How to Cite Your Print Sources in APA Format


Documenting your research according to APA style means using In-text citation (or parenthetical citation) and making a Reference list. Provide an in-text citation whenever you quote an author directly or paraphrase an author's ideas. (See below for more about quotations.)

Type In-text citations in the body of your text and include the following: author last name(s) followed by a publication year in parentheses. TWO ACCEPTABLE FORMS: If you mention the author(s) in your narrative, put parentheses around the date only. Example: Zimbardo (1991) outlines his philosophy of...

If you do not mention the author(s), put parentheses around both author and date. Example: One philosophy of personality (Zimbardo, 1991) states that...

If you cite a source more than once, check the following table to see if a subsequent (or repeated) citation can be briefer. Remember: authors may be mentioned either in your text or in the parenthetical citation.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of authors</th>
<th>First citation</th>
<th>Subsequent citation(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 author</td>
<td>(Zimbardo, 1991)</td>
<td>same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 authors</td>
<td>Mieder and Sobieski (1999)</td>
<td>same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-5 authors</td>
<td>Smith, Johnson, Williams, Young, and Blake (1982)</td>
<td>Smith et al. (1982)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 or more authors</td>
<td>First author’s last name et al. (1996)</td>
<td>same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group or corporate author</td>
<td>(National Alliance for the Mentally Ill [NAMI], 2000)</td>
<td>(NAMI, 2000)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If no author is given, cite the source by the first 2-3 words of the title followed by the publication year in parentheses. Use double quotation marks for article and chapter titles; italicize titles of books, periodicals, and microfilm publications. EXAMPLES: ("Funding Highlights," 1998) The story of meat (1930).

Quotations

Quotations under 40 words: Use double quotation marks, and include the page number(s) after the quoted text, either with the full citation or apart. EXAMPLE: “Libraries are amazing and enthralling places” (Parrott, 1999, p. 19). EXAMPLE: Parrott (1999) describes reference librarians as “trained explorers” ready to “guide you through a jungle of information” (p. 20).

Quotations over 40 words: Do not use double quotation marks. Instead, start a new line, indent five spaces, and maintain the indentation as you double-space the quoted text. Use quotation marks, as needed, for quoted text within the longer block quotation. Cite your source either before or at the end of the block. Type the page numbers only at the end, as shown here. EXAMPLE: (Gramm, 2002, p. 92); OR: (pp. 517-518). Space-bar twice after this.

Reference List

List your sources on a separate page (or pages) with the header References centered at the top. List references in alphabetical order by author last name, then by the earliest date for multiple works by the same author, or by title if there is no author. Use hanging indent for each reference. Double-space within and between references, but note: To save space on this guide, examples listed on the next page will be single-spaced. Italicize book and periodical titles. Capitalize only the first word of book titles, subtitles, and words normally capitalized, e.g. American. Capitalize every significant word of periodical titles.
Reference List examples

Reminder: For the purposes of this guide, examples listed below will be single-spaced. Your instructor may prefer double-spacing.

BOOK—ONE AUTHOR

BOOK—MULTIPLE AUTHORS

BOOK—CORPORATE OR GROUP AUTHOR

EDITED BOOK

BOOK CHAPTER

BOOK/JOURNAL ARTICLE—NO AUTHOR
Follow this format: Book title. OR Journal article title. (Date). Remaining publication information required for authored books and articles.

MULTI-VOLUME SET

JOURNAL ARTICLE—ONE AUTHOR

JOURNAL ARTICLE—MULTIPLE AUTHORS, PAGINATED BY ISSUE

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE

ENCYCLOPEDIA ESSAY, SIGNED

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Comments to: Jake Barickman, jbarickm@uvm.edu
How to Cite Your Electronic Sources in APA Format

This guide is based on the Publication manual of the American Psychological Association (6th ed., 2nd printing). (2010). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. The complete manual can be found near the reference desk under the call number Ref Desk BF 76.7 .A46 6th ed. 2010. For in-text citation formats, see pp. 174-183, especially p. 177; or view the following resources online:


Reference List examples

Journal Article with Digital Object Identifier (DOI)


Journal Article without DOI – article retrieved from a database


• NOTE: Date of retrieval no longer required.
• NOTE: The volume number is italicized, but the issue number is not! Hence: 16(2)

Online Magazine Article


Various Online Reports (template only)


*Omit if agency is already cited as author. Omit brackets.
Chapter or Section in an Internet document

Author, A. A./Organization/Sponsor. (Year). Title of the chapter or section. In Title of the document (chap. #, if available). Retrieved from [URL or Web site].


Report Generated in an Interactive Database or Data Set

Basic Form: Author or Publisher. (Year). Title of report [Note about nature of report]. Retrieved from URL/ other format designation.

Examples:


For Documents not Covered in the APA Manual

To cite a document not covered in the APA Manual, follow the basic forms listed above and provide as much useful information as you can. Author(s), if available, or title(s), followed by the year of publication in parentheses should be the first part of the reference. More specific titles, content descriptions in square brackets (Title of document [type of document]) and the Internet address (URL) make up the second part of the reference.

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