

MicroStrain, Inc.

Steven W. Arms, President
Williston, Vermont

www.microstrain.com

2008 VT EPSCoR Annual Conference
Grant Writing Workshop,
Davis Center, UVM, 7th June 2008

MicroStrain's Smart Sensors

Displacement



DVRT®

Robotic
systems

Orientation



Micro-AHRS

Unmanned
systems

Wireless



G-Link®

Machine
monitoring

MicroStrain: where we began

- First arthroscopic implantation of strain gauge in live human ACL
- Collaboration with Drs. R. Johnson & B. Beynnon, et al. 1986



Ligament Strain Measurement

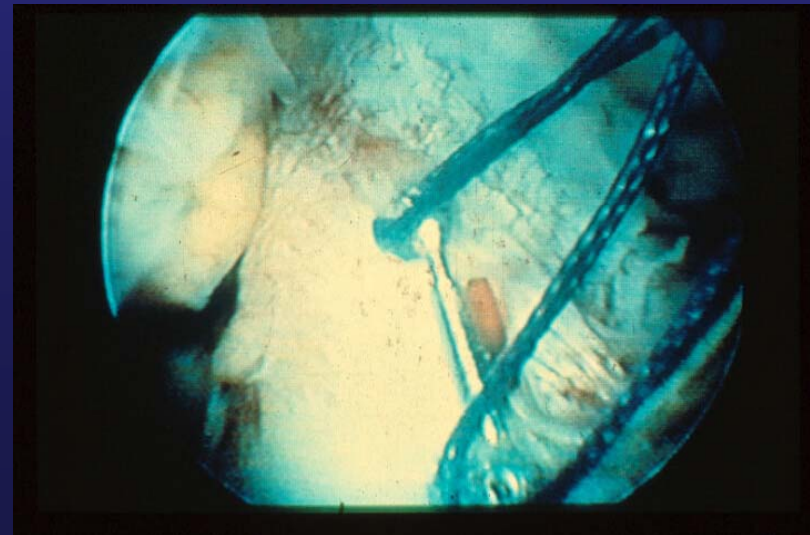
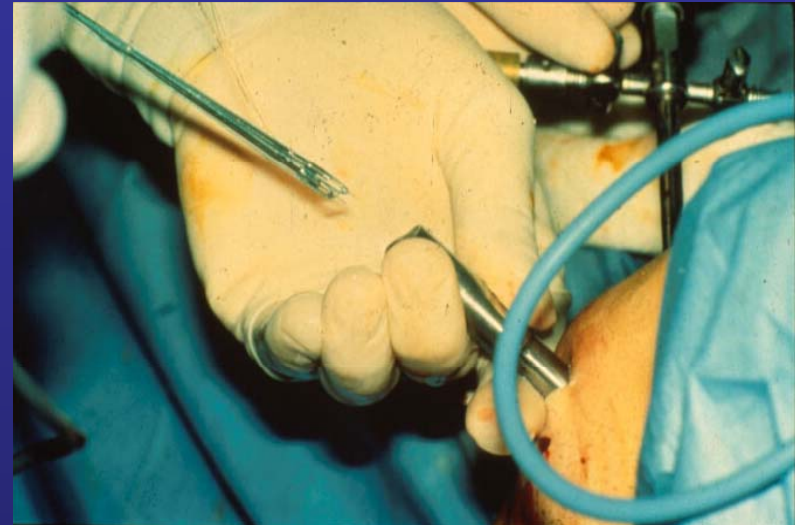
Arthroscopic implantation

Suture-less attachment

Beynnon et al. J Bone Joint Surg
1992

Beynnon et al. Amer J Sports Med
1996

Fleming et al. Amer J Sports Med
2000



Sensing the Future



Wireless sensors, in the billions, will become deeply embedded within structures & machines.

Sensed information will be automatically compressed & forwarded for condition based maintenance.

Market Size?

