Soil Carbon in Managed Northern Forests

- Don Ross, UVM
- Sandy Wilmot, VT Dept. Forests...
- **Juiliette Juillerat**, UVM Graduate Student
- Many state and federal partners





Website: http://www.uvm.edu/~soilcrbn

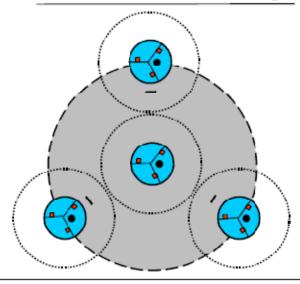
Purpose: Establish reference plots on sites that have a sustainable management plan.

Resample (if funded) to investigate change over time.



Using the FIA plot design but digging three pits and taking six cores

Phase 2/Phase 3 Plot Design



Subplot 24.0 ft (7.32 m) radius

Microplot 6.8 ft (2.07 m) radius

Annular plot 58.9 ft (17.95 m) radius

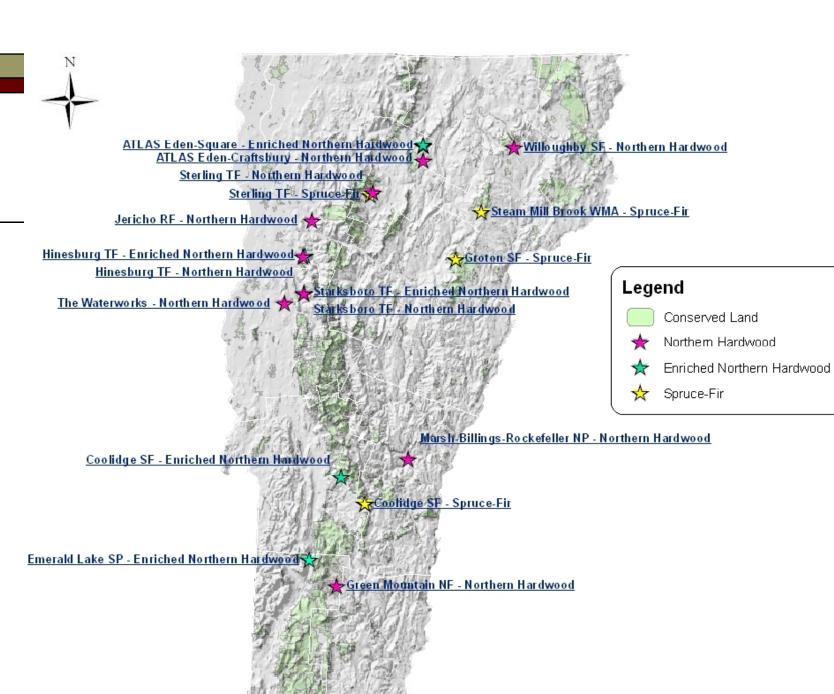
Lichens plot 120.0 ft (36.60 m) radius

Vegetation plot 1.0 m² area

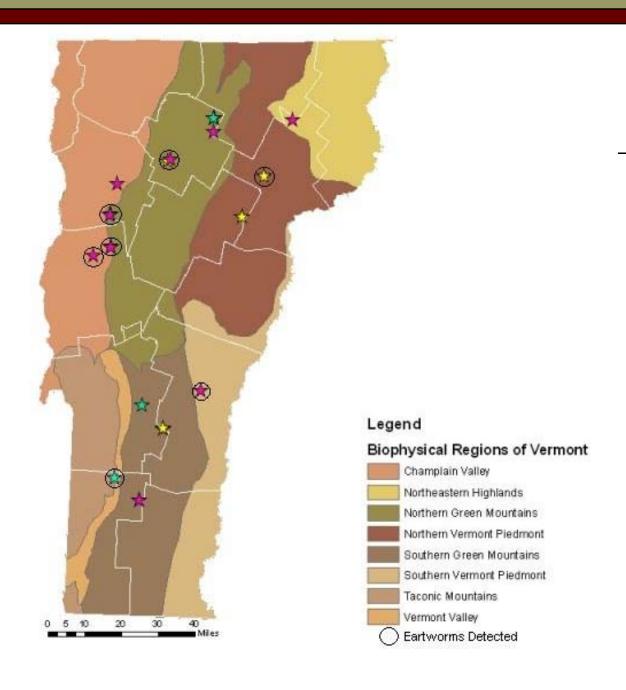
Soil Sampling (point sample)

