FIGURE VI-D

Attendance Effort and Liberalism, Partisanship, Competition and “Bernie”

Plot 1 Attendance Effort by Liberalism (200 Meeting Sample 1980-90)

Liberalism Factor Score: High Values = More Liberal

Plot 2 Attendance Effort by Democratic Vote (1434 Meetings 1970-98)

Democratic Percentage (Three Election Average Closest to Meeting Year)

Plot 3 Attendance Effort by Party Competition (200 Meeting Sample)

Two-party Competition (100 = perfect competition; 50 = no competition)

Plot 4 Attendance Effort and the Sanders Vote (272 Meetings 1988-1992)

Average Vote for Sanders (three election average closest to meeting)