Wireless sensor market will reach \$4.6 Billion by 2011, up from \$500 Million in 2007*

MicroStrain's Partners:

- Navy: NAVAIR/NAVSEA
- Bell Helicopter
- Sikorsky
- Caterpillar



*ON World report, "WSN for Smart Industries", Nov 2007

www.assetmgmtnews.com "Industrial Sector Embraces Wireless Sensors" Jan 2008

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2008

The Economist

April 28th – May 4th
2007



Problem:

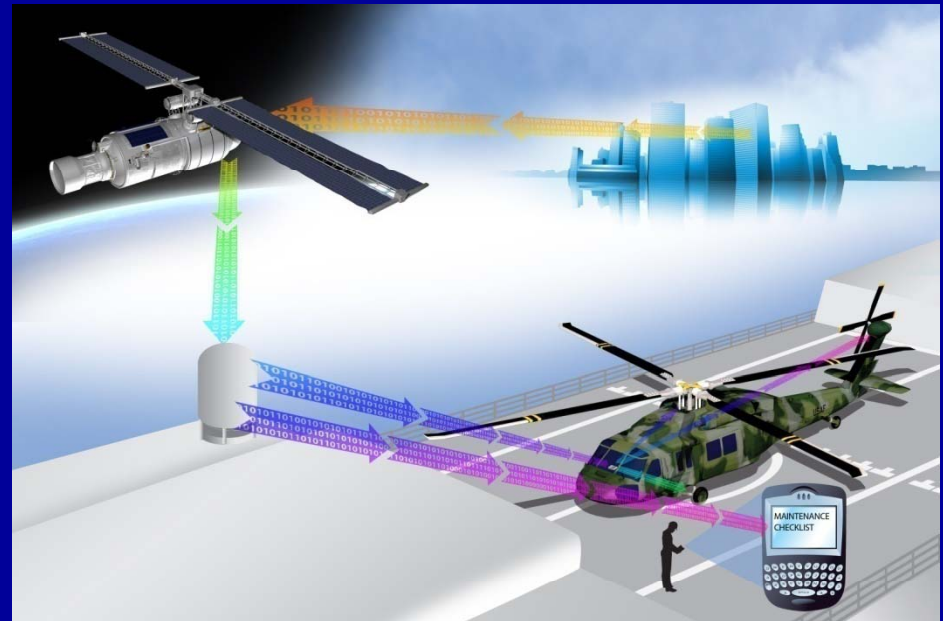
Who will replace billions of
dead batteries?

Solution:

- Harvest & store energy from strain, vibration, light, and motion
- Use power management to balance the energy “checkbook”
- Use embedded processors to compress data, compute fatigue life

Aircraft Applications

MicroStrain's NAVY PhI, II, & III SBIRs: Helicopter Structural Health Monitoring System (patents issued & pending)



Patents pending

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Pitch Link w/ Energy Harvesting, Sensing, Data Storage, & Wireless Communications

MicroStrain, Inc. patents pending

RF antenna

Circuit board module,
microprocessor, and
electrochemical battery

Piezoresistive strain gauge

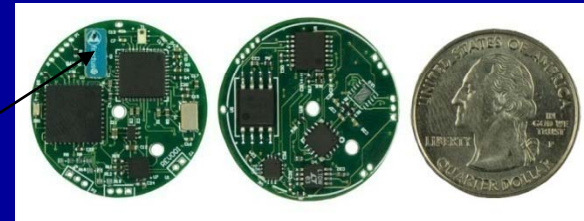
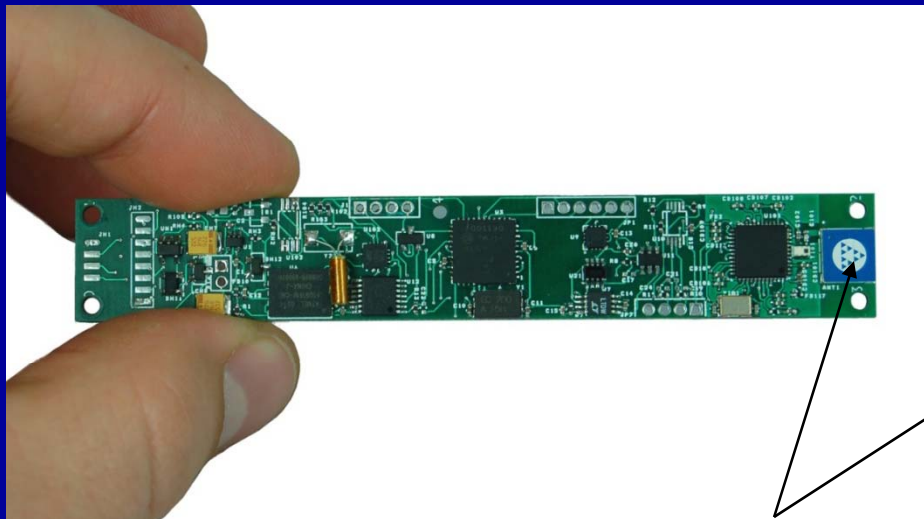
Electrical insulation, EMI
shielding,
& protective covering
(shown transparent for
illustration purposes)

