness and chance.
- Success inequality.
- The paradox of unpredictable global fame.
- Bonus knowledge: How to make things spread.
- Bonus knowledge: Fate does not exist in a world of fame.

#### Large-scale social patterns (maybe):

- Movement
- Cities
- A Happiness
- Social media

#### Season's Narrative Arc (or Places We Will Go):

- Overview of Complex Systems with bonus Manifesto .
- Thread of Understanding Sociotechnical Systems.
- Allometric scaling in complex systems.
- Size distributions of system elements:
  - Power-law size distributions.
  - Description and Mechanisms of Becoming.
- Robustness of Complex Systems.
- & Complex networks—how system elements are connected:
  - Structure, Growth Mechanisms, Processes on Networks.
- Social Contagion, Voting, Fame and Fate, Stories.
- & Complexification: The Theory of Anything and the Rise of Algorithms

## **Projects**

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## Semester-long projects, teams.

- Develop proposal in first few weeks.
- May range from novel research to investigation of an established area of complex systems.
- Two talks + written piece.
- Usage of the VACC 
   is encouraged (ability to) code well = super powers).
- Massive data sets available, including Twitter.
- Possible: Work with Twitter data and Story Lab on socially meaningful problems.
- Academic output (journal papers) resulting from Principles of Complex Systems and Complex Networks can be found here ☑. Add more!
- We'll go through a list of possible projects soon.

The narrative hierarchy—Stories and Storytelling

4 1 sentence, title,

🚳 few sentences, a haiku,

a paragraph, abstract,

🚳 short paper, essay,

1 to 3 word encapsulation = a

soundbite = a buzzframe,



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on all Scales: 🖸



- 🚳 book,



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[1] P. W. Anderson. More is different. Science, 177(4047):393-396, 1972. pdf

P. Ball. [2]

- Critical Mass: How One Thing Leads to Another. Farra, Straus, and Giroux, New York, 2004.
- [3] G. I. Barenblatt. Scaling, self-similarity, and intermediate asymptotics, volume 14 of Cambridge Texts in Applied Mathematics. Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- [4] N. Boccara. Modeling Complex Systems. Springer-Verlag, New York, 2nd edition, 2004.



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[6] I. Gleick. The Information: A History, A Theory, A Flood. Pantheon, 2011.

[7] J. Gottschall. The Storytelling Animal: How Stories Make Us Human. Mariner Books, 2013.

M. Granovetter. Threshold models of collective behavior. Am. J. Sociol., 83(6):1420-1443, 1978. pdf

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[10] J. E. Mayfield. The Engine of Complexity: Evolution as Computation. Columbia University Press, New York, 2013.

[11] J. H. Miller and S. E. Page. Complex Adaptive Systems: An introduction to computational models of social life. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, 2007. PoCS, Vol. 1 @pocsvox

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[13] T. C. Schelling. Dynamic models of segregation. J. Math. Sociol., 1:143–186, 1971. pdf

[14] T. C. Schelling. Micromotives and Macrobehavior. Norton, New York, 1978.

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[17] F. L. Zhi and L. S. Xian. Creation of the Universe. World Scientific Publishing Company, 1989.

[18] G. K. Zipf. Human Behaviour and the Principle of Least-Effort. Addison-Wesley, Cambridge, MA, 1949. PoCS, Vol. 1 What's the John

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