

The background of the slide is a landscape photograph showing rolling hills or mountains under a sky transitioning from blue to orange and yellow at sunset. A single wind turbine is visible on the right side, its blades and tower silhouetted against the bright horizon.

# Caveat Emptor

## Investing in the second half of the Age of Oil

4<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference on Biophysical Economics, October 26-27 2012

Chris Sanders

Sanders Research Associates Limited

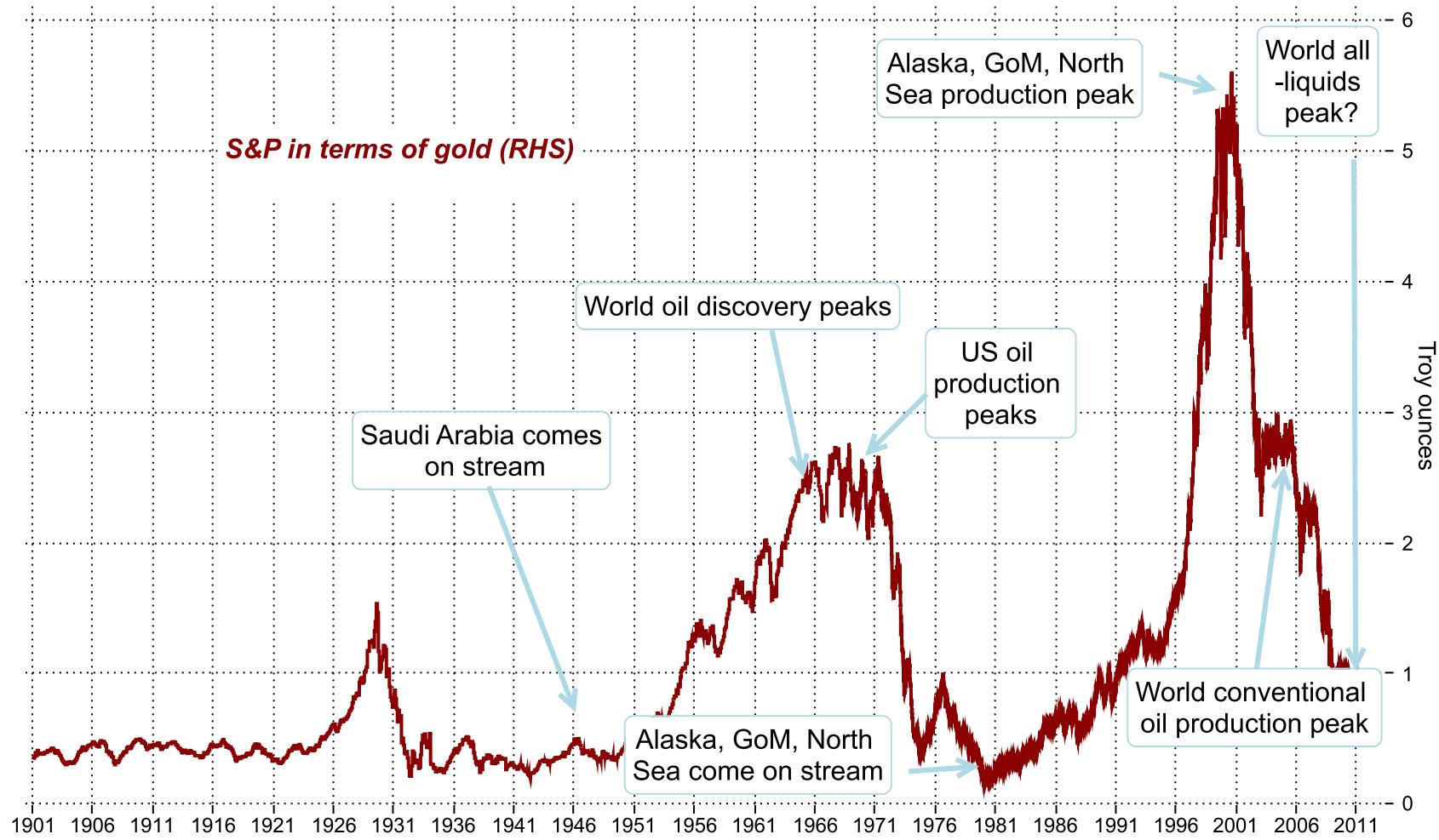
# It really is different this time

- No “normal” cycle
- In US at least, overwhelming % of stock traded volume is by algorithms
- Neither inflation, employment nor growth data are clean
- Retail investors are fleeing or have fled the stock market