Piezoelectric energy
harvesting elements



Sikorsky H-60 Blackhawk

Wireless Pitch Link Strain & Load Sensing Nodes



Fractal antenna

Bell M412 Flight Test

- MicroStrain piggy-backed on Bell's planned flight tests
- Wired (slip rings) data could be collected simultaneously w/ wireless data

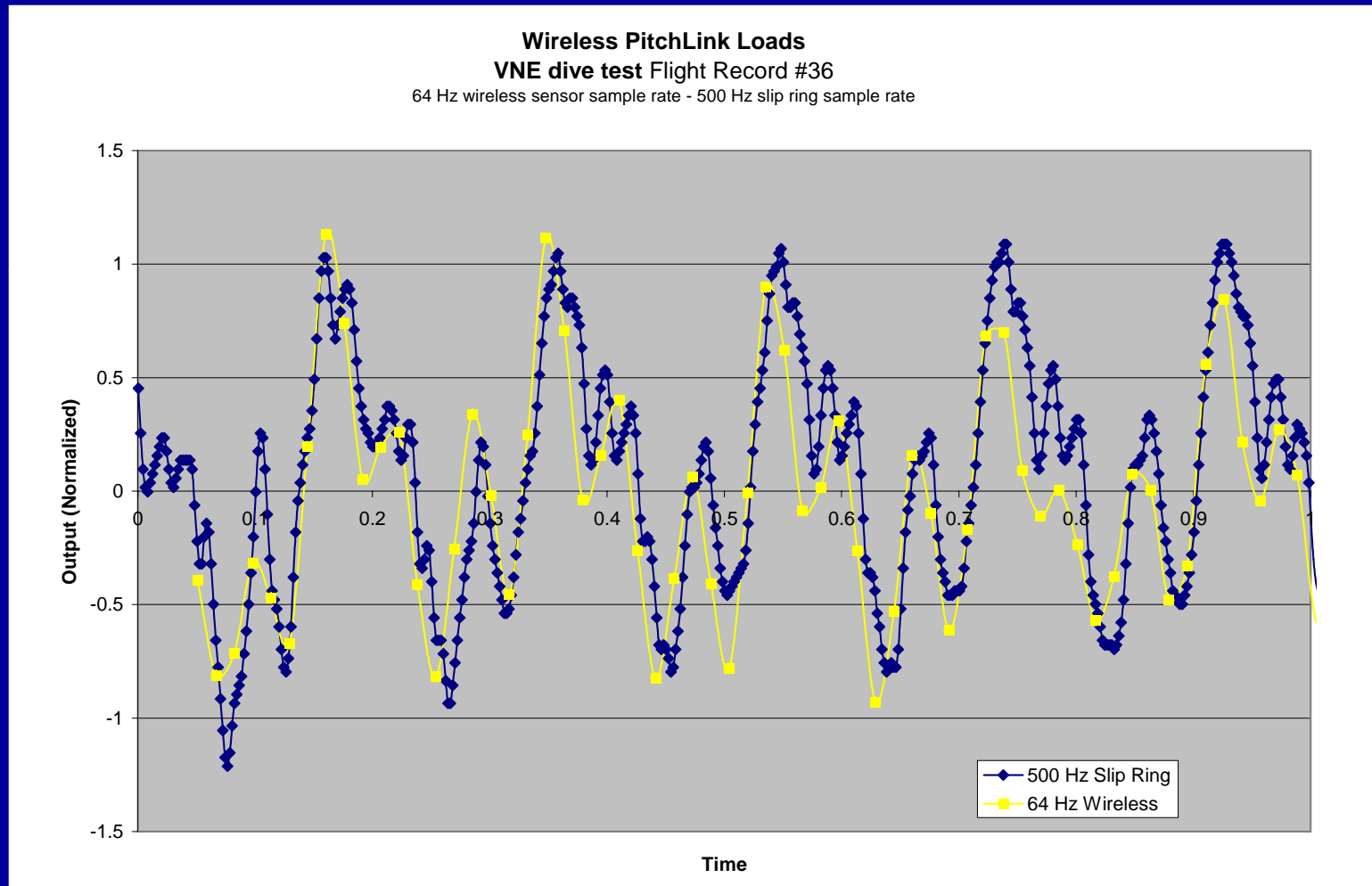


