

CURRICULUM VITAE

Name: Kevork Spartalian
Associate Professor of Physics

Address: Department of Physics
University of Vermont
Cook Building A405
Burlington, VT 05405

Education: A.B. Physics, Princeton University, 1968
M.S. Physics, Carnegie-Mellon University, 1970
Ph.D. Physics, Carnegie-Mellon University, 1974

Positions:

- 1985-present Associate Professor, Physics Department, University of Vermont.
- 1986-1987 Visiting Scientist, Francis Bitter National Magnet Laboratory, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
- 1979-1985 Assistant Professor, Physics Department, University of Vermont
- 1974-1979 Research Associate, Pennsylvania State University, L. G. Lang, Principal Investigator.
- 1/74-7/74 Research Associate, Carnegie-Mellon University, W. T. Oosterhuis, Principal Investigator.

Research Experience:

My research towards the A.B. degree in low-intensity interference effects was conducted under G. T. Reynolds. As a result, I have acquired experience with image-intensification devices in optical experiments. My research towards my Ph.D. thesis entitled "Mössbauer Spectroscopy in Materials of Biological Importance" was conducted under W. T. Oosterhuis. I have working knowledge of all aspects of Mössbauer spectroscopy, namely spectrometer instrumentation, preparation of samples, cryogenic hardware and methods for sample cooling and containment, and interpretation of data by developing computer techniques such as simulating and fitting experimental spectra to mathematical models that are based on physical principles. During my sabbatical year at M.I.T National Magnet Lab, I acquired experience on the use of a SQUID magnetometer for gathering susceptibility data and developed computer techniques for analyzing the results. My present research interests are in the area of Mössbauer effect spectroscopy and magnetization measurements on biomolecules and model complexes with an eye toward developing electronic models for the active site in various crystalline environments.

Teaching Experience:

I have taught several courses at the introductory, advanced undergraduate and graduate (M.S.) levels covering a broad spectrum of subject matter in classical mechanics, electricity & magnetism, thermal physics, quantum mechanics and modern physics.

Awards and Honors:

Full four-year scholarship at Princeton University, A.B. degree awarded with honors

Professional Societies:

American Physical Society

American Association of Physics Teachers

Sigma Xi, The Scientific Research Society of North America

Publications:

1. T. Reynolds, K. Spartalian, D. B. Scarl, *Interference Effects Produced by Single Photons*, Nuovo Cimento **B-61**, 355-364 (1969).
2. Spartalian and W. T. Oosterhuis, *Effects of Ligand Nuclear Magnetic Moments in Mössbauer Spectra of Iron Proteins*, Proc. Int. Conf. Appl. Mössbauer Eff., Israel, 1972, p. C7-C8.
3. K. Spartalian and W. T. Oosterhuis, *Mössbauer Effect Studies in Transferrin*", J. Chem. Phys. **59**, 617-622 (1973).
4. K. Spartalian, W. T. Oosterhuis, and B. Window, *Mössbauer Effect of Iron Storage and Transport Proteins*, in Mössbauer Effect Methodology, I. J. Gruverman (Ed.) Vol. 8, 137-150 (1973).
5. K. Spartalian, N. Smarra, and W. T. Oosterhuis, *Superparamagnetism in the Fungus Phycomyces*, AIP Conference Proceedings No. 18, 1326-1329 (1974).
6. W. T. Oosterhuis, B. Window, and K. Spartalian, *Sublattice Magnetization in FeBr₃ Below the Critical Region*, Phys. Rev. B **10**, 4616-4620 (1974).
7. K. Spartalian, W. T. Oosterhuis, N. S. VanderVen, and J. Ashkin, *Mössbauer and ESR Spectroscopy of Fe in Some Biological Iron Transport Compounds*, Proceedings of 18th Ampere Congress, Nottingham, 267-268 (1974).
8. W. T. Oosterhuis and K. Spartalian, *Mössbauer and ESR Studies in Low Symmetry Iron Complexes*, J. Physique 35 Coll. C6, C6- 347-350 (1974).
9. K. Spartalian, W. T. Oosterhuis, and J. B. Neilands, *Electronic State of Enterobactin Using*

