

Math 395 - Spring 2020  
Homework 6

This homework is due on Monday, February 24.

All of these problems must be typed up.

1. Let  $R$  be a Principal Ideal Domain, let  $M$  be an  $R$ -module, and let  $p$  be a nonzero prime in  $R$ . Define

$$M_p = \{m \in M \mid p^a m = 0 \text{ for some } a \in \mathbb{Z}^+\},$$

called the  $p$ -primary component of  $M$ .

- (a) Prove that  $M_p$  is an  $R$ -submodule of  $M$ .
  - (b) Prove that  $(M/M_p)_p = 0$ , i.e., the  $p$ -primary component of  $M/M_p$  is zero.
  - (c) Prove that if  $q$  is a nonzero prime in  $R$  different from  $p$ , then  $M_p \cap M_q = 0$ .
2. Let  $R$  be a Principal Ideal Domain with field of fractions  $F$  and assume  $R \neq F$ . As usual we may view  $F$  as a module over its subring  $R$ .
    - (a) Prove that every finitely generated  $R$ -submodule of  $F$  is a cyclic  $R$ -module.
    - (b) Deduce from (a) that  $F$  cannot be a finitely generated  $R$ -module.(You may quote results about modules over PID.)