Flight Test Results



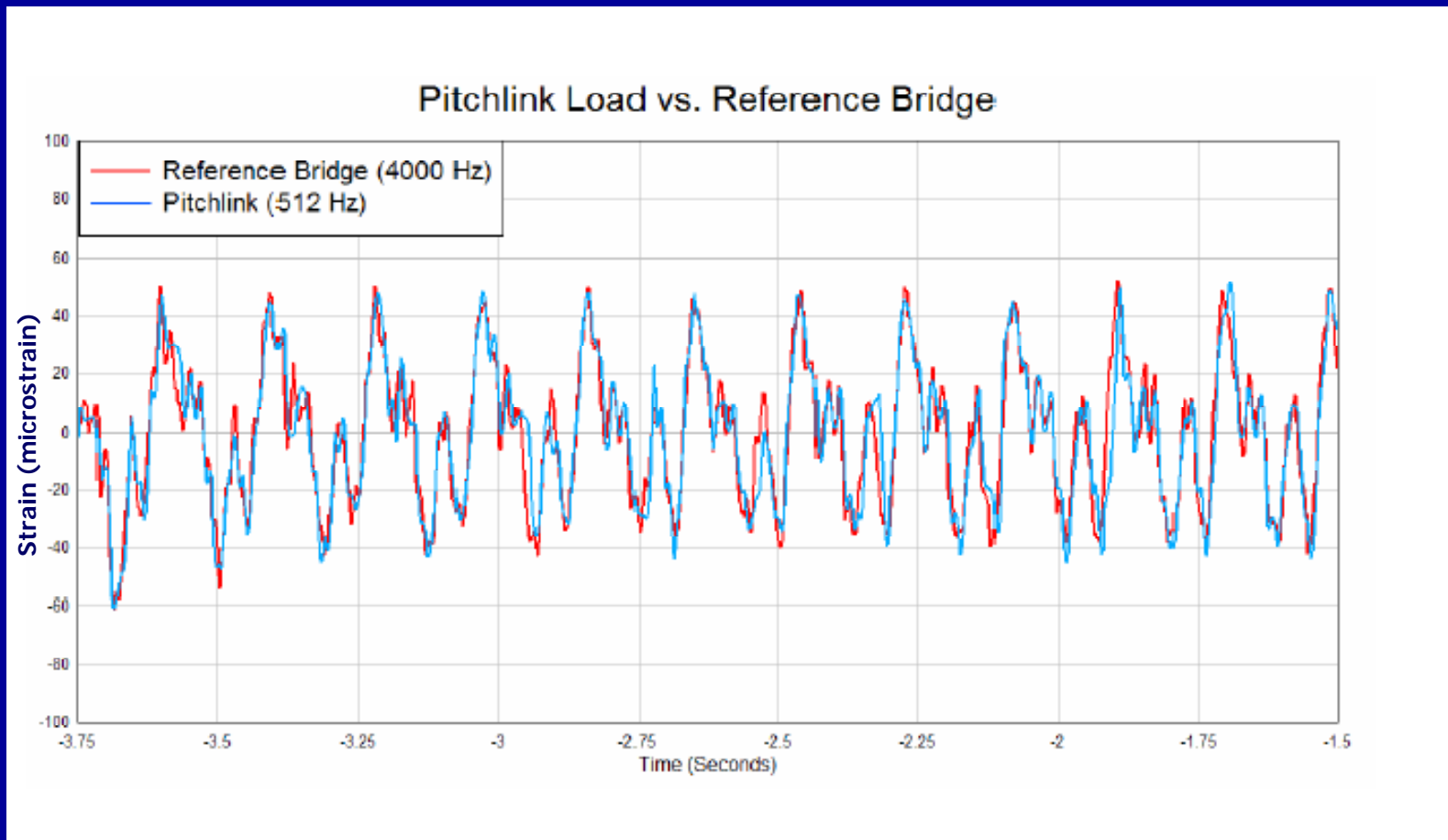
- Energy harvesting wireless component (pitch link) installed on Bell M412 Feb 2007 (first time ever flown)
- Passed
 - in-flight EMI evaluations
 - rotor track & balance verification
 - wireless data collection during scripted flight with no indication of data loss.

