Psychology 205: Learning  
2:30-3:45 Tuesdays and Thursdays  
Martin Luther King Lounge, Billings  
Fall 2013

Instructor  
Mark E. Bouton  
Lawson Green & Gold Professor of Psychology  
354 John Dewey Hall  
656-4164; mark.bouton@uvm.edu  
Office hours: 11:30-1:00 Wednesdays or by appointment

Goals and organization  
This class covers research and theory in the field of Learning. The main goal is to help you reach a deeper understanding of the theories and principles of learning and behavior so that you can use them in your lives and in your future professional activities. For example, the material covered in this course is used by professionals working in clinical psychology and in behavioral neuroscience. A second goal is to appreciate how knowledge has accumulated in the field. For example, we will see how good theoretical ideas are carefully based on evidence, how they guide experimental research, and how the new evidence created by that research generates a new and even better understanding. I am active in the field and am interested in discussing its connections with other parts of psychology.

The course tells a kind of story that will build through the semester. We will start with some basic facts about Pavlovian learning and operant conditioning: what they are, why psychologists study them, and why they are so indispensable to living organisms. We will then build on this foundation by discussing several theories of Pavlovian learning (which is viewed as both a method for studying learning in general as well as a powerful behavioral phenomenon). We will wonder how generally applicable the theories really are and how they help us understand the world outside the lab. We will then tackle operant learning (which is viewed as a method for understanding voluntary action and behavior) and ultimately consider the basic cognitive and motivational processes behind it. At the end of the course, we will put it all back together in a kind of synthesis that will hopefully help you integrate and remember the material.

The textbook and lectures will provide the base of the course. However, more than just a content area, the field of Learning provides psychologists with a set of tools they can use to help understand many issues and problems outside the laboratory. Several class discussions are therefore scheduled to give us an opportunity to talk about how to use the tools—to work through and apply our knowledge. Other class meetings will be devoted to the presentation and discussion of articles from the primary literature. It is important that you do the required reading before each class and that you prepare yourself to participate actively.
Readings

Text


Supplemental Readings (available on Blackboard)

**September 12:**


**October 22:**


**December 3:**


Class meetings

Unit I: Core ideas and concepts

8/27 Introductions and a short history of the field. Chap 1 (all).
8/29 Some basics and the function of instrumental and Pavlovian learning. Chap 2 (all)
9/3 Nuts and bolts of conditioning. Chap 3: pp. 73-93
9/5 Surprise, information value, and conditioning. Chap 3: pp. 93-100
9/10 Discussion
9/12 Student presentations: Epstein et al. (2008); Reppucci & Petrovich (2012); Davidson et al. (2011).

Unit II: Models of conditioning and associative learning

9/17 The Rescorla-Wagner model: the role of surprise and prediction error. Chap 4: pp. 103-116; Problem Set 1 due
10/1 Discussion

Unit III: Application and generalizability

10/8 Conditioning processes in drug dependence and anxiety disorders
10/10 Modulation and the form of behavior. Chap 5: pp. 160-182
10/15 Flavor aversion learning: Are the laws of learning general? Chap 6 (all)
10/17 Discussion
10/22 Student presentations: Siegel (2008); Van Gucht et al. (2010); Urcelay & Miller (2009).

Unit IV: Action, choice, and cognition

10/24 Classic ideas about instrumental/operant learning. Chap 7: pp. 223-239; Problem Set 3 due
10/29 Choice and theories of reinforcement. Chap 7: pp. 239-264
10/31 How stimuli guide instrumental action: Categorization and generalization. Chap 8: pp. 267-292
11/5 How stimuli guide instrumental action 2: The cognition of time and space. Chap 8: pp. 292-327

Unit V: Putting it all together

11/7 How motivational states affect instrumental action. Chap 9: pp. 329-342; Problem Set 4 due
11/12 Acquired motivation. Chap 9: pp. 342-369
11/19 A synthetic view of learning and behavior. Chap 10: pp. 400-419
11/21 Discussion; Problem Set 5 due
Student responsibilities and requirements

1. **Attendance** at all class meetings is **required**.

2. **Problem Sets.** There will be five problem sets covering material assigned and discussed in each of the course units. The problem sets will be distributed at the start of each unit and will include multiple choice and short answer questions. You will need to work through these and turn each problem set in at the beginning of the first class meeting of the next unit. You are free to use the textbook and your notes from lectures and discussion—the problem sets are “open book.” However, you are expected to do this work on your own. The problem sets will each be worth 10% of your final grade. Thus, the problem sets will provide a total of 50% of your grade for the course.

3. **Class Discussions.** I will distribute three or four discussion questions at least a week before each scheduled Discussion. You are expected to think about each question ahead of class and write informal but typewritten notes on ideas you will add to the discussion. Your typewritten notes will be collected at the end of each discussion. It is in your best interest to take the discussion questions seriously, because some will be on the final exam (see below).

4. **Presentation and paper.** You will also present, and write a 3-4 page paper on, one of the supplementary readings listed on p. 2 above. The presentation and the paper should (a.) summarize the article and (b.) relate it to material covered in class. Presentations will be made by teams of about 3 students. You will need to work with your team and create a Powerpoint presentation that you can e-mail to me at least 24 hours before the scheduled presentation. Each student will write a paper on his or her own; these will be due at the end of the class meeting in which you make your presentation. The presentation and paper will count toward 15% of the course grade. I will distribute tips and guidelines for creating good presentations and papers within the first two weeks of class.

   All students are expected to read the papers being presented on a given presentation day. You will be required to write a typewritten question on each of the papers to be turned in at the end of the class. These questions can seek clarification of something in the paper or introduce an idea or a reaction for class discussion.

5. **Final exam.** There will be a final exam given at the date and time scheduled by the university registrar. The exam will cover material from the entire course. Part of it will be based on the discussion questions we covered in class. The other part will be on material that you will be able to review by studying the problem sets. The exam will count toward 25% of the course grade.
6. **Class participation** will count toward 10% of your grade. Although a lot of active participation will take place during the designated class discussions, student questions and interaction are always welcome during lectures and can help everyone understand the material. Again, it is important that you do the assigned reading before each class so that you can contribute. **Please take this responsibility seriously and help make this an excellent class.**

**Grading summary**

5 problem sets at 10% each = 50% of course grade.
Presentation and 3-4 page paper on a supplemental reading = 15%
Final exam = 25%
Class participation = 10%

**Course policies**

- Late assignments will not be accepted without prior approval.
- Please be respectful of others.
- Use of cell phones and laptops is prohibited in class.
- Consistent with the University’s policy on intellectual property rights, it is the Psychology Department’s policy that teaching and curricular materials (including but not limited to classroom lectures, syllabi, class notes, exams, handouts, and presentations) are the property of the instructor. **Therefore, electronic recording and/or transmission of teaching and curricular materials is prohibited without the express written permission of the instructor.**

**Please remember:** This is a 200-level course, the most advanced level available to undergraduates at UVM. I hope you will find it enjoyable and rewarding. But what you get out of the course will depend on what you put into it. As I said above, **please take your responsibilities seriously and help make this an excellent class.**