

Name:

**Problem 1:** Consider the function  $h: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  given by

$$h(x) = \begin{cases} 2 & \text{if } x \geq 0, \\ -2 & \text{if } x < 0, \end{cases}$$

where here  $\mathbb{R}$  is given the standard topology. Prove that  $h$  is not continuous.

**Solution:** Consider the open set  $(1, 3) \subset \mathbb{R}$ . Then  $h^{-1}((1, 3)) = [0, \infty)$ , which is not open. Therefore  $h$  is not continuous.