Bell M412 Wired vs. Wireless Pitch Link Flight Test Data



MicroStrain, Inc. High Sample Rate Bench Test: hard-wired reference bridge vs. wireless pitch link

(two separate & distinct strain gauge bridges bonded to a single steel plate in 4-pt bending)



MicroStrain's (S.W. Arms) SBIR approach:

“Consider only those SBIR topics that fit our core strengths & our product development strategies”

Arms' SBIR approach (con't):

Pick one (maybe two) PhI SBIRs to focus on within each solicitation period.

Study the topic, call TPOC during allowed time period.

Write only a few proposals per year to sharpen focus

Arms' SBIR approach (con't): Start w/ specific aims

Ask associates to help by "fleshing out" one or two of the specific aims w/ figures & descriptions

The PI typically authors the SBIR abstract & introduction w/ problem statement

Arms' SBIR approach (con't):

Leave time for the details

budgets

references

resources & environment

commercialization report

page limitations

extra day for editing

After the grant is submitted

Don't wait to get product and/or
service revenues flowing

If it's funded, great!

If it's not funded, it may still
warrant working hard on it

Commercialization



SBIR should fit long term product
development strategy

Keys to converting SBIRs into commercial products

Leverage Phase II results to prove efficacy
in applications with market potential

Include field trials in Phase II effort in
collaboration with objective professionals
or early adopters/future customers

MicroStrain has leveraged EPSCoR Phase 0's into significant Federal R&D:

8 Ph0's:
~ \$60K.

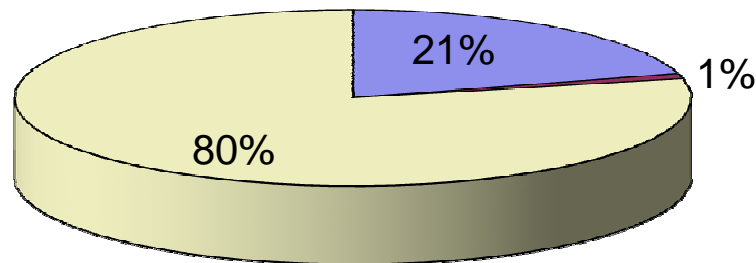
11 Ph1's, 5 Ph2's, 3 Ph3's:
~ \$8.2M



But we're not a
"grant mill" !

Turning ideas into products

MicroStrain, Inc. 2007 Revenue Distribution (SBIR & Federal contracts ~21%)



- SBIR & Federal contracts
- custom commercial
- standard products

About MicroStrain, Inc.

- 35 employees
- 80% revenue from product sales
- products developed w/ SBIR funds
- growing at 35%/year
- zero debt
- no outside investment to date

MicroStrain's Future

- Energy harvesting wireless sensors
- Integrated cellular & satellite communications
- MIL-STD qualifications
- Open architecture sensing systems

Acknowledgements:

VERMONT EPSCoR

NAVY SBIR

NSF SBIR

DHHS SBIR

Thank You!