# Some important indicators

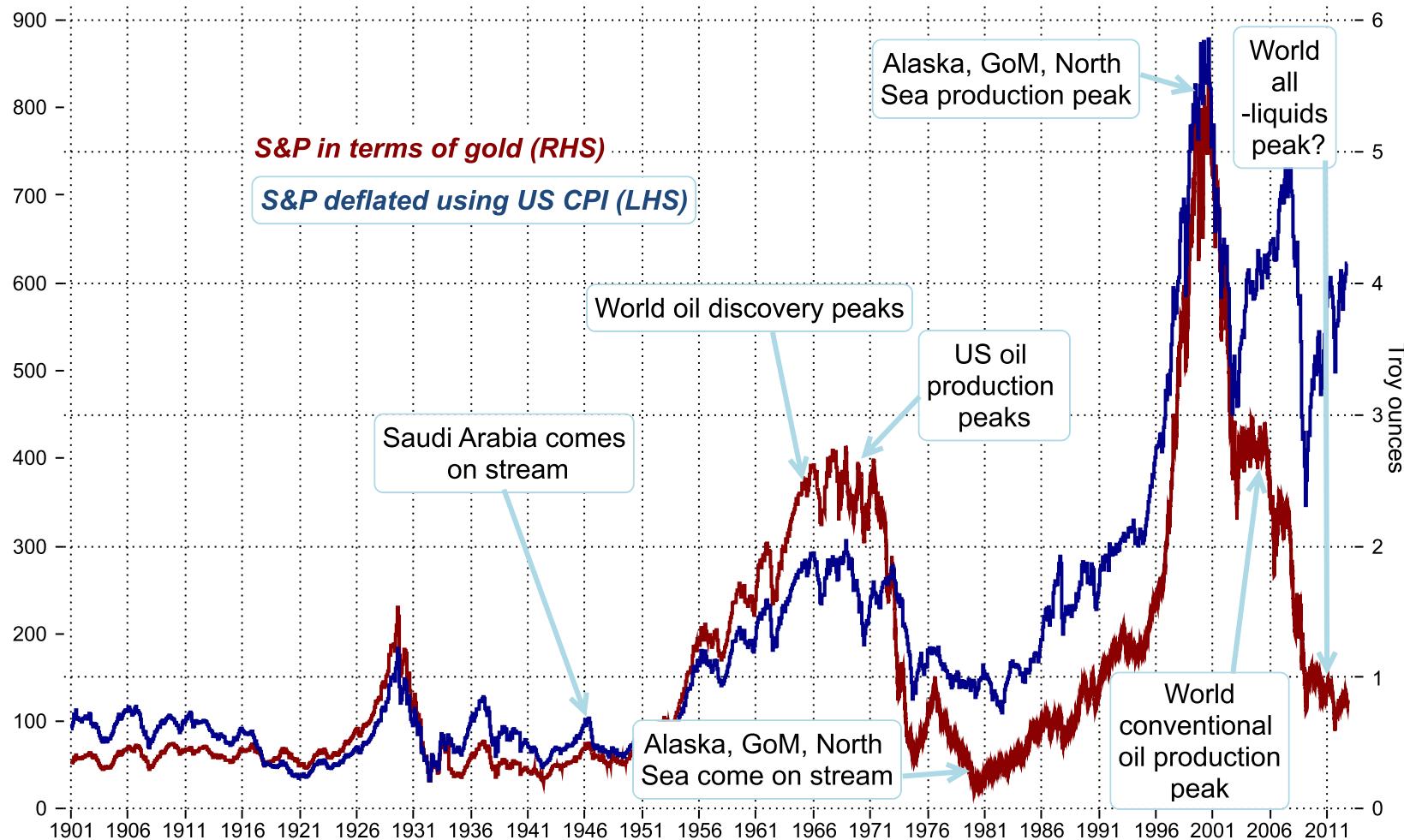


## S&P 500 in terms of gold



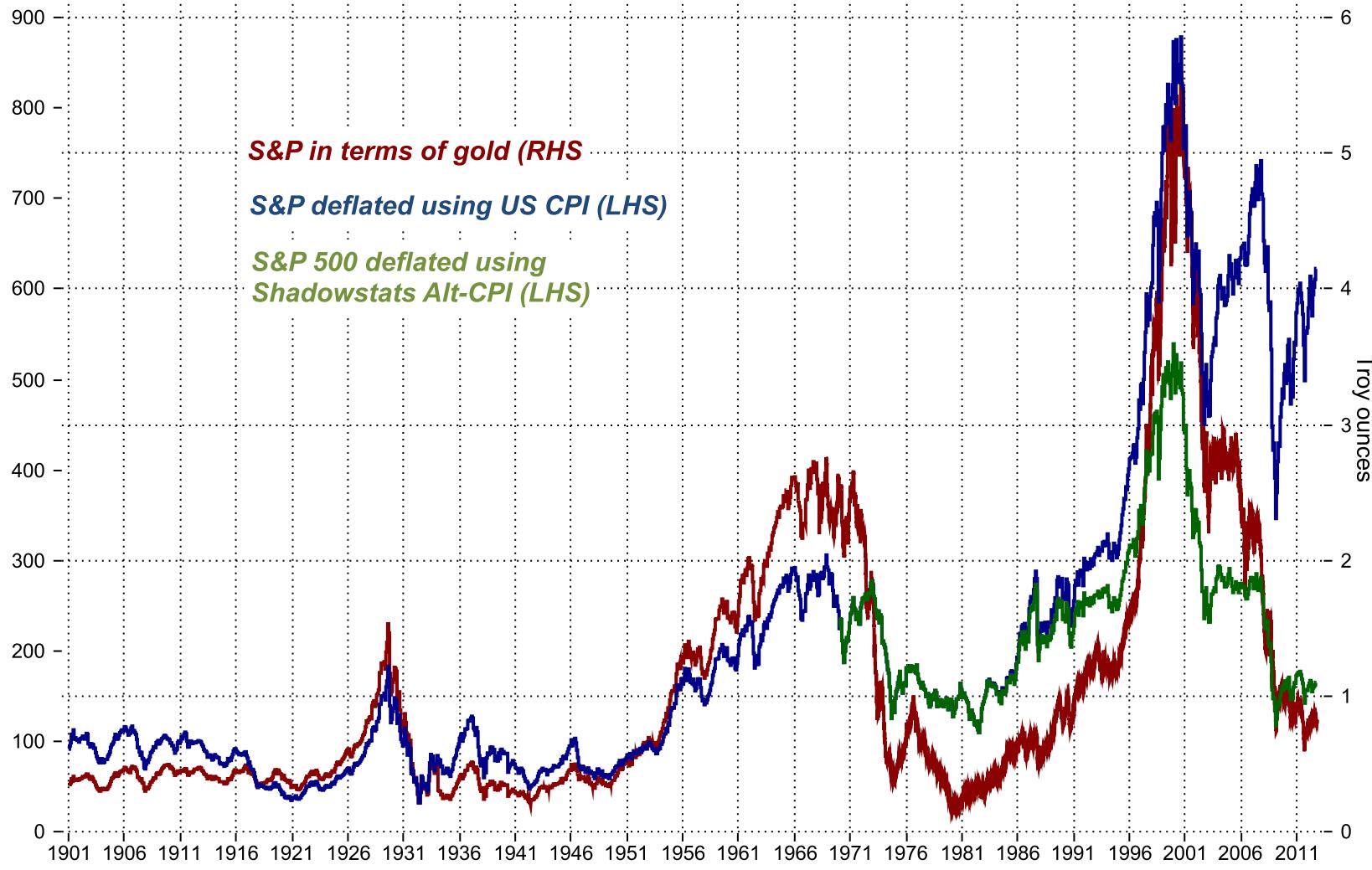
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## S&P 500 in terms of gold and deflated using US CPI



