

.Appendix

**List of Regime Classifications**

Afganistan  
1973-78, personal, Daoud  
1979-93, single-party, foreign maintained

Albania  
1946-91, single-party

Algeria  
1963-92, single-party/military  
1992- military

Angola  
1976-, single-party

Argentina  
1943-46, military  
1949-55, personal, Perón  
1955-58, military  
1966-73, military  
1976-83, military

Bangladesh  
1971-75, single-party/personal, Mujib  
1975-82, personal, Zia  
1982-1990, personal, Ershad

Benin  
1965-68, military  
1972-91, personal, Kerekou

Bolivia  
1943-46, military  
1952-64, single-party  
1964-69, personal, Barrientos  
1971-78, military/personal, Banzer

Botswana  
1966- single-party [free and fair]

Brazil  
1964-85, military

Bulgaria  
1947-90, single-party, foreign maintained

Burkina Faso  
1966-80, personal, Lamizana  
1983-87, personal, Sankara  
1987- personal, Campaoré

Burundi  
1966-87, military/single-party (ethnic)  
1987-93, military  
1996- military (ethnic)

Cambodia  
1953-67, personal, Sihanouk  
1967-75, personal, Lon Nol  
1975-79, single-party  
1979-90, single-party, foreign imposed

Cameroun  
1961-83, single-party  
1983- personal, Biya

Central African Republic

1960-66, personal, Dacko  
1966-79, personal, Bokassa  
1981- 94, personal/military, Kolingba

Chad  
1960-75, personal/single-party, Tombalbaye  
1975-79, military  
1982-90, personal, Habre  
1990- personal, Deby

Chile  
1973-1989, military/personal, Pinochet

China  
1949- single-party

Colombia  
1953-58, military/personal, Rojas Pinilla

Congo  
1963-68, personal/single-party  
1968-92, single-party/military

Côte d'Ivoire  
1960- single-party

Cuba  
1952-59, personal, Batista  
1959- single-party/personal

Czechoslovakia  
1948-1990, single-party, foreign maintained

Dominican Republic  
1930-1961, personal, Trujillo  
1966-78, personal, Balaguer

East Germany  
1945-90, single-party, foreign maintained

Ecuador  
1963-66, military  
1972-79, military

Egypt  
1952- single-party/personal/military

El Salvador  
1931-48, military  
1948-84, military/single-party

Ethiopia  
1974-91, military/personal, Mengistu  
1991- single-party

Gabon  
1960- single-party/personal

Ghana  
1960-66, personal/single-party, Nkrumah  
1966-69, military  
1972-79, military  
1981- personal, Rawlings [free and fair 1996]

Greece  
1967-74, military

Guatemala  
1954-58, personal, Castillo Armas  
1963-66, military  
1970-85, military

Guinea  
1958-84, single-party  
1984- personal/military, Conté

Guinea-Bissau  
1974-80, single-party  
1980-99, personal, Vieira

Haiti  
1950-56, personal, Magloire  
1957-86, personal, Duvalier/Duvalier  
1991-94, military

Honduras  
1933-56, personal/single-party, Carías/Gálvez/Lozano  
1963-71, military/single-party, López  
1972-81, military

Hungary  
1949-90, single-party, foreign maintained

Indonesia  
1949-65, personal, Sukarno  
1967- personal/military/single-party, Suharto

Iraq  
1958-63, personal, Qasim  
1963-68, personal, Arif  
1968-79, single-party/personal (Ba'ath party and Takriti clan)  
1979- personal, Saddam Hussein

Kenya  
1963- single-party

Korea, North  
1948- single-party/personal

Korea, South  
1961-87, military

Laos  
1975- single-party

Liberia  
1944-80, personal, Tubman/Tolbert  
1980-90, personal, Doe

Libya  
1969- personal, Qadhafi

Madagascar  
1960-72, single-party  
1972-75, military  
1975-93, personal, Ratsiraka

Malawi  
1964-94, personal, Banda

Malaysia  
1957- single-party

Mali  
1960-68, single-party  
1968-91, personal, Traoré

Mauritania  
1960-78, personal, Daddah  
1980- military/personal, Taya

Mexico  
1929- single-party [free and fair 1996]

Mozambique  
1975- single-party [free and fair 1994]

Myanmar  
1962-88, single-party/military/personal, Ne Win  
1988- military

Nicaragua

1936-79, personal, Somoza  
1979-90, single-party

Niger  
1960-74, single-party  
1974-93, personal/military, Kountché/Saïbou  
1996-99, military/personal, Mainassara

Nigeria  
1966-79, military  
1983-93, military  
1993-99, military/personal, Abacha/Abubakar

Pakistan  
1958-69, personal, Ayub Khan  
1971-77, personal, Bhutto  
1977-88, military/personal, Zia

Panama  
1968-81, personal/single-party, Torrijos  
1981-89, military/personal Noriega

Paraguay  
1940-47, personal, Morínigo  
1949-54, personal, Chávez  
1954-93, military/personal/single-party, Stroessner

Peru  
1948-56, personal/military, Odría  
1968-80, military

Philippines  
1972-86, personal, Marcos

Poland  
1947-89, single-party, foreign maintained

Portugal  
1932-74, personal, Salazar/Caetano

Romania  
1945-90, single-party/personal

Rwanda  
1962-73, single-party (ethnic)  
1973-94, military/single-party (ethnic)  
1994- military (ethnic)

Senegal  
1960- single-party

Sierra Leone  
1968-92, single-party  
1992-96, military/personal, Strasser

Singapore  
1965- single-party

Somalia  
1969-90, personal, Siad Barré

Soviet Union  
1917-1991, single-party

Spain  
1939-79, personal, Franco

Sudan  
1958-64, military (ethnic)  
1969-85, personal, Nimeiri  
1989- military (ethnic)

Syria  
1949-54, military  
1963- personal/single-party/military, Asad

Taiwan  
 1949- single-party [free and fair 1996]  
 Tanzania  
 1964- single-party [free and fair 1995]  
 Thailand  
 1948-57, military  
 1958-73, military  
 1976-88, military  
 Togo  
 1967- personal, Eyadema  
 Tunisia  
 1957- single-party  
 Turkey  
 1923-46, single-party  
 1980-83, military  
 Uganda  
 1966-71, personal, Obote  
 1971-79, personal, Amin  
 1986- personal, Museveni  
 Uruguay  
 1973-84, military  
 Venezuela  
 1948-58, military/personal  
 Vietnam  
 1954- single-party  
 S. Vietnam  
 1955-63, personal, Diem  
 Yemen  
 1962-78, military  
 1978- personal, Salih  
 S. Yemen  
 1967-90, single-party  
 Yugoslavia  
 1945-89, single-party  
 Zaire (Congo after 1997)  
 1965-97, personal, Mobutu  
 Zambia  
 1964-91, single-party  
 Zimbabwe  
 1979- single-party

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