Know your
firm's strengths
& weaknesses

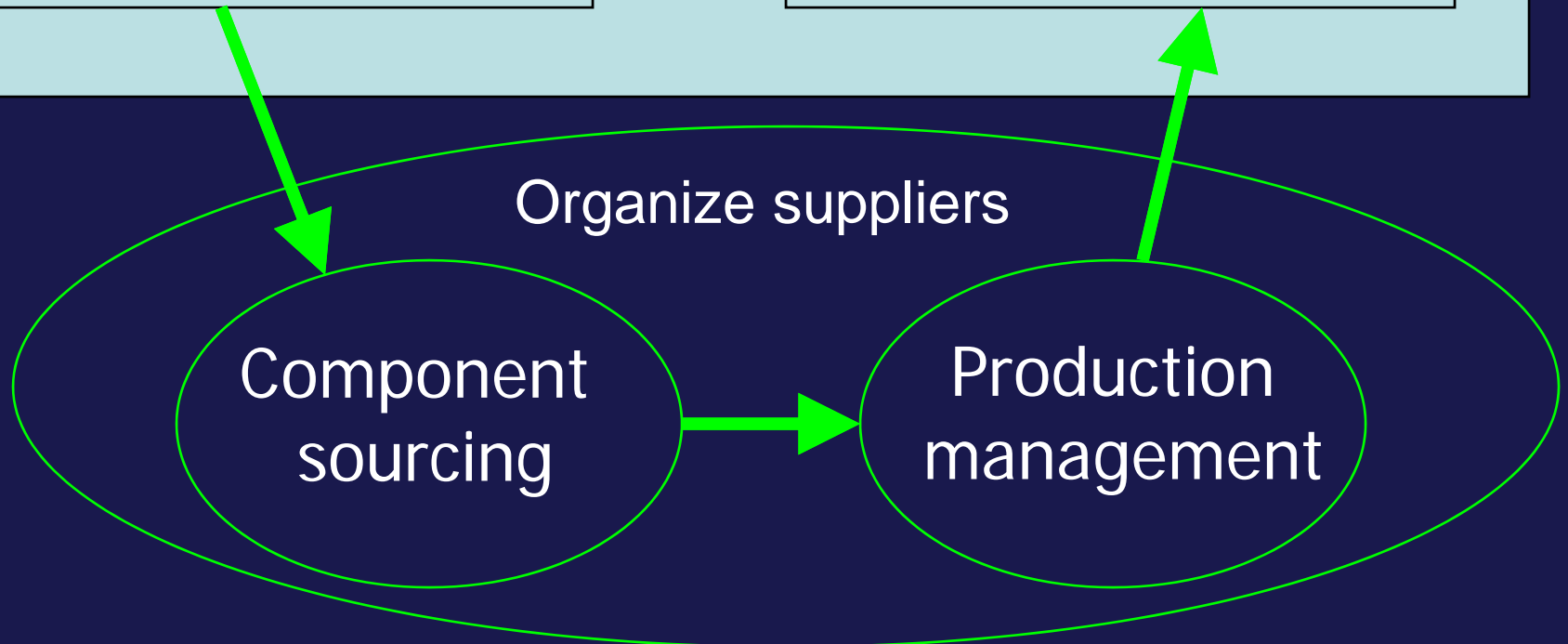
Outsource production that requires high capital expense & that yields relatively low profit margins.

Supply Chain for Innovative Products

MicroStrain Inc. Does High Value Added Front & Back Ends

Modular Design
Engineering
Production Planning

Quality Control
Software Customization
Testing

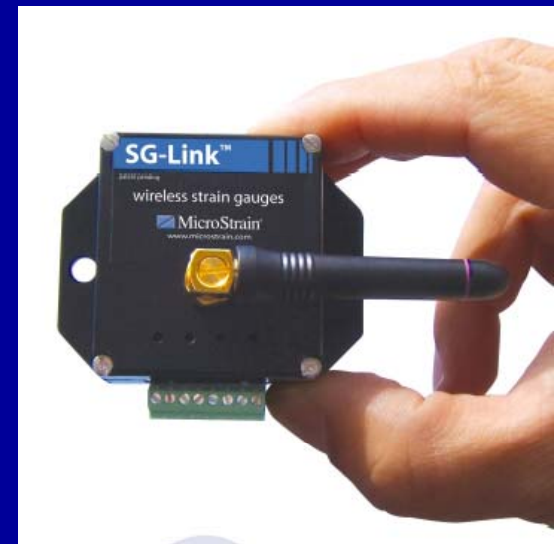


Leverage what you do best
to strengthen those
capabilities & to raise
capital for innovation.

MicroStrain's technical strengths

US patents (sensing): 15 issued, 11 pending
Federal SBIR support: received over \$4.4 M

- Energy harvesting
- Power management
- Sensor fusion
- Wireless sensor nets



SG-Link® 802.15.4
Wireless strain node

MicroStrain Competitive Advantages

Features

Benefits

embedded intelligence	sense, record, & report damage & fatigue
patent pending data logging transceivers	eliminates costly wiring
patent pending energy harvesters	eliminates battery maintenance
base station GSM/SAT uplink	no human intervention required to get reports
wireless offset, calibration	fast installation & test