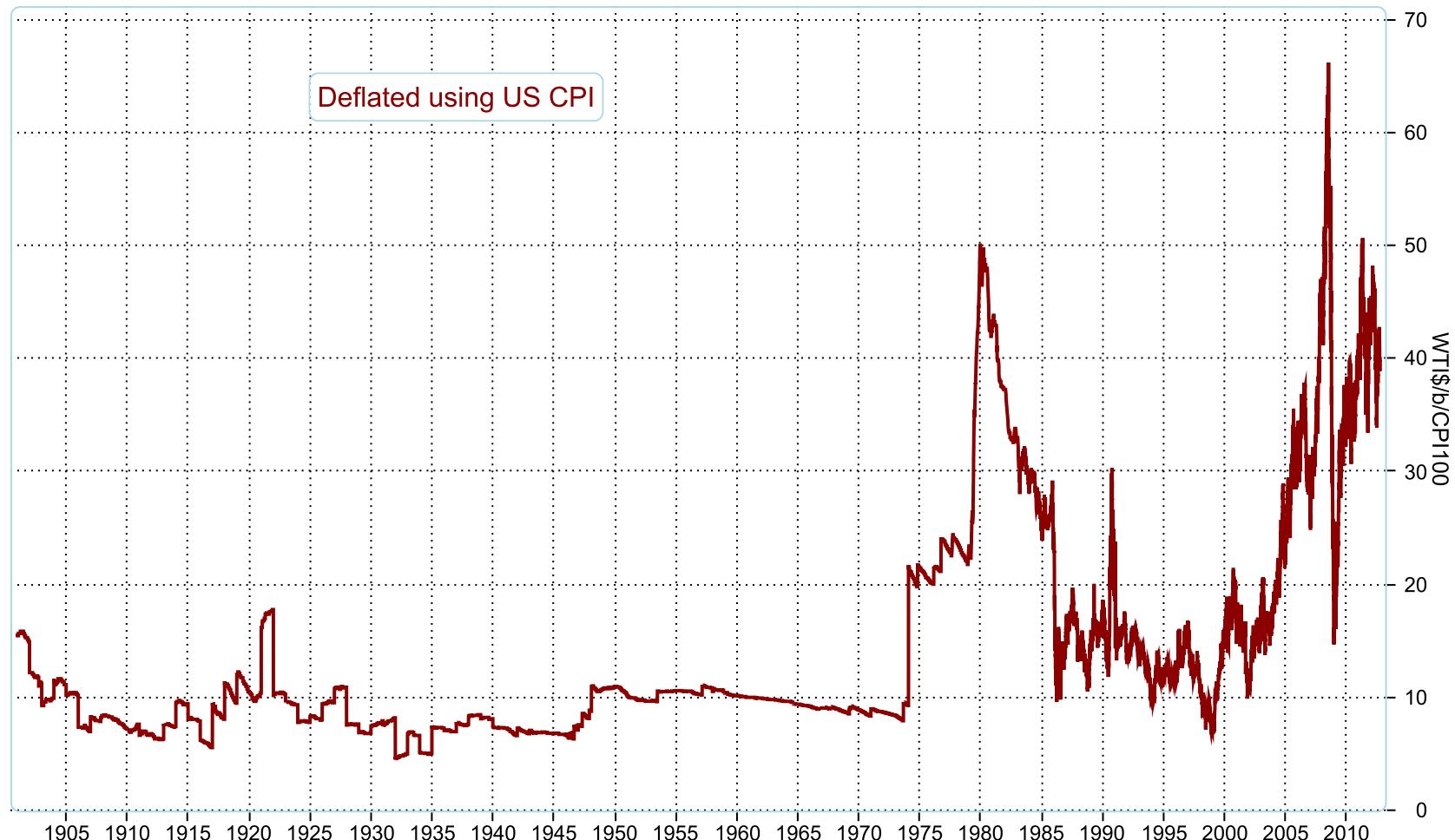
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## S&P 500 in terms of gold and deflated using US CPI and Shadowstats Alt CPI