- Down Woody Debris 24 ft (7.32 m) transects









| | PLOT | Forest Community | Biophysical Region | Elevation |
|----------------------|------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | Center [m] |
| Atlas Square | SQU | Enriched Northern Hardwood | Northern Green Mountains | 589 |
| Atlas Garfield | GAR | Northern Hardwood | Northern Green Mountains | 488 |
| Willoughby | WIL | Northern Hardwood | Northern Highlands | 465 |
| Sterling Hardwoods | STE | Northern Hardwood | Northern Green Mountains | 528 |
| Sterlling Spruce-Fir | STS | Spruce-Fir | Northern Green Mountains | |
| Steam Mill Brook WMA | SMB | Spruce-Fir | Northern Vermont Piedmont | 649 |
| Jericho | JER | Northern Hardwood | Champlain Valley | 154 |
| Hinesburg Poor | HIN | Northern Hardwood | Northern Green Mountains | 403 |
| Hinesburg Rich | HIR | Enriched Northern Hardwood | Northern Green Mountains | 370 |
| Groton | GRO | Spruce-Fir | Northern Vermont Piedmont | 425 |
| Starksboro | STK | Northern Hardwood | Champlain Valley | 333 |
| Starksboro Rich | SKR | Enriched Northern Hardwood | Champlain Valley | 349 |
| Waterworks | WAT | Northern Hardwood | Champlain Valley | 237 |
| Marsh-Billing | MBR | Northern Hardwood | Southern Vermont Piedmont | 397 |
| PCB (Coolidge) | PCB | Enriched Northern Hardwood | Southern Green Mountains | 651 |
| Ninevah (Coolidge) | NIN | Spruce-Fir | Southern Green Mountains | 552 |
| Emerald Lake | EML | Enriched Northern Hardwood | Vermont Valley | 299 |
| GMNF | NFS | Northern Hardwood | Southern Green Mountains | 493 |

Diamond-tipped 3" (7.6 cm) corer mounted on a post auger







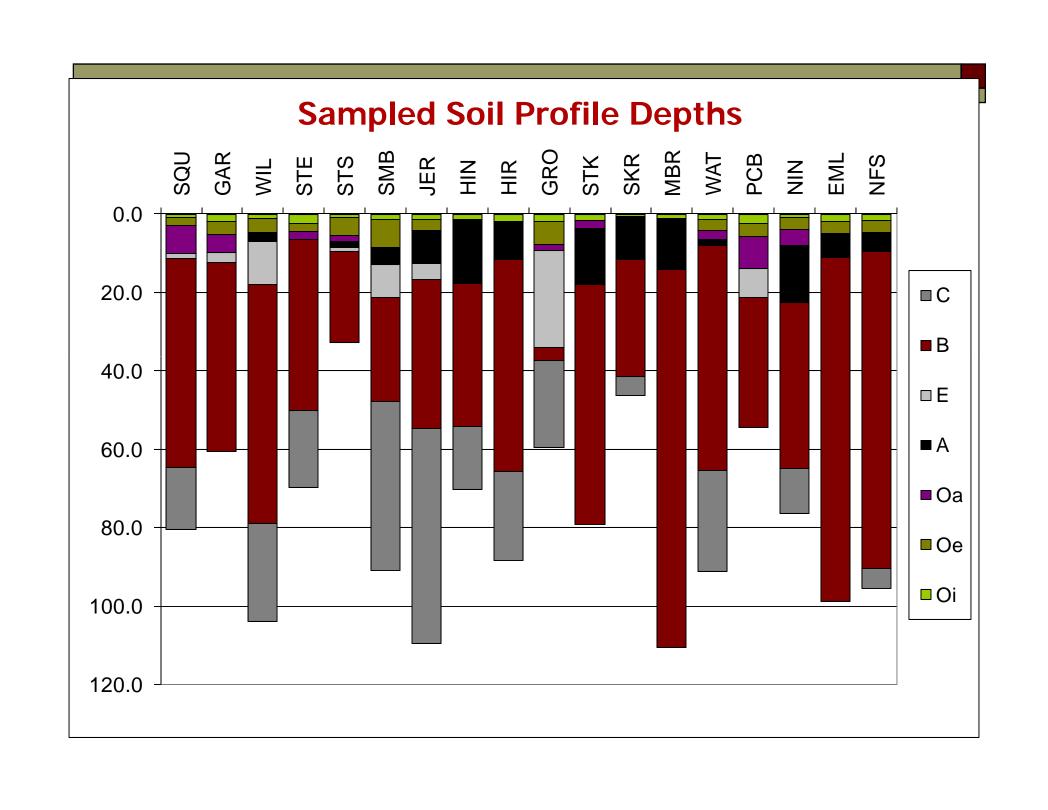
Emerald Lake: calcareous till in the Taconics

