FORMULAE AND POSSIBLY HELPFUL INFORMATION

$PV = nRT$ $\quad C_a = kP_a$ $\quad P_a = X_aP_a^o$

$\Delta T_f = K_f m$ $\quad \Delta T_b = K_b m$ $\quad \pi V = nRT$

$w = -P_{ext}V$ $\quad q_p = nC_p\Delta T$ $\quad \Delta E = q + w$

$\Delta H = \Delta E + P\Delta V$ $\quad \Delta H = \Delta E + RT\Delta n$ $\quad \Delta S_{univ} = \Delta S_{sys} + \Delta S_{surr}$

$\Delta S_{sys} = q_{rev}/T = \Delta H/T$ $\quad \Delta S_{surr} = -\Delta H/T$

$\Delta G = \Delta H - T\Delta S$ $\quad \Delta G = \Delta G^o + RT\ln Q$ $\quad \Delta G^o = -RT\ln K$

$\log(K_2/K_1) = (\Delta H^o/2.303R)[(T_2-T_1)/(T_1T_2)]$

$pH = -\log[H^+]$ $\quad K_w = 1.0 \times 10^{-14}$ at 25 °C $\quad K_w = [H^+][OH^-]$

$pH = pK_a + \log([A^-]/[HA])$ $\quad pOH = pK_b + \log([BH^+]/[B])$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$R = 8.314$ J/mol-K $= 0.0821$ L-atm/mol-K $\quad$ 1 atm = 760 torr

1 cal = 4.184 J $\quad 0°C = 273.15$ K $\quad \ln X = 2.303 \log X$

1 Liter-atm = 101 J $\quad P^o(H_2O) = 0.03126$ atm (at 298 K)

Table 6-2 Ionization Constants of Acids at 25°C

Acid	HA	A^-	K_a	pK_a
Hydriodic	HI	I^-	$\sim 10^{11}$	~ -11
Hydrobromic	HBr	Br^-	$\sim 10^{9}$	~ -9
Perchloric	$HClO_4$	ClO_4^-	$\sim 10^{7}$	~ -7
Hydrochloric	HCl	Cl^-	$\sim 10^{7}$	~ -7
Chloric	$HClO_3$	ClO_3^-	$\sim 10^{3}$	~ -3
Sulfuric (1)	H_2SO_4	HSO_4^-	$\sim 10^{2}$	~ -2
Nitric	HNO_3	NO_3^-	~20	~ -1.3
Hydronium ion	H_3O^+	H_2O	1	0.0
Iodic	HIO_3	IO_3^-	1.6×10^{-1}	0.80
Oxalic (1)	$H_2C_2O_4$	$HC_2O_4^-$	5.9×10^{-2}	1.23
Sulfurous (1)	H_2SO_3	HSO_3^-	1.54×10^{-2}	1.81
Sulfuric (2)	HSO_4^-	SO_4^{2-}	1.2×10^{-2}	1.92
Chlorous	$HClO_2$	ClO_2^-	1.1×10^{-2}	1.96
Phosphoric (1)	H_3PO_4	$H_2PO_4^-$	7.52×10^{-3}	2.12
Arsenic (1)	H_3AsO_4	$H_2AsO_4^-$	5.0×10^{-3}	2.30
Chloroacetic	$CH_2ClCOOH$	CH_2ClCOO^-	1.4×10^{-3}	2.85
Hydrofluoric	HF	F^-	6.6×10^{-4}	3.18
Nitrous	HNO_2	NO_2^-	4.6×10^{-4}	3.34
Formic	HCOOH	$HCOO^-$	1.77×10^{-4}	3.75
Benzoic	C_6H_5COOH	$C_6H_5COO^-$	6.46×10^{-5}	4.19
Oxalic (2)	$HC_2O_4^-$	$C_2O_4^{2-}$	6.4×10^{-5}	4.19
Hydrazoic	HN_3	N_3^-	1.9×10^{-5}	4.72
Acetic	CH_3COOH	CH_3COO^-	1.76×10^{-5}	4.75
Propionic	CH_3CH_2COOH	$CH_3CH_2COO^-$	1.34×10^{-5}	4.87
Pyridinium ion	$HC_5H_5N^+$	C_5H_5N	5.6×10^{-6}	5.25
Carbonic (1)	H_2CO_3	HCO_3^-	4.3×10^{-7}	6.37
Sulfurous (2)	HSO_3^-	SO_3^{2-}	1.02×10^{-7}	6.91
Arsenic (2)	$H_2AsO_4^-$	$HAsO_4^{2-}$	9.3×10^{-8}	7.03
Hydrosulfuric	H_2S	HS^-	9.1×10^{-8}	7.04
Phosphoric (2)	$H_2PO_4^-$	HPO_4^{2-}	6.23×10^{-8}	7.21
Hypochlorous	HClO	ClO^-	3.0×10^{-8}	7.53
Hydrocyanic	HCN	CN^-	6.17×10^{-10}	9.21
Ammonium ion	NH_4^+	NH_3	5.6×10^{-10}	9.25
Carbonic (2)	HCO_3^-	CO_3^{2-}	4.8×10^{-11}	10.32
Arsenic (3)	$HAsO_4^{2-}$	AsO_4^{3-}	3.0×10^{-12}	11.53
Hydrogen peroxide	H_2O_2	HO_2^-	2.4×10^{-12}	11.62
Phosphoric (3)	HPO_4^{2-}	PO_4^{3-}	2.2×10^{-13}	12.67
Water	H_2O	OH^-	1.0×10^{-14}	14.00