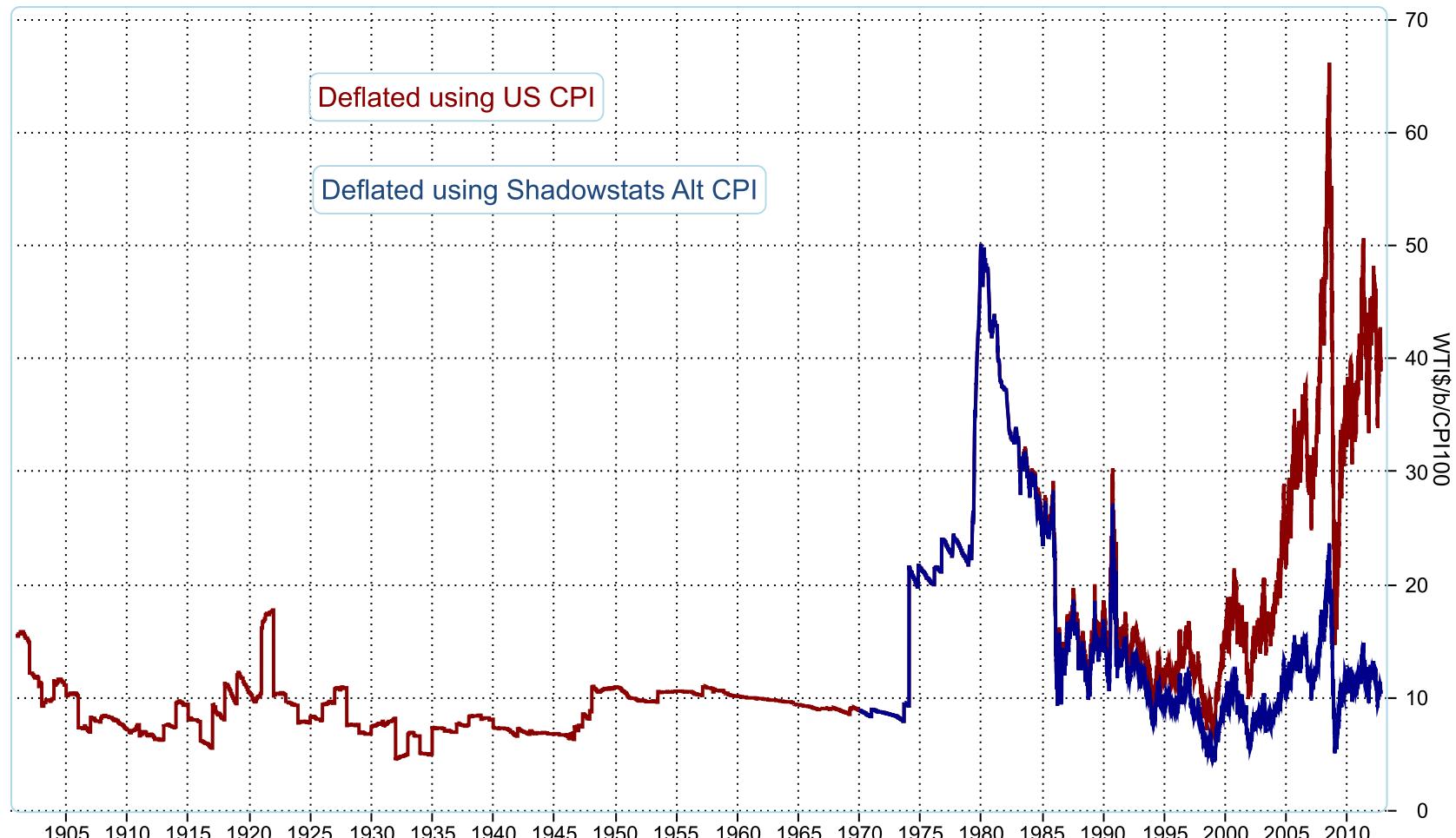
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## Real oil price 31 Dec 1900-28 September 2012



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## Real oil price 31 Dec 1900-28 September 2012



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# What about inflation?

$$PQ = MV$$

Where P = prices, Q = output, M = money  
and V = velocity of circulation

# What about inflation?

We can as easily express the same as:

$$P(Ee) = MV$$

Substituting Q for Ee where E equals energy used in process conversions and e equals the efficiency of the conversion process

