How to Handle Insect & Plant Specimens for Identification

1. Fill out an Insect and Disease Diagnosis Worksheet (see pages 2-3) for each specimen. Please be COMPLETE; the accuracy of your diagnosis depends on the information you supply. Note: If you have more than 3 specimens, a charge of $15 is required for each additional specimen.

2. Pick and pack the specimens properly, being sure to use a CRUSHPROOF CARDBOARD BOX, according to the following directions:
   • **Insects:** Collect 5-10 samples of the insect you would like identified. Include samples of the plant host (if applicable to a plant issue), as well as the insect. Place them in a container (a plastic Rx bottle works well) in the freezer overnight. This will usually kill the insects so they do not escape when we open them here. After they are dead, tape the container shut, and place it with packing filler and the completed worksheet in a crushproof cardboard box.
   • **Plants:** Disease issues? Don't be afraid to collect a large sample because a small sample may not contain all the signs needed to make an accurate diagnosis. Send a representative sample, including both damaged and healthy tissue. Plant material that has been dead for some time is useless in determining the causal agent.
   • **Plant Identification:** Include leaves, stems, roots, and flowering or seed bearing portions of the plant. Place green leaves between dry paper towels and enclose them in a plastic bag without added moisture. Carefully shake excess soil from roots. Place roots in a plastic bag with moist (not water-logged) wood shavings or torn paper towels to prevent material from drying out. Wrap fruits separately and without added moisture. Place your samples and the completed worksheet in a crushproof cardboard box.

3. To lessen the possibility of sample deterioration over the weekend, mail specimens no later than Wednesday morning to:

   UVM Extension Master Gardener
   63 Carrigan Dr., Jeffords-206
   Burlington, VT 05405-0107

   **WALK-IN HOURS**
   For seasonal hours, please call PRIOR to visiting: 1-800-639-2230 or locally in Chittenden County 656-5421.

   **DIRECTIONS TO MASTER GARDENER HELPLINE OFFICE**
   Take I-89 to Exit 14W. Merge onto Route 2 West (Williston Road). Take a right at the first light after the Sheraton Conference Center. Take an immediate left (around the “jughandle” U-turn) to a set of lights. When that light is green, get in the second lane from the right and go straight through the lights onto Spear Street. Go approximately 1 mile then turn right at the UVM Bioresearch Facility sign. Bear left thru the parking lot. Building #659 is the second building on your left. If lost, please call 802-656-5421.

   **WEED IDENTIFICATION**
   Due to the high volume of all types of plant and insect specimens submitted during the growing season; weed identification will only be made to the genus level. Control or eradication methods can be correctly determined, and will be provided to you, based on the specimen’s genus.

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1. Type of Problem: □ Houseplant □ Household □ Yard (host unknown) □ Yard or garden pest (host known)
   
   **If problem is a household insect, skip to Question 15.**

2. Host: □ Tree □ Vegetable □ Annuals □ Perennials □ House Plant

3. Common name of host plant: ____________________________________________________________

4. How long have you had the affected plant? _____________________________________________

5. Plant parts affected: □ Leaves □ Stem □ Roots □ Entire Plant
   □ Flowers □ Trunk □ Fruit □ Unknown

6. Symptoms noticed:

   **LEAVES:** □ Yellowing □ Holes in leaves □ Leaf rotting or streaking
   □ Wilt □ Leaf spots □ Abnormal growth or gall
   □ Defoliation □ Burning of margins □ Leaf curled or puckered
   □ Other: __________________________________________________________

   **BRANCHES/TRUNK:** □ Cracks in bark □ Gummy discharge □ White stuff on bark
   □ Stunting □ Abnormal growth on twigs or stem
   □ Hole in trunk □ Abnormal growth on trunk □ Wilted branch tip
   □ Other: __________________________________________________________

7. Distribution of damage or disease symptoms on the plant:
   □ Top branches □ Tip of branches □ Scattered throughout
   □ Bottom branches □ All branches on one side □ All over plant

8. When was the problem first noticed? ___________________________________________________

9. Soil drainage: □ Very wet □ Very dry □ Good drainage

   Please Continue On Page 2
10. How often do you water:  
- Is soil allowed to dry between watering?  
  - Yes  
  - No  
- Does container have drainage holes?  
  - Yes  
  - No

11. Recent weather:  
- Rainy/wet  
- Very dry  
- Cold  
- Normal/Average

12. Light condition:  
- If outside:  
  - Full sun  
  - Light shade  
  - Heavy shade  
- If inside:  
  - Direct sun  
  - Indirect sun  
  - Little or no light

13. Current management practices (give brand, rates, amount used, dates of application):  
- Fertilizer:  
- Pesticides:  
- Weed killer:

14. Recent environmental disturbances:  
- Soil added or removed  
- Construction nearby  
- High winds  
- Gas or sewer leaks  
- Frost  
- High temperature  
- Other:

15. If it is an insect problem, how many insects have you seen? (This applies to every type of pest problem, not just household pests.)  
- A few (1 or 2)  
- Moderate amount (10-20)  
- Too many to count

16. How long has the pest been a problem?  

17. Where was the problem seen? (Check all that apply)  
- Kitchen  
- Dining Room  
- Living Room  
- Bed Room  
- Stored Food Products - (cereal, pet food, bird seed)  
- Basement  
- Attic  
- Garage  
- Around foundation  
- Closets  
- Window Sills  
- Porch  
- In food  
- In clothes  
- In Rugs  
- In Bed  
- Other: ________________________

18. Other information that might be useful:  

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