Groton: lowland sprucefir

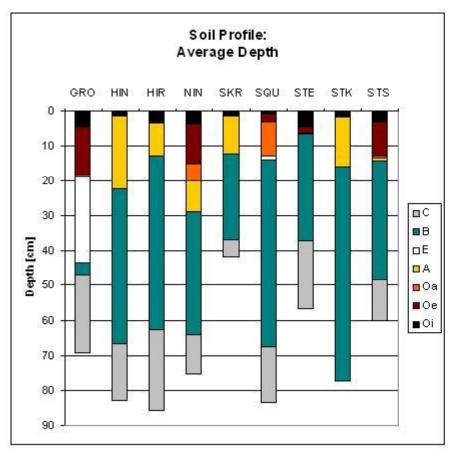


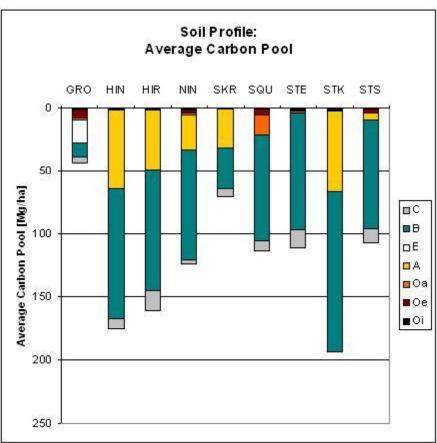




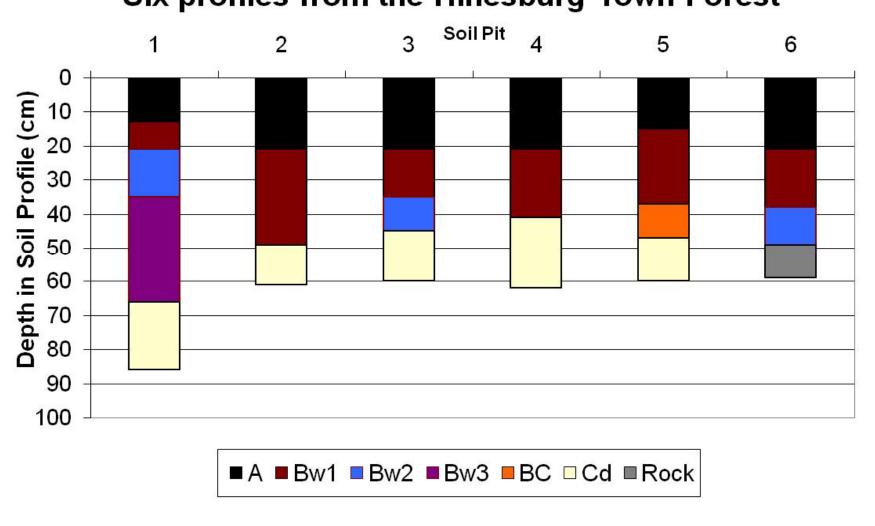


Horizon Depth and Carbon Pool by Horizon

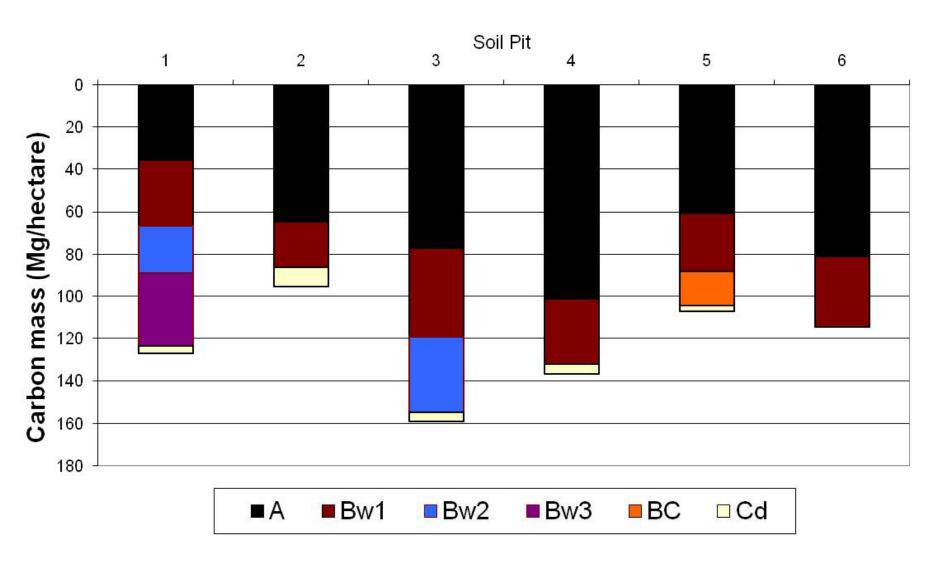