- Mössbauer Spectroscopy*, J. Chem. Phys. **62**, 3538-3543 (1975).
10. K. Spartalian, W. T. Oosterhuis, and N. Smarra, *Mössbauer Effect Studies in the Fungus Phycomyces*", Biochim. Biophys. Acta **399**, 203-212 (1975).
 11. K. Spartalian, G. Lang, J. P. Collman, R. R. Gagne, and C. A. Reed, *Mössbauer Spectroscopy of Hemoglobin Model Compounds: Evidence for Conformational Excitation*, J. Chem. Phys. **63**, 5375-5382 (1975).
 12. K. Spartalian, G. Lang, and T. Yonetani, *Low Temperature Photodissociation Studies of Ferrous Hemoglobin and Myoglobin Complexes By Mössbauer Spectroscopy*, Biochim. Biophys. Acta **428**, 281-290 (1976).
 13. W. T. Oosterhuis and K. Spartalian, *Biological Iron Transport and Storage Compounds*, in Applications of Mössbauer Spectroscopy, R. L. Cohen (Ed.), Vol. I, 142-170 (1976).
 14. G. Lang and K. Spartalian, *Role of Oxygen Motion in the Temperature Dependence of ΔE in Oxyhemoglobin and Model Compounds*, in Mössbauer Effect Methodology, I. J. Gruverman (Ed.), Vol. 10, 169-181 (1976).
 15. G. Lang, K. Spartalian, and T. Yonetani, *Mössbauer Spectroscopic Study of Compound ES of Cytochrome c Peroxidase*, Biochim. Biophys. Acta **451**, 250-258 (1976).
 16. G. Lang, K. Spartalian, and T. Yonetani, *Mössbauer Spectroscopy of Compound ES: Support for a Fe(IV) State*, J. Physique **37** Coll. C-6, C6-217-221 (1976).
 17. K. Spartalian and G. Lang, *Conformational Changes in Heme Proteins and Model Compounds*, J. Physique **37** Coll. C-6, C-6195- 197 (1976).
 18. T. Kent, K. Spartalian, G. Lang, and T. Yonetani, *Mössbauer Investigation of Deoxymyoglobin in a High Magnetic Field: Orientation of the Electric Field Gradient and Magnetic Tensors*, Biochim. Biophys. Acta **490**, 331-340 (1977).
 19. T. Mashiko, M. E. Kastner, K. Spartalian, W. R. Scheidt, and C. A. Reed, *Six Coordination in High-Spin Ferric Porphyrins. A New Structural Type and Models for Aquomethemoglobin*, J. Am. Chem. Soc. **100**, 6354-6362 (1978).
 20. G. Lang, K. Spartalian, C. A. Reed, and J. P. Collman, *Mössbauer Effect Study of the Magnetic Properties of S=1 Ferrous Tetraphenylporphyrin*, J. Chem. Phys. **69**, 5424-5427 (1978).
 21. C. A. Reed, T. Mashiko, S. P. Bentley, M. E. Kastner, W. R. Scheidt, K. Spartalian, and G. Lang, *The Missing Heme Spin State and A Model for Cytochrome c. The Mixed S=3/2, 5/2 Intermediate Spin Ferric Porphyrin: Perchlorato (meso-tetraphenylporphinato) iron (III)*, J. Am. Chem. Soc. **101**, 2948-2958 (1979).
 22. K. Spartalian, G. Lang and C.A. Reed, *Mössbauer Effect Study of the Magnetic Properties of the Intermediate-Spin Complex Perchlorato (meso-tetraphenylporphinato) iron III*, J. Chem. Phys., **71**,

1832-1837 (1979).