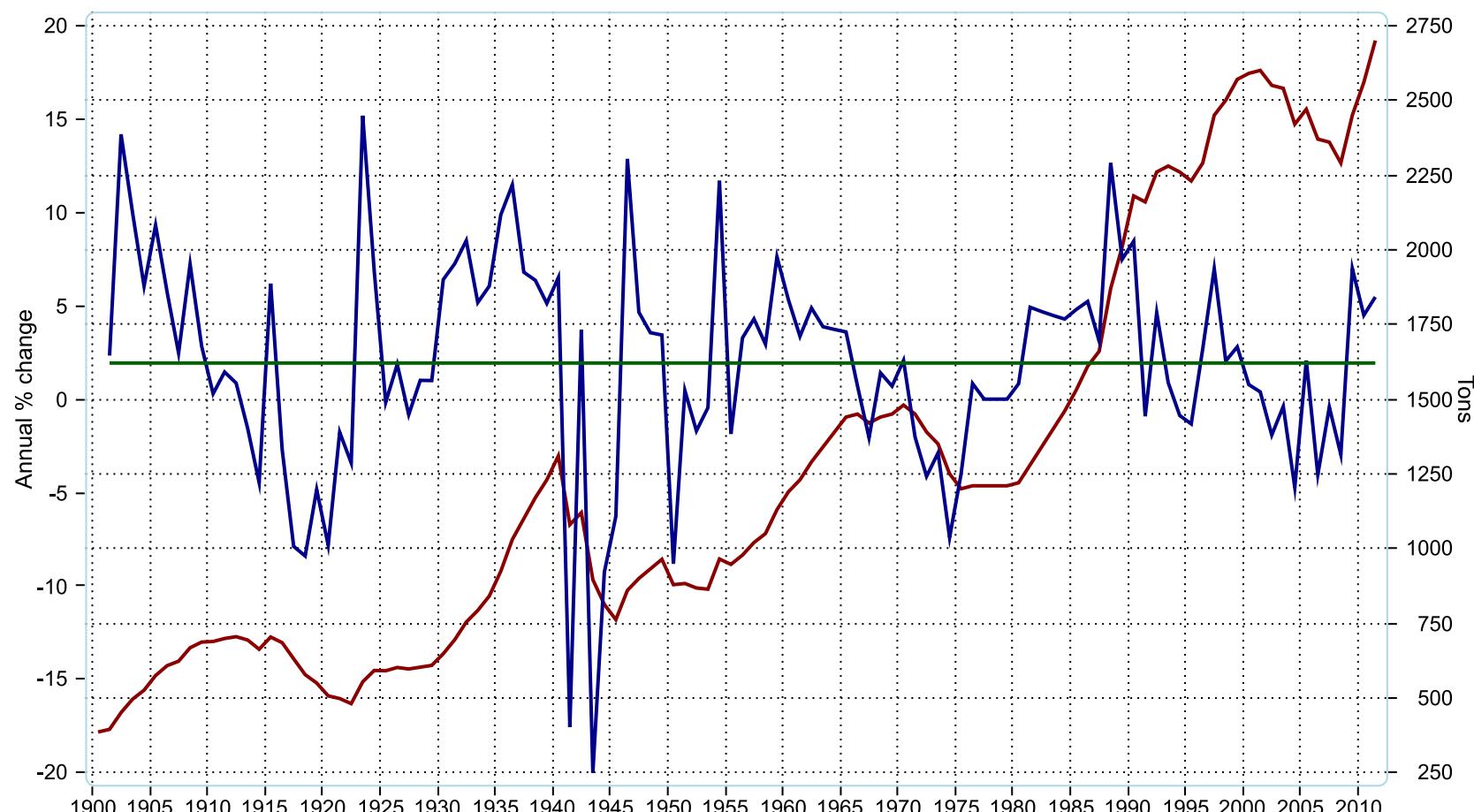
# What about inflation?