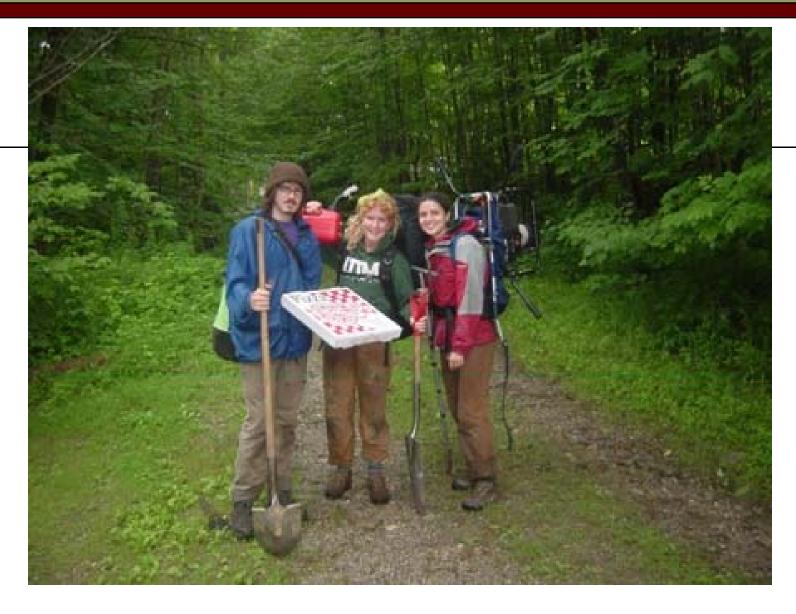


Horizon Depth by Soil Pit Six profiles from the Hinesburg Town Forest



Carbon Mass by Soil Pit and Horizon Six profiles from the Hinesburg Town Forest





The 2009 crew: Jerome Barner, Chauncey Smith and Emily West