23. T. A. Kent, K. Spartalian, G. Lang, T. Yonetani, C. A. Reed and J. P. Collman, *High Magnetic Field Mössbauer Studies of Deoxymyoglobin, Deoxyhemoglobin and Synthetic Analogues*, Biochim. Biophys. Acta **580**, 245-258 (1979).
24. D. Rhynard, G. Lang, K. Spartalian and T. Yonetani, *Mössbauer Studies of Low-Symmetry Crystal Fields in Low-Spin Ferric Heme Complexes*, J. Chem. Phys. **71**, 3715-3721 (1979).
25. T. A. Kent, K. Spartalian and G. Lang, *Mössbauer Studies of Deoxymyoglobin, Deoxyhemoglobin and Synthetic Analogues: Theoretical Interpretations*, J. Chem. Phys. **71**, 4899- 4908 (1979).
26. C. A. Reed, T. Mashiko, W. R. Scheidt, K. Spartalian and G. Lang, *High Spin Iron (II) in the Porphyrin Plane. Structural Characterization of (mesotetraphenylporphinato) bis (tetrahydrofuran) iron (II)*, J. Am. Chem. Soc. **102**, 2302-2306, (1980).
27. J. P. Collman, J. I. Brauman, K. M. Doxsee, T. R. Halbert, E. Bunnenberg, R. E. Linder, G. N. LaMar, J. Delgaudio, G. Lang, and K. Spartalian, *Synthesis and Characterization of "Tailed Picket Fence" Porphyrins*, J. Am. Chem Soc. **102**, 4182-4192, (1980).
28. M. M. Maltempo, T. H. Moss and K. Spartalian, *Mössbauer Spectroscopy of the Mixed-Spin and High-Spin States of Chromatium Ferricytochrome c* , J. Chem. Phys. **73**, 2100-2105, (1980).
29. K. Spartalian, and G. Lang, *Oxygen Transport and Storage Materials in Applications of Mössbauer Spectroscopy*, (R. L. Cohen, Ed.) vol. II, 249-279, (1980).
30. B. E. Smith, M. J. O'Donnell, G. Lang, and K. Spartalian, *A Mössbauer Spectroscopic Investigation of the Redox Behaviour of the Molybdenum-Iron Protein from Klebsiella Pneumoniae Nitrogenase*, Biochem. J. **191**, 449-455, (1980).
31. K. Spartalian, *Magnetic Hyperfine Interactions*, Stud. Phys. Theor. Chem. **25** (Adv. Mössbauer Spectrosc.) 455-489 (1983).
32. K. Spartalian and C. J. Carrano, *Mössbauer Spectroscopy on High Spin d⁵ Iron Complexes: Crystal Field Calculations*, J. Chem. Phys. **78**, 4811-4816 (1983).
33. C. J. Carrano and K. Spartalian, *Formation of a Hydrogen Oxide Bridging Ligand in the Hydrolysis of a Mononuclear Iron (III) Complex: Support by Mössbauer Spectroscopy*, Inorg. Chem. **23**, 1993 (1984).
34. C. J. Carrano, K. Spartalian, G. V. N. Appa Rao, V. L. Pecoraro and M. Sundaralingam, *The Fe(III) Complex of N, N'- Ethylene (o-Hydroxyphenylglycine) Salicylideneimine. A Model Complex for the Transferrins*, J. Am. Chem. Soc. **107**, 1651 (1985).
35. S. H. Strauss, M. E. Silver, K. M. Long, R. G. Thompson, R. A. Hudgens, K. Spartalian, and J. A. Ibers, *A Comparison of the Molecular and Electronic Structures of (2, 3, 7, 8, 12, 13, 17, 18-Octaethylporphyrinato) iron (II) and (trans-7, 8-Dihydro-2, 3, 7, 8, 12, 13, 17,*

- 18-octaethylporphyrinato) iron (II)*, J. Am. Chem. Soc. **107**, 4207 (1985).
36. G. D. Watt, R. B. Frankel, G. C. Papaefthymiou, K. Spartalian and E. I. Stiefel, *Redox Properties and Mössbauer Spectroscopy of Azotobacter vinelandii Bacterioferritin*, Biochemistry **25**, 4330 (1986).
37. C. M. Elliott, K. Akabori, O. P. Anderson, C. K. Schauer, W. E. Hatfield, P. B. Sczaniecki, S. Mitra and K. Spartalian, *Synthesis of an Iron (III) Porphyrin Dimer with a trans Dicyanoethylenedithiolate Bridging Ligand: Structural and Magnetic Studies on (μ -FNT-S,S')[Fe(TPP)]₂ 2C₆H₆*, Inorg. Chem. **25**, 1891 (1986).
38. S. H. Strauss, M. J. Pawlik, J. Skowyra, J. R. Kennedy, O. P. Anderson, K. Spartalian and J. L. Dye, *Comparison of the Molecular and Electronic Structures of (μ -Oxo)bis[(5, 10, 15, 20-tetraethylporphyrinato)iron(III)] and (μ -Oxo)bis[(7, 8 dihydro-5, 10, 15, 20-tetraethylporphyrinato)iron(III)]*, Inorg. Chem. **26**, 724 (1987).
39. M. J. Carney, J. A. Kovacs, Y. P. Zhang, G. C. Papaefthymiou, K. Spartalian, R. B. Frankel and R. H. Holm, *Comparative Electronic Properties of Vanadium-Iron-Sulfur and Molybdenum-Iron-Sulfur Clusters Containing Isoelectronic Cubane-Type [V Fe₃ S₄]²⁺ and [Mo Fe₃ S₄]³⁺ Cores*, Inorg. Chem. **26**, 719 (1987).
40. M. J. Carney, G. C. Papaefthymiou, M. A. Whitener, K. Spartalian, R. B. Frankel and R. H. Holm, *Alternative Spin States in Synthetic Analogues of Biological Clusters: Spin Quartet Ground States and Structures of [Fe₄ S₄ (SPh)₄]³⁻ and [Fe₄ Se₄ (SPh)₄]³⁻ as their Tetramethylammonium Salts*, Inorg. Chem. **27**, 346 (1988).
41. S. Lee, K. Nakanishi, M. Y. Chiang, R. B. Frankel and K. Spartalian, *Preparation, Crystal Structure, and Physical Properties of a Pyrogallol-bridged Vanadium(III) Complex*, J. Chem. Soc. Chem. Comm., 785 (1988).
42. S. Lee, K. Kustin, W. E. Robinson, R. B. Frankel and K. Spartalian, *Magnetic Properties of Tunicate Blood Cells. I. Ascidia Nigra*, J. Inorg. Biochem. **33**, 183 (1988).
43. E. Kime-Hunt, K. Spartalian and C. J. Carrano, *Models for Vanadium-Tunichrome Interactions*, J. Chem. Soc. Chem. Comm., 1217 (1988).
44. K. Spartalian, J. A. Bonadies and C. J. Carrano, *The Molecular Structure and Magnetic Properties of the Dimeric N,N' Ethylenebis (salicylamine) Fe (III)- μ -methoxy- N,N' Ethylene (o-hydroxylphenylglycine) salicylamine Fe (III): A Complex with a μ -Monodentate Acetato Bridge*, Inorg. Chim. Acta **152**, 135 (1988).
45. M. J. Carney, G. C. Papaefthymiou, K. Spartalian, R. B. Frankel, and R. H. Holm, *Ground Spin State Variability in [Fe₄ S₄ (SR)₄]³⁻ Synthetic Analogues of the Reduced Clusters in Ferredoxins and Other Iron-Sulfur Proteins: Cases of Extreme Sensitivity of Electronic State and Structure to Extrinsic Factors*, J. Am. Chem. Soc. **110**, 6084 (1988).
46. K. Spartalian and C. J. Carrano, *Interaction of the Iron(III) Complex of N-[2-((o-Hydroxyphenyl)glycino)ethyl]salicylideneamine with Catechol and Cyanide: A Model for the*