And solving for prices

$$P = MV / Ee$$

## World gold production (RHS) and rate of change (LHS)

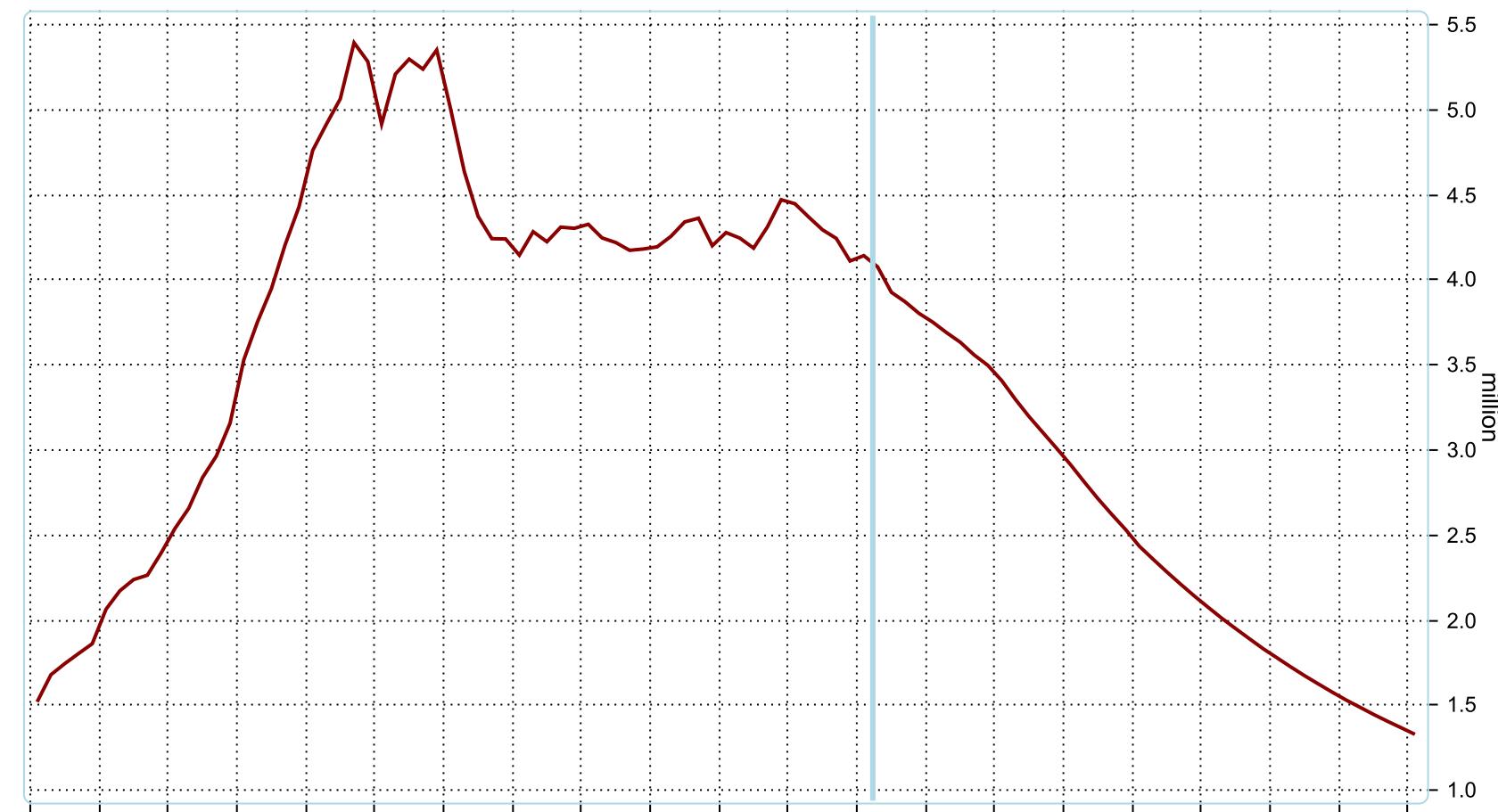
USGS, 1900 - 2011



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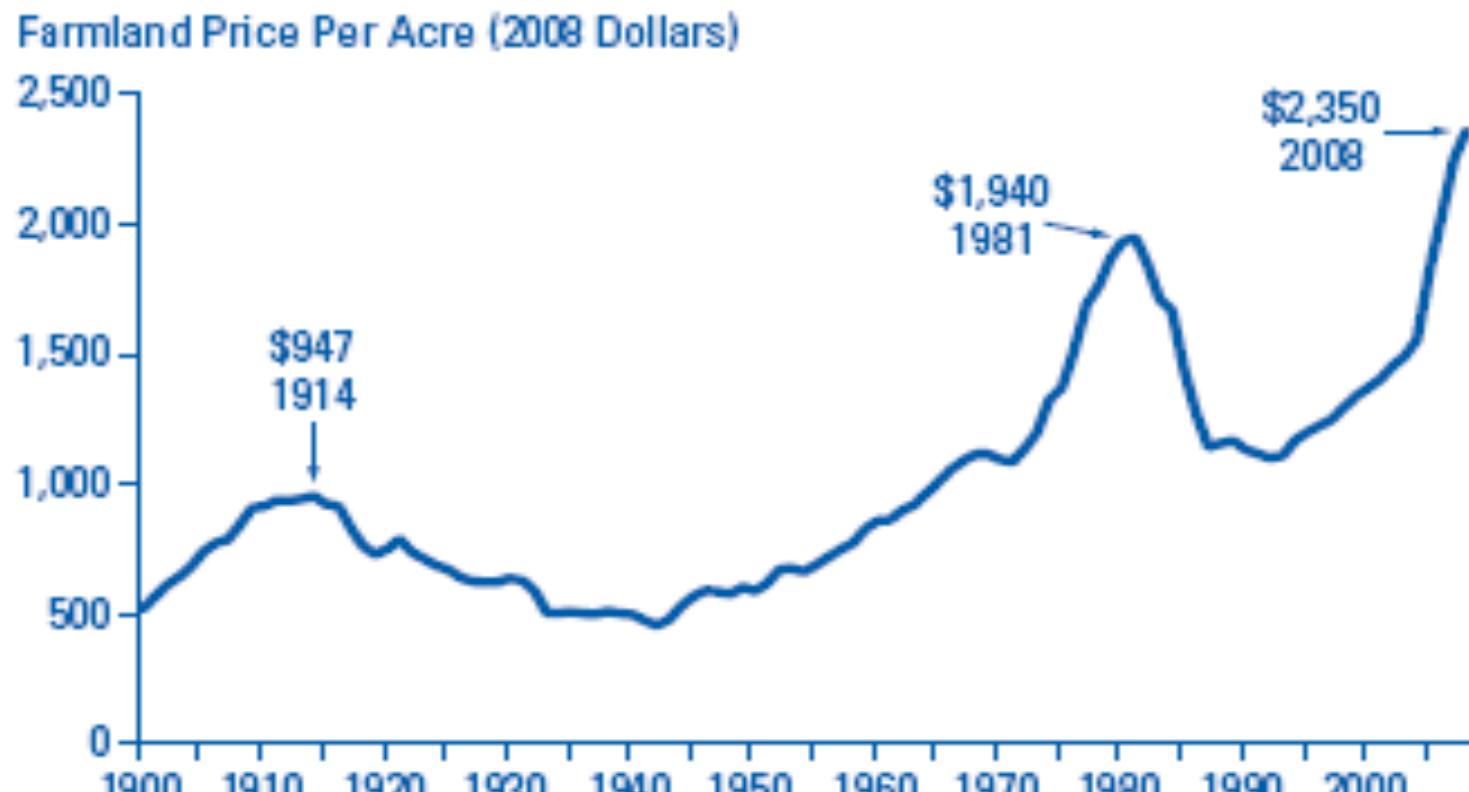
## World per capita oil production

Campbell 2012 and Geohive



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## In 2008 Dollars, Present Farmland Prices Exceed the Two Price Booms of the 20th Century



Source: USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service.

So, what to do?



# Two approaches

## Centralization

- Complex
- Urban focused
- IT dependent
- Energy intensive
- Capital intensive
- Corporate giantism
- Industrial agriculture
- Global

## Devolution

- Less IT dependence
- Less energy intensive
- Labour intensive
- Production near consumption
- Sustainable agriculture
- Regional and local

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