

TABLE VIII-B
Measures of Participation by Length of Meeting and Use of the Australian Ballot 1970-1998

Australian Ballot Use	Participatory Measures	Length of the Meeting in Minutes				
		0-90	91-180	181-270	270+	All Meetings
Australian Ballot Used	Gini Effort Index	.75 (N = 60)	.94 (N = 311)	1.06 (N = 263)	1.14 (N = 142)	1.00 (N = 776)
	Percent Participating Effort Index	.64 (N = 60)	.85 (N = 311)	1.03 (N = 263)	1.17 (N = 142)	.95 (N = 776)
Australian Ballot Not Used	Gini Effort Index	.81 (N = 29)	.97 (N = 171)	1.07 (N = 272)	1.14 (N = 159)	1.05 (N = 631)
	Percent Participating Effort Index	.87 (N = 29)	.95 (N = 171)	1.06 (N = 272)	1.21 (N = 159)	1.06 (N = 631)
All Meetings	Gini Effort Index	.77 (N = 89)	.95 (N = 482)	1.07 (N = 535)	1.14 (N = 301)	1.02 (N = 1407)
	Percent Participating Effort Index	.72 (N = 89)	.89 (N = 482)	1.05 (N = 535)	1.19 (N = 301)	1.00 (N = 1407)

TABLE VIII-C
Measures of Participation and Australian Ballot Use in Day Meetings Only

Australian Ballot Use	Participatory Measures	Length of the Meeting in Minutes			
		0-90	91-180	181-270	270+
Australian Ballot Used	Gini Effort Index	.67 (N = 16)	.96 (N = 131)	1.06 (N = 191)	1.14 (N = 134)
	Percent Participating Effort Index	.53 (N = 16)	.85 (N = 131)	1.02 (N = 191)	1.17 (N = 134)
Australian Ballot Not Used	Gini Effort Index	.83 (N = 23)	.97 (N = 150)	1.07 (N = 269)	1.14 (N = 159)
	Percent Participating Effort Index	.81 (N = 23)	.94 (N = 150)	1.06 (N = 269)	1.21 (N = 159)