Binding Site in the Dioxygenase Enzymes, Inorg. Chem. **28**, 19 (1989).

47. B. R. Serr, C. E. L. Headford, O. P. Anderson, C. M. Elliott, C. K. Schauer, K. Akabori, K. Spartalian, W. E. Hatfield, and B. R. Rohrs, *Cytochrome c Oxidase Models: Iron(III) Porphyrin-Copper(II) Complexes With Sulfur Bridges*, Inorg. Chem. **29**, 2663 (1990).
48. K. Spartalian, L. G. Lang and R. C. Woodworth, *Mössbauer Spectroscopy of Iron-Ovotransferrin: A Crystal Field Interpretation*, Biochem. **30**, 1004 (1991).
49. B. R. Serr, C. E. L. Headford, O. P. Anderson, C. M. Elliott, C. K. Schauer, K. Spartalian, V. E. Fainzilberg, W. E. Hatfield, B. R. Rohrs, S. S. Eaton and G. R. Eaton, *Cytochrome c Oxidase Models: A Dinuclear Iron(III) Porphyrin-Copper(II) Complex With A Sulfur Bridge*, Inorg. Chem. **31**, 5450 (1992).
50. K. Kustin, W. E. Robinson, R. B. Frankel and K. Spartalian, *Magnetic Properties of Tunicate Blood Cells II. Ascidia Ceratodes*, J. Inorg. Biochem. **63**, 223 (1996).
51. N. S. Dean, L. M. Mokry, M. R. Bond, M. Mohan, T. Otieno, C. J. O'Connor, K. Spartalian and C. J. Carrano, *Vanadium Hydrobis(pyrazolyl)borate Complexes of Diphenyl Phosphate. Heterometallic Complexes of the $[LV\{(PhO)_2PO_2\}_3]$ Fragment*, Inorg. Chem. **36**, 1424 (1997).
52. T.C. Higgs, K. Spartalian, C.J. O'Connor, B.F. Matzanke and C.J. Carrano, *Synthesis and Characterization of a Series of Edge Sharing Octahedral-Tetrahedral-Octahedral Linear Trinuclear Complexes $[M_3(LIOH)_4]^{2+}$, Where LIOH Is the "Heteroscorpionate" Ligand (2-Hydroxyphenyl)bis(pyrazolyl)methane*, Inorg. Chem. **37**, 2263 (1998).
53. K. Spartalian, *Rectangles in Physics*, The Physics Teacher, **41**, 390, (2003).
54. G.P. Livingston, G.L. Hutchinson, and K. Spartalian, *Diffusion theory improves chamber-based measurements of trace gas emissions*, Geophys. Res. Lett., **32**, L24817, doi:10.1029/2005GL024744 (2005).
55. G.P. Livingston, G.L. Hutchinson, and K. Spartalian, *Trace Gas Emission in Chambers: A Non-Steady-State Diffusion Model*, Soil Sci. Soc. Am. J., **70**, 1459 (2006).